

北京市 2023 年中考英语模拟试卷及答案汇总四

一、单项选择

1. My brother shared ____ coming holiday plan happily yesterday.
- A. his B. her C. my D. their
2. I often go to Capital Library of China ____ Saturday mornings.
- A. to B. in C. at D. on
3. There are only 24 days until the final exam, ____ we'd better study harder.
- A. or B. for C. so D. but
4. —Lily, ____ I use your computer? Mine doesn't work.
- Of course, here you are.
- A. may B. must C. should D. need
5. —Mum, I broke my dad's glasses. What should I do?
- Tell him the truth, or he will be even ____ with you.
- A. angry B. angrier C. angriest D. the angriest
6. — ____ is it from your home to the subway station?
- Quite near. It's about 5 minutes' walk.
- A. How long B. How often C. How far D. How many
7. The children ____ the house when their mother came home from work.
- A. will clean B. have cleaned C. are cleaning D. were cleaning
8. —Grandma, do you like your new smart phone?
- Of course. I ____ how to download music since I had it.
- A. learn B. will learn C. learned D. have learned
9. —Alice, please turn down the TV. I ____ a meeting online.
- Oh, sorry, Dad.

A. have B. had C. am having D. have had

10. —Tom, I want to see a movie this Sunday. Let's go together.

—Ok. I ____ with you if I am free.

A. go B. will go C. went D. have gone

11. —Daming, where are Betty and Tony?

—They ____ to hang flags in the hall by the head teacher.

A. asked B. were asked
C. will ask D. will be asked

12. — Jim, do you know ____?

— Yes, Grandpa. Let me get it for you.

A. where the newspaper is B. how the newspaper is
C. where is the newspaper D. how is the newspaper

二、完形填空

完形填空



When I was about 12 years old, my friends and I decided that we wanted a pet mouse. The pet shop wouldn't sell us one unless we had a ____ 13. ____ from a parent, so, having the neatest handwriting, I forged (伪造) one. My deception (骗局) was soon ____ 14. ____ and everything went terribly wrong.

My mum felt that the punishment should fit the crime, so she made me write letters to a few selected relatives. One of them was my uncle who I'd only met a few times when I was a little kid. I wrote a ____ 15. ____ letter detailing my life and listing my interests.

My punishment was complete. During the following days I nearly forgot about it, but I suddenly got a ____ 16. ____ from him one day. "How lovely it is to hear from you," he said, and went on to tell me all about his life in his letter. He'd love to hear about what subjects at school I enjoyed. And so we started a correspondence (通信) that went on for several years.

He turned out to be the most attractive man. Then out of the blue, he 17. .

My mum heard of the bad news and was sad as they had not really spoken for years.

I went upstairs and took out a box of letters, the last one being from just a few days before he had passed. My mum 18. herself reading them and knowing that although she hadn't been in touch, I had grown 19. to him by writing to him. In fact, I then became friends with his wife, who I also wrote to for many years.

I often think about how an act of childhood led to such rich 20. that lasted for many years. It encouraged me to write to lots of other people in fact, and it's something I keep up with to this day. So, I'd encourage you to put pen to paper and see where it leads.

13. A. paper B. letter C. bill D. card
14. A. shared B. changed C. discovered D. repeated
15. A. long B. simple C. boring D. strange
16. A. photo B. reply C. gift D. call
17. A. painted B. noticed C. died D. smiled
18. A. protected B. praised C. enjoyed D. comforted
19. A. close B. patient C. strange D. similar
20. A. advice B. experience
- C. knowledge D. communication

三、阅读匹配

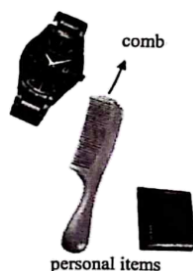
信息匹配。下面的材料分别介绍了四项不同的夏日嘉年华活动。请根据 1-3 小题中所描述的 Jo, Archie 和 Rosa 三人各自的需求, 为他们分别推荐最适合他们的活动, 将所对应的序号 A、B、C、D 填写在相应的位置上。

