

# 2010-2023 历年浙江省乐清市白象中学高三 第四次月考英语试卷（带解析）

## 第 1 卷

### 一. 参考题库(共 25 题)

1. The Great Wall is \_\_\_\_\_ tourist attraction that millions of people pour in every year.

- A. so well-known a
- B. a so well-known
- C. such well-known a
- D. a such well-known

2. I'll go to the library as soon as I finish what I \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. was doing
- B. am doing
- C. have done
- D. had been doing

3. 下面短文中有 10 处语言错误，请在有错误的地方增加、删除或修改某个单词。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏词符号（^），并在其下面写上该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写上修改后的词。

注意：1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2. 只允许修改 10 处，多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

Boys and girls,

May I have your attention, please? I have anything important to tell you. Next Sunday afternoon, our class was going to hold an English story-telling competition in lecture hall. Everybody is required to take part in the activity. Two foreign teacher will be invited to act as judges. The activity will benefit from you in many ways. For example, it will give us a good chance to practicing your oral English and train your communication skills. However, it will inspire your interest at English. The requirements are as follows. First, the story can be original. That is, the story must be made up by yourself. Second, the story must be presented in English. Finally, your story should be finished within three minutes. That's all, thank you.

4. Driving to a friend's house on a recent evening, I was attracted by the sight of the full moon rising just above my friend's rooftop. I stopped to watch it for a few moments, thinking about what a pity it is that most city people --- myself included --- usually miss sights like this because we spend most of our lives indoors.

My friend had also seen it. He grew up living in a forest in Europe, and the moon meant a lot to him then. It had touched much of his life.

I know the feeling. Last December I took my seven-year-old daughter to the mountainous jungle of northern India with some friends. We stayed in a forest rest house with no electricity or running hot water. Our group had campfires outside every night, and indoors when it was too cold outside. The moon grew to its fullest during our trip. Between me and the high mountains lay three or four valleys. Not a light shone in them and not a sound could be heard. It was one of the quietest places I have ever known, a bottomless well of silence. And above me was the full moon, which struck me deeply.

Today our lives are filled with glass, metal, plastic and fiber-glass. We have television, cell phones, pagers, electricity, heaters and ovens and air-conditioners, cars, computers. Struggling through traffic that evening at the end of a tiring day, most of it spent indoors, I thought, "Before long, I would like to live in a small cottage. There I will grow vegetables and read books and walk in the mountains. And perhaps write, but not in anger. I may become an old man there, and wear the bottoms of my trousers rolled and measure out my life in coffee spoons. But I will be able to walk outside on a cold silent night and touched the moon."

【小题 1】 The best title for the passage would be \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Touched by the Moon
- B. The Pleasures of Modern Life
- C. A Bottomless well of Silence
- D. Break away from Modern life

【小题 2】 The writer felt sorry for himself because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. there was too much pollution.
- B. he failed to see the fullest moon.
- C. he didn't adapt to modern inventions
- D. there were too many accidents on the road.

【小题 3】 What impressed the writer most in the mountainous jungle of northern

India?

- A. No modern equipment.
- B. Complete silence.
- C. The nice moon.
- D. The high mountain.

【小题 4】 Modern things are mentioned mainly to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. show that the writer likes city life very much.
- B. tell us that people greatly benefit from modern life.
- C. explain that people have less chances to enjoy nature.
- D. show that we can also enjoy nature at home through them.

【小题 5】 The author wrote the passage to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. express the feeling of returning to nature.
- B. show the love for the moonlight.
- C. advise modern people to learn to live.
- D. want to communicate longing for modern life.

5. She has a gift for creating an atmosphere for her students \_\_\_\_\_ allows them to communicate freely with each other.

