

# Lesson 141

## Sally's first train ride

# 单词学习

- **excited** adj. 兴奋的
- **get on** 登上
- **middle-aged** adj. 中年的
- **opposite** prep. 在.....对面
- **curiously** adv. 好奇地
- **funny** adj. 可笑的, 滑稽的
- **powder** n. 香粉
- **compact** n. 带镜的化妆盒
- **kindly** adv. 和蔼地
- **ugly** adj. 丑陋的

# Look, listen and answer

**Q1: What was Sally invited to do?**

**Q2: How was the lady dressed?**

**Q3: How did Sally look at her?**

# 课文讲解

- **Last week, my four-year-old daughter, Sally, was invited to a children's party.**
- 1. four-year-old 是名词 daughter 的定语。各词用连字符连在一起，构成一个复合形容词。注意在这个复合词中名词必须用单数形式，而不用复数：  
如：  
• a thirteen-year<sup>精选ppt</sup>-old girl 一个<sup>4</sup>

- I decided to take her by train.
- 3. decide to do sth 决定去做某事
- 非谓语
- 我决定开始学习法语。
- I've decided to learn French.

- Sally was very excited *because she had never travelled on a train before.*

- She **sat** near the window *and* **asked** **questions about** everything she saw.

- 定语从句

- 7.ask questions about 对...提出问题
- 8.everything she saw 她所看到的一切
- =everything that she saw

sudden

- Suddenly, a middle-aged lady got on the train and sat opposite Sally.
- 9. middle-aged 形容词+名词+ -ed, 构成形容词相当于
  - with介词短语
  - a long-faced man = a man with a long face 一个长脸的人
  - a big-eyed girl = a girl with big eyes 一个大眼睛的女孩
  - a hand-made coat 一件手工制作的上衣
  - a large-eyed boy 一个大眼睛的男孩



## sudden

- **Suddenly, a middle-aged lady got on the train and sat opposite Sally.**
- **11. opposite**
- **1) prep. 在...对面**
- 那女服务员站在我对面
- **The waitress stood opposite me.**
- **2) adj. (位置)对面的 (立场, 性质等) 相反的, 反对的**
- 他站在那条街的对面
- **He stood on the opposite side of the street.**
- 我们办公大楼在银行的对面
- **Our office building is opposite to the bank.**

“Hello, little girl,” she said. Sally did not answer, but looked at her curiously.

- **12. curiously**, 修饰动词
- 1)adv. 好奇地
- 小男孩好奇的看着他的妈妈打开箱子。
- The little boy watched curiously as his mum opened the box.
- 2) 奇怪地
- 说来奇怪，他似乎已经知道我们下一步怎么做。
- Curiously, he seems to have known what we would do next.
- **curious** adj. 好奇的，强烈的
- 小孩子对周遭的事情感到好奇。
- Children are curious about everything around them.
- **be curious to do** 极想....
- 我极想知道他在信中写些什么。
- I'm curious to know what is written in his letter.

• **The lady was dressed in a blue coat and a large, funny hat.**

• **13.funny** adj. 可笑的，滑稽的 fun-ny

• 昨天晚上我听到一个非常有趣的笑话。

• I heard a funny joke last night.

• **14.be / get dressed in +服饰或颜色**

• **(=wear, have on) 穿着...**

• 在那个年代，人人都穿蓝色或绿色的衣服。

• In those years, everyone was dressed in blue or

green

at the station

- **After** *the train had left the station*, the lady **opened** her handbag *and* **took out** her power compact.
- 15. power compact: 粉盒
- 16. take out 拿出, 取出
- 学生们拿出课本, 开始阅读。
- **The students took out their textbooks and started reading.**

# She then began to make up her face.

- 17. begin to do: 开始做某事, begin-began
- 18. make up 化妆, 打扮 make-made
- 我们赶到的时候, 演员们还在化妆。
- The actors were making up when we arrived.
- ‘Why are you doing that?’ Sally asked.
- 19. doing that=making up your face
- 对比过去进行时

- 'To make myself beautiful,' the lady answered. 
- 完整说法 I made up my face **to** make myself beautiful. (to表示目的)
- She put away her compact and smiled kindly.
- 20. kindly adv. 和蔼地，修饰动词
- 他待我亲切。

But you are still ugly," Sally said. Sally was amused, but I was very embarrassed!

## 23. ugly adj.

- 1) 丑陋的，难看的
- 现在他把一个丑陋的石雕头像挂在大门上。
- Now he puts an ugly stone head over the gate.
- 2) 不愉快的，讨厌的

## • 24. amused

精选ppt

adj. 有趣的，表示（人

*But you are still ugly,* Sally said. Sally was amused, *but* I was very embarrassed!

- **25. embarrassed** 尴尬的，窘迫的，主语是人，用于  
• sb. +be+embarrassed.  
• 在那一刻，他觉得非常尴尬。  
• He felt so embarrassed at that moment.
- **embarrassing** 使人尴尬的，窘迫的，主语是物  
或修饰物
- It's kind of embarrassing.



# Phrases

1. four-year-old
2. decide to do sth.
3. a middle-aged lady
4. opposite sb.
5. be dressed in ...
6. take out
7. powder compact
8. make up  
make up one's face
9. make myself beautiful
10. put away

四岁

决定做某事

一位中年妇女

在某人的对面

穿戴着……

拿出 / 取出

粉盒

化妆 / 打扮

往……脸上施胭脂 / 抹粉

把自己打扮漂亮

收拾好，收起

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# Focus on grammar

Last week , my four-year-old daughter, Sally, **was invited** to a children's party .

被动语态： be + V过去分词

The background of the slide features a traditional Chinese pavilion with multiple tiers and ornate roofs, situated on a body of water. The pavilion and the surrounding greenery are reflected in the calm water, creating a symmetrical effect. The overall color palette is a soft, muted green, giving the slide a serene and classical aesthetic.

# 被动语态

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