

2017 年青海省西宁市中考英语试卷

参考答案与试题解析

一、听力理解（每小题 1 分，共 20 分）第一节听对话，根据对话内容和所给问题，选择正确图片。（读一遍）

1. （1 分）How much are the socks?



【考点】听录音选图.

【分析】略

【解答】A

【点评】略

2. （1 分）Which is Ann's collection?



【考点】听录音选图.

【分析】略

【解答】C

【点评】略

3. （1 分）What will Nick do this weekend?



【考点】听录音选图.

【分析】略

【解答】B

【点评】略

4. （1 分）Where does Mary's father work?



【考点】听录音选图.

【分析】略

【解答】B

【点评】略

5. (1 分) Why can't Lucy go to the party?



【考点】听录音选图.

【分析】略

【解答】C

【点评】略

第二节听对话，根据对话内容和所给问埋，选择正确答案。(读两遍)

6. (1 分) Where is Betty today?

A. In the office.

B. In hospital.

C. At home.

【考点】短对话理解.

【分析】略

【解答】C

【点评】略

7. (1 分) What's the weather like now?

A. Rainy.

B. Sunny.

C. Snowy.

【考点】短对话理解.

【分析】略

【解答】A

【点评】略

8. (1 分) What does the woman think of the coat?

A. The style is not popular.

B. The colour is not good.

C. The size is not suitable.

【考点】短对话理解.

【分析】略

【解答】B

【点评】略

9. (1 分) What is the woman going to do?

A. Turn down the TV.

B. Turn on the TV.

C. Turn up the TV.

【考点】短对话理解.

【分析】略

【解答】A

【点评】略

10. (1 分) Who is Chris Paine?

A. A computer engineer.

B. A writer.

C. A football player.

【考点】短对话理解.

【分析】略

【解答】B

【点评】略

第三节 听长对话，根据对话内容和所给问题，选择正确答案。(读两遍)

11. (2 分) 听第一段对话，回答 11 至 12 小题.

11. What competition are the two speakers talking about?

A. Running

B. Basketball.

C. Swimming.

12. Which of the following is TRUE about the match?

A. A team from Yuying lost the match.

- B. The two speakers' team got last in the match.
- C. The man thought the match was boring.

【考点】长对话理解.

【分析】略

【解答】CB

【点评】略

12. (3 分) 听第二段对话, 回答 13 至 15 小题.

13. Why does the girl feel nervous before going to Switzerland?

- A. Because she has never been abroad.
- B. Because she doesn't know the culture there.
- C. Because she doesn't know the language.

14. What should the girl do if she visits a friend in Switzerland?

- A. She can't be late.
- B. She should take some presents.
- C. She should buy some flowers.

15. What is Switzerland famous for?

- A. Culture.
- B. Time.
- C. Watches.

【考点】长对话理解.

【分析】略

【解答】BAC

【点评】略

第四节 听短文, 根据短文内容从 A、B、C 三个选项中选择正确答案, 完成信息记录表。(读两遍)

13. (5 分)

Tony's Report Card	
Math	(16) <u>B</u>
(17) <u>C</u>	Do well

Science	(18) <u>A</u>
P. E.	Best at (19) <u>C</u>
Tony's parents must be (20) <u>B</u> to see his report card.	

16. A. OK B. Good C. Bad
17. A. Chinese B. Music C. History
18. A. Hard - working B. Lazy C. Smart
19. A. running B. skating C. swimming
20. A. sad B. happy C. angry.

【考点】短文理解.

【分析】略

【解答】BCACB

【点评】略

二、单项选择（每小题 1 分，共 15 分）

14. (1 分) I want to be _____ police artist. It's _____ interesting job. ()
- A. a; the B. a; an C. an; the D. the; the

【考点】不定冠词 (a, an).

【分析】我想和当一名警察艺术家，它是一份有趣的工作.

【解答】答案：B

根据题意"我想和当一名警察艺术家，它是一份有趣的工作"，可知此处表示泛指，police 发音以辅音音素开头，要用 a; interesting 发音以元音音素开头，要用 an，故选 B.

【点评】熟悉冠词的基本用法，结合题意，给出答案.

15. (1 分) - - Have you got Kathy's _____ for her concert?

- - Yes. I'd like to go and enjoy it. ()

- A. invention B. instruction
- C. invitation D. introduction

【考点】名词的词义辨析.