- A. which
- B. where
- C. what
- D. who

6. Dr. Smith was always \_\_\_\_\_ the poor and the sick, often providing them with free medical care.

- A. tended by
- B. absorbed in
- C. reminded of
- D. concerned about

7. You hear the comment all the time: the U.S. economy looks good by figures, but it doesn't feel good. Why doesn't ever-greater wealth promote ever-greater happiness? It is a question that dates at least to the appearance in 1958 of *The Wealthy Society* by John Kenneth Galbraith, who died recently at 97.

*The Wealthy Society* is a modern classic because it helped describe a new moment in the human condition. For most of history, "hunger, sickness, and cold" threatened nearly everyone, Galbraith wrote. "Poverty (贫穷) was found everywhere in that world.

Obviously it is not of ours." After World War II, the fear of another Great Depression gave way to an economic growth. In the 1930s unemployment had averaged 18.2 percent; in the 1950s it was 4.5 percent.

To Galbraith, materialism (物质主义) had gone mad and would cause discontent.

Through advertising, companies conditioned consumers to buy things they didn't really want or need. Because so much spending was artificial, it would be unsatisfying. Meanwhile, government spending that would make everyone better off was being cut down because people wrongly considered government only as "a necessary bad." It's often said that only the rich are getting ahead; everyone else is standing still or falling behind. Well, there are many undeserving rich — overpaid chief managers, for instance. But over any meaningful period, most people's incomes are increasing. From 1995 to 2004, people feel "squeezed" because their rising incomes often don't satisfy their rising wants — for bigger homes, more health care, more education, and faster Internet connections.

The other great disappointment is that it has not got rid of insecurity. People regard job stability as part of their standard of living. As company unemployment increased, that part has gradually become weaker. More workers fear they've become "the disposable American," as Louis Uchitelle puts it in his book by the same name.

Because so much previous suffering and social conflict resulted from poverty, the arrival of widespread wealth suggested *utopian* (乌托邦式的) possibilities. Up to a

point, wealth succeeds. There is much less physical suffering than before. People are better off. Unfortunately, wealth also creates new complaints.

Advanced societies need economic growth to satisfy the multiplying wants of their citizens. But the search for growth cause new anxieties and economic conflicts that disturb the social order. Wealth sets free the individual, promising that everyone can choose a unique way to self-accomplishment. But the promise is so unreasonable that it leads to many disappointments and sometimes inspires choices that have anti-social consequences, including family breakdown. Figures indicate that happiness has not risen with incomes.

Should we be surprised? Not really. We've simply confirmed an old truth: the seeking of wealth does not always end with happiness.

【小题 1】 *The Wealthy Society* is a book \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. about poverty in the past
- B. written by Louis Uchitelle
- C. indicating that people are becoming worse off
- D. about why happiness does not rise with wealth

【小题 2】 According to Galbraith, people feel discontented because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. materialism has run wild in modern society
- B. they are in fear of another Great Depression
- C. public spending hasn't been cut down as expected
- D. the government has proved to be necessary but ugly

【小题3】 Why do people feel “squeezed” when their average income rises considerably?

- A. They think there are too many overpaid rich.
- B. There is more unemployment in modern society.
- C. Their material demands go faster than their earnings.
- D. Health care and educational cost have somehow gone out of control.

【小题4】 What does Louis Uchitelle mean by “the disposable American”?

- A. People with a stable job.
- B. Workers who no longer have secure jobs.
- C. Those who see job stability as part of their living standard.
- D. People who have a sense of security because of their rising incomes.

【小题5】 What has wealth brought to American society?

- A. Stability and security.
- B. Materialism and content.
- C. A sense of self-accomplishment.
- D. New anxiety, conflicts and complaints.

8. The money collected should be made good use \_\_\_\_\_ the people in South Asia who suffered a lot in the earthquake and the tsunami (海啸).