21. <u> </u> . Jo is good at cooking and would really like the chance to learn new ways to cook from an expert.	A. World Food Festival Food lovers, this is your festival. Come and discover a variety of tastes from different countries. Jenny Morell, writer of this year's best-selling cake baking book will be giving a class. You'll need to book your place quickly for that. You can buy copies of her cooking book after the class.
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22. _____. Archie really enjoys watching films. He loves his dog and would like to find a festival that allows pets. 23. _____. Rosa is interested in modern dance music. She wants to understand the technology behind the music more.	B. Pet Festival You'll be amazed by some of the animals at our festival this year. We have the usual "Strangest pet" competition and it's a good opportunity to bring your pet and get advice on training. Look out for our special guest, too, the famous robot dog, Woofer, from this summer's hit movie Dogs in Space! C. Theatre Festival It's back again! Our famous international theatre festival. All our big theatres will be involved. You can walk through the city center and find some street performances for free, and even get involved—ideal if you've always wanted to be on stage! D. Science Festival For all you young scientists, come and get your hands on the latest technology at this year's festival. There's a special focus on electronic music and the chance to try making your own music, if that's not enough, you can be sure to be amazed by our robot theatre performance.
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四、阅读单选

阅读理解



Some of my earliest memories involve sitting with my dad in his study every night when he came home. I'd watch as he put his personal items away: his watch, wallet and comb would always take up the same spot (位置) on the table.

Dad's comb was green. Every night, he would smile, hand me the comb and say: "Be a good girl and help Daddy clean it, OK?" I was more than happy to do it. Every time I proudly returned the comb to Dad, he would

smile at me, and place it on top of his wallet.

About two years later, Dad started his own business.

That was when things started to change. Dad's business wasn't doing so well. He didn't come home as much as he used to — just a couple of times a week. And when he did come home, it was always late and I'd already be in bed. I started to get mad. Why didn't he listen to Mum and just stick to his old job? Over the years, I stopped waiting for him to come home.

Today, I'm no longer a kid. Dad's business has also started to get back on track (轨道). Two days ago, Dad came home early. As usual, I helped him carry his bags into his study. When I turned to leave, he said: "Hey, would you like to help me clean my comb? It's been a while since I last cleaned it." I looked at him a while, then took the comb and headed to the sink (水槽).

It's a new comb. I punch a few drops of soap and brush the comb. It hits me then: why, as a child, helping my dad clean his comb was such a joy. That tradition meant that my dad was home early to spend the evening with Mum and I. It meant he would play games with me. It meant a happy and loving family.

I pass the clean comb back to Dad. He looks at it and smiles. But this time, I notice something different. My dad has aged, yet his smile is still as heartwarming as before. The smile of a father who just wants a good life for his family.

Dad carefully places his comb on top of his wallet. After so many years, he still organises his personal items in the same way. I guess some things never change.

24. The writer was happy to ____ when she was a little girl.

- A. sit with her dad in his study
- B. help her dad clean the comb
- C. watch her dad put items away
- D. carry Dad's bag into his study

25. How did the writer feel after Dad started his own business?

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| A. Lonely and nervous. | B. Bored and calm. |
| C. Worried and tired. | D. Mad and upset. |

26. The writer realised that ____ at last.

- A. some family traditions should be continued
- B. kids should help parents do some housework
- C. her father's love to the family has never changed
- D. personal items should always be in a fixed place

阅读理解



The term ecology (生态) comes from a Greek word that means "the study of the house". Ecology is the study of how all living things interact (相互影响) with their environments. In a way, Earth is the house of all living things. We all live together on this planet and it is our home. Today, we also understand ecology to mean taking care of Earth so that humans, plants and animals can all thrive(兴盛). However, we can damage the environment. Sometimes the damage cannot be changed back to what it was before.

Ecology is a huge area of study. It covers every part of a living creature's ecosystem that affects(影响) its ability to live. Ecology considers how a living thing reacts to climate and soil conditions. It also studies how much clean water is available (可用的) and the amount of natural resources. By learning about how living things, including humans, affect each other, we can make smart decisions that protect all living things and the resources they need.

There are many things that children can do to help make sure that their world stays healthy. The decisions you are making today can affect the future.

Conservation(节约) is one area of ecology where we can all make a difference. It does not matter how old we are or where we live. Conservation means using Earth's limited resources wisely so that they don't run out. When you are home, take a moment to think about how you use resources. Many people waste resources. Leaking toilets, half-filled dishwashers or clothes washers, and unattended hoses all waste precious water. If you leave lights on and appliances running in rooms where they are not being used, you are wasting energy.