【分析】你收到凯西音乐会的邀请了吗？是的，我想去好好享受.

【解答】答案：C 根据 for her concert? 音乐会，及下文是的，我想去好好享受。结合选项，推测意思是你收到凯西音乐会的邀请了吗？故选 C 邀请。A 发明，B 说明，D 介绍。

故选：C。

【点评】解答此类试题时，务必充分理解上下文的语境和逻辑关系，区分选项的细微差别。

16. (1 分) Shanghai Disneyland opened _____ June 16, 2016. We want to visit it. ()

A. in B. on C. at D. of

【考点】常用介词的辨析。

【分析】上海迪斯尼乐园于 2016 年 6 月 16 日开放，我们想去参观。

【解答】答案：B 根据 June 16, 2016 2016 年 6 月 16 日，这是很具体的某一天，用介词 on，故选 B。

【点评】解答此类试题时，务必充分理解上下文的语境和逻辑关系，区分选项的细微差别。

17. (1 分) - - My parents are crazy about Running Man. How about your parents?

- - _____ my dad _____ my mom likes it. They prefer The Reader. ()

A. Neither; nor B. Both; and
C. Either; or D. Not only; but also

【考点】不定代词。

【分析】- - 我的父母对《奔跑吧，兄弟》很痴迷，你的父母呢？

- - 我的爸爸不喜欢，妈妈也不喜欢这个节目，他们喜欢《朗读者》。

【解答】答案：A。

Neither...nor...意思是"既不...也不..."Both...and意思是"两个都"；Either...or意思是"或者...或者..."；Not only...but also 意思是"不仅...而且..."根据"They prefer The Reader"他们喜欢《朗读者》。因此可知他们俩都不喜欢《奔跑吧，兄弟》所以要用 Neither...nor...来填空，综上所述，故选 A。

【点评】首先要掌握句子的意思，然后结合具体的题目，就可以确定正确答案。

18. (1 分) - - I called you this morning, but nobody answered.

- - I _____ flowers in my garden at that time. ()

A. watered B. was watering

C. water

D. am watering

【考点】时态辨析.

【分析】- - 今天早晨我给你打电话, 但是没人接. - - 那时我正在花园里浇花.

【解答】答案: B.

结合语境推测句意是"- - 今天早晨我给你打电话, 但是没人接. - - 那时我正在花园里浇花.", 由句意结合 at that time 判断设空处的动作在过去某个时间段内正在进行着, 且动作在一段时间内持续进行, 所以用过去进行时, 过去进行时的构成是: 主语+was/were+动词的现在分词,

故选: B.

【点评】本题考查了动词的时态. 做题时, 一定要特别关注有关的时间短语, 这是判断句子时态的标志. 在没有时间状语的情况下可以联系上下文根据语境来做出正确判断.

19. (1 分) If it _____ sunny tomorrow, I will go shopping with my friend in the supermarket. ()

A. will be

B. be

C. is

D. was

【考点】动词时态.

【分析】如果明天天气晴朗, 我打算跟我的朋友一起去超市购物.

【解答】答案: C

根据题干, 可知考查 if 引导条件状语从句的用法, if 引导的条件状语从句用一般现在时表示将来, 主语 it, 一般现在时要用 is, 故选 C.

【点评】熟悉 if 引导的从句的用法, 结合题意, 给出答案.

20. (1 分) - Why was the young man so _____ in himself?

- - Because he had too many failures. ()

A. disappointed

B. surprised

C. interested

D. excited

【考点】形容词词义辨析.

【分析】- 为什么这个年轻人对他感到这么失望?

- 因为他有太多失败.

【解答】答案: A

根据题意"- 因为他有太多失败", 结合选项, A. 失望的 B. 惊讶的 C. 有趣的 D. 激动的, 可知他对自己感到"失望", 故选 A.

【点评】熟悉不同形容词的基本意思，结合选项，给出答案。

21. (1分) - I want to teach in the poor countryside of Qinghai when I graduate from the college.