- A. of helping
- B. to help
- C. to helping
- D. of to help

9. About ten years ago, I was on a plane going west, and a young woman boarded and sat across the aisle (过道) from me. I \_\_\_21\_\_\_ her for two reasons. She was very attractive, and she was holding a teddy bear about half her \_\_\_22\_\_\_. I teased her by asking if she had a \_\_\_23\_\_\_ for the bear. She laughed and said no. About halfway through the flight she \_\_\_24\_\_\_ over and told me she was going to Tucson to enter rehab (进行康复治疗). She \_\_\_25\_\_\_ to share her life story with me. She had been working as a dancer in a nightclub. That \_\_\_26\_\_\_ had led her down a dark \_\_\_27\_\_\_ to drugs and alcohol. As I listened to her story, I was \_\_\_28\_\_\_ at all she had gone through. I listened to all she shared and told her I was sure she was going to \_\_\_29\_\_\_ it. At the end of the flight, she \_\_\_30\_\_\_ me for listening to her. A few years later, I got a \_\_\_31\_\_\_ in the mail saying, “Wow, it’s been years since we met on that plane. It is \_\_\_32\_\_\_ how you touched my life.” She went on to tell me that she had \_\_\_33\_\_\_ to stay away from drugs, and had been working for a radio

station. She felt she had achieved things she could not have \_\_\_\_34\_\_\_\_ that day on the plane. We agreed to set up a time to get \_\_\_\_35\_\_\_\_.

When I saw her, she was \_\_\_\_36\_\_\_\_ the attractive young woman I remembered. She told me that that little \_\_\_\_37\_\_\_\_ we had had turned her life around. She had boarded the plane \_\_\_\_38\_\_\_\_ anything would work in her life, and my affirmation (肯定) of her as a person and of her \_\_\_\_39\_\_\_\_ had given her the last bit of \_\_\_\_40\_\_\_\_ she needed to work through her problems.

The young woman taught me it's never too late to make a new start in life.

【小题 1】

- A. found
- B. helped
- C. recognized
- D. noticed

【小题 2】

- A. shape
- B. size
- C. weight
- D. leg

【小题 3】

- A. name
- B. friend
- C. ticket
- D. cloth

【小题 4】

- A. moved
- B. leaned
- C. looked
- D. pulled

【小题 5】

- A. agreed
- B. learned
- C. continued
- D. refused

【小题 6】

- A. manner
- B. feeling
- C. event
- D. lifestyle

【小题 7】

- A. door
- B. path
- C. key
- D. point

【小题 8】

- A. disappointed
- B. worried
- C. surprised
- D. blamed

【小题 9】

- A. own
- B. reach
- C. leave
- D. make

【小题 10】

- A. criticized
- B. avoided
- C. thanked
- D. remembered

【小题 11】

- A. note
- B. word
- C. case
- D. text

【小题 12】

- A. effective
- B. amazing

- C. easy
- D. clear

【小题 13】

- A. managed
- B. tried
- C. decided
- D. worked

【小题 14】

- A. realized
- B. produced
- C. required
- D. imagined

【小题 15】

- A. through
- B. along
- C. together
- D. off

【小题 16】

- A. never
- B. still
- C. once
- D. even

【小题 17】

- A. expectation
- B. explanation
- C. information
- D. conversation

【小题 18】

- A. doubting
- B. promising
- C. believing
- D. admitting

【小题 19】

- A. condition
- B. discoveries
- C. criticism
- D. possibilities

【小题 20】

- A. delight
- B. interest
- C. strength
- D. character

10. \_\_\_\_\_ I toured Zhangjiajie, I was deeply impressed with its beautiful scenery.

- A. For the first time
- B. At first
- C. It was the first time
- D. The first time

11. 某英文网站正在开展关于填报志愿时首先考虑专业还是学校的讨论。请你根据下面所给的要点提示，用英语写一篇短文，描述学生中存在的两种看法，并谈谈你自己的看法，将此文在该网站的 BBS 上发表。

观点

理由

1

首先选择专业

- 1. 可以学习自己感兴趣的东西；
- 2. 便于将来从事自己喜爱的工作。

2

首先选择大学

- 1. 学习环境对人的成长很重要；

2. 名牌大学的毕业生在求职时常会受到青睐。

3

你的看法（内容由考生自己拟定）

注意：1. 词数：120 左右。开头已为你写好，不计入总词数；

2. 内容可适当发挥，注意行文连贯。

Every student will be faced with the question after he passes the college entrance examinations: Should we choose a good major or a good university first?