There's another way we can help conserve Earth's resources. We can show our support of businesses that make their products using methods and materials that do not damage Earth. By buying their products, we are telling them that we appreciate (感谢) their efforts to be Earth-friendly.

We need to take the time to learn about how to save resources. More importantly, we must then put into practice what we learn. Children can do their part. They can show their families some ways to save resources. Together, we can all make a difference.

27. What can we learn about ecology?

- A. It shows how to use clean water on Earth.
- B. It covers every part of all living creatures.
- C. It studies how many natural resources available.
- D. It considers how climate and soil conditions change.

28. The writer may agree that ____.

- A. we should learn how to save resources and take actions
- B. we need to do many things to help make smart decisions
- C. we had better use up Earth's limited resources for better life
- D. we can buy more products to show our support of businesses

29. Which of the following would be the best title for the passage?

- A. Ecology: Using Resources Wisely
- B. Ecology: Buying Green Products
- C. Ecology: Taking Care of Earth
- D. Ecology: Affecting Each Other

阅读理解



On 20 July 1969, the world celebrated an important moment in history when American astronaut, Neil Armstrong, became the first man to walk on the moon, making a giant leap for humanity. For more than 50 years,

human beings have tried many times to understand the space environment. These efforts have paid off. Today, we are in a better position to understand our universe in which we live, thanks to space exploration.

Space exploration has triggered advances in science and technology which have benefitted humans and improved the quality of life on Earth. These benefits are related to space technology such as satellite communications, global positioning system(GPS) and weather forecasting. The development of satellite technology, for instance, makes telecommunications possible, connecting people from different parts of the world through satellite television, phones, radio and Internet access. Today, space technology also enables us to have virtual (虚拟的) meetings and lessons, making work and study from home possible during the Covid-19 pandemic.

With the excitement and curiosity generated (产生), space exploration is attracting young people to careers in engineering, science, technology and mathematics, which creates innovations (创新) in science and technology. In countries such as America, Canada and Europe, space exploration has also generated jobs in fields related to engineering, technology and science. Even if interested youngsters do not end up in a job in these areas, space technology enriches their imagination about the possibility of life beyond Earth and space travel. To this end, space exploration continues to encourage human imagination, inspiring (激励) people to write stories and create movies, photographs and songs about space exploration.

Although there are many benefits, space exploration has often been criticized (批评) for its high cost. According to the University of Florida, it costs about \$500 million to launch (发射) a space shuttle and many argue that this money could be better spent on solving the problems on Earth such as hunger, pollution, diseases and climate change. Although space exploration cannot directly provide immediate solutions to these problems, it generates many useful technologies and new knowledge in sciences necessary to improve the conditions of human life on Earth.

Every year, about a thousand innovations in the space programmes find their way into earthly technology that leads to better farming; better medical instruments; and more energy-efficient vehicles(交通工具). As a result, the money spent on space exploration does finally benefit human beings.

There is no doubt that space exploration has produced many benefits for humanity. It has also encouraged many to understand Earth and the universe in a deeper way. In the coming decade, we can continue to expect more exciting discoveries. We may eventually even find another planet where humans can live.

30. The words "triggered advances" in Paragraph 2 probably mean" ____ " .

A. led to great progress

B. slowed down the speed

C. set back future growth

D. caught up the development

31. What does Paragraph 3 mainly tell us?

A. The benefits created by space exploration.

B. The high-tech jobs generated by space exploration.

C. The imaginative art works inspired by space exploration.

D. The abilities youngsters developed through space exploration.

32. According to the writer, the money spent on space exploration ____.

A. solves the worst problems on Earth directly

B. benefits humans through space programmes

C. fails to improve the conditions of human life

D. limits the development of earthly technology

33. What is the writer's main purpose in writing this passage?

A. To introduce technology programmes in space exploration.

B. To compare different jobs generated by space exploration.

C. To present the benefits brought by space exploration.

D. To encourage people to carry on space exploration.

五、阅读回答问题

阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。



When you talk about, or even think about *Iron Man*, the first image that pops into your head is the red and gold suit worn by Tony Stark. It provides Stark strength, protection against most attacks (攻击) and the power of flight. *Iron Man* is just a story, but the suit is not. Engineers call it an exoskeleton (外骨骼). It is the protective or supporting structure covering the outside of the body.

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