- - Me, too. Teachers _____ very much there. ()

A. need

B. are needing

C. are needed

D. needed

【考点】语态的辨析。

【分析】- - 当我从大学毕业后，我想去青海的贫困山区教学。- - 我也是，那里非常需要老师。

【解答】答案：C。

首先根据语境推测句意是"- - 当我从大学毕业后，我想去青海的贫困山区教学。- - 我也是，那里非常需要老师。"，句子表述的是一般性的事实，所以用一般现在时，主语 teachers 是动作 need 的承受者，所以用被动语态，一般现在时被动语态的构成是：主语 + am/is/are + 动词的过去分词，故选 C。

【点评】本题考查时态和语态。每个时态都有标志词，熟记这些标志词是做题的关键。在没有时间状语的情况下可以根据语境来对时态做出判断。判断语态的关键则是观察主语是谓语动词的执行者还是承受者。

22. (1分) Every morning the old people enjoy _____ in the square, singing and dancing. ()

A. him

B. them

C. himself

D. themselves

【考点】反身代词。

【分析】每天早上这些老人在广场上唱歌、跳舞，玩的很快乐。

【解答】答案：D。

him 意思是"他"宾格；them 意思是"他们"宾格；himself 意思是"他自己"反身代词；themselves 意思是"他们自己"反身代词。根据主语是"the old people"这些老年人，所以反身代词是 themselves，综上所述，故选 D。

【点评】首先要掌握句子的意思，然后结合具体的题目，就可以确定正确答案。

23. (1分) - - Could you please teach me how to _____ "red envelope" (红包) on WeChat?

- - Sure. Let me show you. ()

A. give away

B. give up

C. give back

D. give out

【考点】动词短语。

【分析】- 你能教我如何在微信上发红包吗？

- 当然。让我展示给你看。

【解答】答案：D

根据题干中的"red envelope"（红包）on WeChat 微信上的红包，Sure. Let me show you 让我展示给你看。结合选项，A. 泄露 B. 放弃 C. 归还 D. 分发，可知是"发红包"，故选 D。

【点评】熟悉动词短语的基本意思，结合题意，给出正确答案。

24. (1 分) - - _____ excellent work you have done!

- - It's very kind of you to say so. ()

A. What B. How C. What an D. How an

【考点】感叹句。

【分析】- - 你做的工作多么优秀呀！

- - 你这样说真是太友好了。

【解答】答案：A。

根据 excellent work you have done! 可知这里考查了感叹句，本句的中心词是 work，它是一个不可数名词，excellent 在这里修饰 work，根据 What+（形容词）+可数名词复数或不可数名词+主语+谓语！故选 A。

【点评】1、what 修饰名词或名词短语，有以下两种形式：1. What+a（an）+（形容词）+单数可数名词+主语+谓语！或是：What+名词词组+主语+谓语！2. What+（形容词）+可数名词复数或不可数名词+主语+谓语！

2、How 引导的感叹句。how 用来修饰形容词、副词或动词。其结构是：How+形容词（副词）+主语+谓语！

25. (1 分) His grandmother _____ for 6 years. And he still misses her very much. ()

A. died B. has died
C. has been dead D. has been died

【考点】现在完成时。

【分析】他的奶奶已经去世六年了，他仍然非常想念她。

【解答】答案：C。结合 for 6 years 可知动作发生在过去，持续了一段时间，故用现在完成时 have/has+过去分词，die 是短暂性动词，不能与一段时间连用，故用 be dead，故答案是 C。

【点评】现在完成时有两种用法 1. 过去发生的某一动作对现在造成的影响或结果或到现在为止已经发生或完成的动作. 2. 表示过去发生的、持续到现在的动作或状态.

26. (1 分) - - What will the weather be like tomorrow?

- - It _____ be rainy, cloudy or sunny. I'm not sure. ()

A. must B. should C. can't D. might

【考点】情态动词.

【分析】- 明天天气怎么样?

- 可能有雨, 多云或者晴朗, 我不确定.

【解答】答案: D

根据题干意 "I'm not sure 我不确定", 可知是一种把握性不大的猜测, 结合选项, A. 一定 B. 应当 C. 不可能 D. 可能, 故选 D.

【点评】熟悉情态动词的用法, 结合题意, 给出答案.

27. (1 分) I'm planning a trip to the beach tomorrow, but still can't decide _____. ()

- A. where am I going
- B. how I'm going to get there
- C. when I'm planning it
- D. why am I planning it

【考点】宾语从句.

【分析】我计划明天去海滩旅行, 但还是无法决定怎样去那里.

【解答】答案: B.

根据 but still can't decide - -, 可知本句考查了宾语从句的用法. 在宾语从句中所使用的语序应该是陈述句语序, 选项 AD 是疑问句语序, 排除掉. 再根据 I'm planning a trip to the beach tomorrow, 可知这里询问的应该是如何去那里, 这里用 how 引导. 故选 B.