12. As \_\_\_\_\_ matter of fact, \_\_\_\_\_ beauty of \_\_\_\_\_ nature there made an excellent impression on me.

- A. a; the; /
- B. a; the; the
- C. the; the; /
- D. a; /; the

13. The days are gone \_\_\_\_\_ physical strength was all you needed to make a living.

- A. when
- B. that
- C. where
- D. which

14. Can you imagine that the CEO of Pu Tian Software Company doesn't \_\_\_\_\_ dress?

- A. call for
- B. apply for
- C. care about
- D. allow for

15. One evening when it was swarm, I stayed awake \_\_\_\_\_ until half past eleven in order to have a good look at the moon by myself.

- A. on average
- B. on purpose
- C. on sale
- D. on schedule

16. 虎妈，美国耶鲁大学的华裔教授蔡美儿 Amy Lynn Chua，出版了一本名叫《虎妈战歌》 Battle Hymn of the Tiger Mother 的书，在美国引起轰动。在接受采访时，回答了记者的 5 个问题（第 61—65 题）。请从下列提问（A、B、C、D、E

和 F) 中选出与她的回答相匹配的问题，并在答题卡上将相应选项涂黑。选项中有一项是多余选项。

#### Questions

- A. What do you think of the competition between China and the US?
- B. What do you think of the image of “tiger mom?”
- C. How do your daughters take the criticism about you after your book was published?
- D. You said you would not get her Christmas gifts or anything when your daughter refused to repeatedly practice the music. How did your husband respond?
- E. What do you think makes a good mother?
- F. What does your husband think of your method of bringing up kids?

【小题 1】 \_\_\_\_

Chua’s answer: Well, actually I think there are many ways of being a good mother. In my book my focus is just a memory about my own family story, me trying to raise my own children in a kind of traditional Chinese way. I make mistakes and I make fun of myself. It’s amazing the way the book has been received internationally, because. I didn’t intend my book to be telling other people of view and I am a proud strict “tiger mom”. But I’m not trying to tell other people what are the best ways to teach or raise their children.

【小题 2】 \_\_\_\_

Chua’s answer: Well, the title may sound a little frightening. Let me tell you why I chose the title. I was born in the year of the tiger. And “battle Hymn” in the United States comes from “The Battle Hymn of the Republic”. The book is really about finding some sort of balance: how can we find the balance between the eastern way of parenting and the western way of parenting. In ways the book as been misunderstood maybe because of the title.

【小题 3】 \_\_\_\_

Chua’s answer: I didn’t write this book to have any foreign policy implications. But it’s been taken into the foreign policy realm. It is of course true that there is a connection between child-raising and the future of nations. We are raising, as parents, the next generation. So I think Henry is right. We tapped into this thing of insecurity, American’s fear about the rising power of china. A friend of mine told me that if the book had been called The Battle Hymn of an Italian Mother or The Battle Hymn of a Mexican Mother, nobody would have cared. It’s really “China”. you know.

【小题 4】 \_\_\_\_

Chua’s answer: I don’t think he opposes my idea of raising children. I’d like to think we have a combination, which is the right solution. You need a balance. From my perspective, what I give my kids is something that I thought was lacking in the US

educational system. You know, they hate memorization, while in China you have too much of it. In the US, learning should be fun, a lot of games,. So I brought hard work and disciplines. My husband and I think this is a great thing always teaching them to question the authority and to ask why. Don't accept everything just because somebody tells you. Figure it out yourself. I really think you need to combine both these qualities if you want creativity and dynamism.