【点评】本题考查宾语从句, 做题时注意三要素时态、语序和引导词. 本题先考虑语序问题, 再根据句子的上下文的意思, 做出选择.

28. (1 分) - - Excuse me, can you tell me where the nearest bank is, please?

- - _____ Oh yes! It's past the office, next to a big market. ()

- A. You're welcome.
- B. Oh, I beg your pardon?
- C. Umm..., let me think.

D. What do you mean?

【考点】常用日常交际用语.

【分析】-- 打扰了, 你能告诉我最近的银行在哪里吗? -- 嗯, 让我考虑一下, 哦, 是的, 要经过邮电局, 靠着一个大市场.

【解答】答案: C.

首先明确各选项中句子的意思, A: 不客气; B: 请你再说一遍; C: 让我考虑一下; D: 你说的是什么意思; 根据前面一个人表达的意思是"打扰了, 你能告诉我最近的银行在哪里吗?", 和答语中的 Oh yes! It's past the office, next to a big market 确定设空处句子的句意是"嗯, 让我考虑一下, 哦, 是的, 要经过邮电局, 靠着一个大市场.". 故选: C.

【点评】本题主要是考查学生的口语能力和对英语的应对习惯. 掌握各交际项目的习惯用法, 答题时要面向整体内容, 切忌片面理解. 抓好关键词, 进行推断, 同时注意对话的表达要符合英美人的风俗习惯.

三、完形填空 (每小题 10 分, 共 10 分)

29. (10 分) Jenny, from Germany, spent some time traveling in India. While she was there, she stayed with her Indian friend, Leela. However, there were language problems. It was very (36) C for her to communicate in the new environment, which was very different (37) A that of her own country.

One day, together with Leela, Jenny went to (38) B an orphanage (孤儿院). All the children there were very young. At first, Jenny was not sure if she could have a way to communicate with hem. She went over to the children (39) A and sat beside them. After some time, one of the children (40) D her. She felt a little relaxed and smiled back. Then she went close to the child. She slowly put her arm around the child and started (41) A a song in German. The child kept smiling and started repeating the words after her. The words that came from the little mouth were different from those that Jenny sang, but the rhythm (节奏) was the same. Jenny sang a little more and the child followed her again. Wanting to join in the (42) C, another child went up to Jenny and started singing the rhythm. Then more children joined. They (43) C

many smiles together.

From the other side of the hall, Leela was smiling and watching them. Noticing Leela's eyes on her, Jenny had an exciting feeling from her heart: "See, I don't have any language problems. We (44) A speak and communicate!" At that moment, she understood: we're all simple human, and we have the. (45) D to connect with each other.

- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| 36. A. nice | B. dangerous | C. difficult | D. easy |
| 37. A. from | B. for | C. of | D. away |
| 38. A. show | B. visit | C. build | D. improve |
| 39. A. slowly | B. early | C. hardly | D. easily |
| 40. A. looked at | B. laughed at | C. shouted at | D. smiled at |
| 41. A. singing | B. writing | C. saying | D. playing |
| 42. A. club | B. talk | C. fun | D. dance |
| 43. A. forgot | B. remembered | C. shared | D. missed |
| 44. A. can | B. must | C. need | D. should |
| 45. A. pressure | B. mistake | C. custom | D. ability |

【考点】记叙文.

【分析】文章讲述了我的一位德国朋友 Jenny 去印度，因为文化差异和语言不通遇到一点困难，一次去当地的幼儿园和孩子们一起唱歌，发现他们交流起来并没有障碍。

【解答】36. C 考查形容词，A. nice 好的 B. dangerous 危险的 C. difficult 困难的 D. easy 简单的，根据 However, there were language problems 然而，有语言问题，可知交流起来是困难的，故选 C.

37. A 考查介词，A. from 来自；从 B. for 为了 C. of...的 D. away 远离，根据题干中的 was very different，可知是固定短语 be different from 和...不同，故选 A.

38. B 考查动词，A. show 展现 B. visit 看望 C. build 建造 D. improve 改善，根据空格后的内容是 an orphanage (孤儿院)，结合选项，可知是去看望孤儿院的孩子，故选 B.

39. A 考查副词，A. slowly 慢的 B. early 早的 C. hardly 几乎不 D. easily

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