【小題 5】 \_\_\_\_

Chua's answer: They both are stronger than I am. I am really proud of them. Their friends and communities supported them. At a time, I couldn't even look at the Internet because there are so many negative comments. And they would find the good ones and text them to me, saying "here's a good one mommy, hang in there." This experience has actually brought my family together. Believe it or not, not just my kids, also my parents and my three younger sisters have supported me.

17. Nowadays, a large number of women, especially those from the countryside, \_\_\_\_\_ in the clothing industry.

- A. is working
- B. works
- C. work
- D. worked

18. Was it \_\_\_\_\_ he was playing volleyball on the playground \_\_\_\_\_ he got hurt?

- A. that; when
- B. when; that
- C. that; where
- D. where; that

19. --- what do you think of store shopping in the future?

---- Personally, I think it will exist along with home shopping but \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. will never replace
- B. would never replace
- C. will never be replaced
- D. would never be replaced

20. Thanks to their hard work, the new bridge has been finished \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. behind schedule
- B. ahead of schedule
- C. in front of schedule
- D. beside schedule

21. Full \_\_\_\_\_ to looking after three children at home, she no longer has time to enjoy the various activities in the club.

- A. attached
- B. occupied

- C. contributed
- D. devoted

22.---- I was riding along the street and all of a sudden, a car cut in and knocked me down.

---- You can never be \_\_\_\_\_ careful in the street.

- A. very
- B. too
- C. so
- D. much

23.The owner of the mine was \_\_\_\_\_ to twenty years because he had broken the law to employ children as miners.

- A. sentenced
- B. trapped
- C. sheltered
- D. buried

24.The engineer Camilla Olivetti was 40 years old when he started the company in 1908. At his factory in Ivrea, he designed and produced the first Italian typewriter. Today the company's head office is still in Ivrea, near Turin, but the company is much larger than it was in those days and there are offices all around the world, By 1930 there was a staff of 700 and the company turned out 13.000 machines a year. Some went to customers in Italy, but Olivetti exported more typewriters to other countries.

Camillo's son, Adriano, started working for the company in 1924 and later he became the boss. He introduced a standard speed for the production line and he employed technology and design specialist. The company developed new and better typewriters and then calculators(计算器). In 1959 it produced the ELEA computer system. This was the first mainframe(主机) computer designed and made in Italy.

After Adriano died in 1960, the company had a period of financial problem. Other companies, especially the Japanese, made faster progress in electronic technology than the Italian company.

In 1978, Carlo de Benedetti became the new boss. Olivetti increased its marketing and service networks and made agreements with other companies to design and produce more advanced office equipment. Soon it became one of the world's leading companies in information technology and communications. There are now five independent companies in the Olivetti group—one for personal computers, one for other office equipment, one for systems and service, and two for telecommunications.

【小题 1】 From the text we learn that \_\_\_\_\_

- A. by 1930 Olivetti produced 13.000 typewriters a year
- B. Olivetti earned more in the 1960s than in the 1950s

- C. some of Olivetti's 700 staff regularly visited customers in Italy
- D. Olivetti set up offices in other countries from the very beginning

【小题2】What was probably the direct result of Olivetti's falling behind in electronic technology

- A. Adriano's death
- B. A period of financial problems
- C. Its faster progress
- D. Its agreements with other companies.

【小题3】 What do we know about Olivetti?

- A. It produced the best typewriter in the world.
- B. It designed the world's first mainframe computer.
- C. It exported more typewriters than other companies.
- D. It has five independent companies with its head office in Ivrea.

【小题4】 The best title for the text would be\_\_\_\_\_

- A. The Origin of Olivetti.
- B. The Success of Olivetti.
- C. The History of Olivetti
- D. The Production of Olivetti.

25. \_\_\_\_\_ his happy look on the face, he must have passed the exam this time.

- A. Judging from
- B. To judge from
- C. Judged from
- D. Judge by

## 第 1 卷参考答案

### 一. 参考题库

1. 参考答案：A 试题分析：so...that 用于以下四个句型：

so+形容词/副词+that...

so+形容词+a/an+单数可数名词+that... 根据这一条故选 A。

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