

松北区 2024 年初中升学调研测试(一)

英语试卷

考生须知:

1. 本试卷满分为 100 分, 考试时间为 100 分钟。
2. 答题前, 考生先将自己的学校、班级和姓名在答题卡上填写清楚。
3. 按题号顺序在答题卡各题目的区域内作答, 超出答题卡区域书写的答案无效; 在草稿、试题纸上答题无效, 4. 选择题必须用 2B 铅笔在答题卡上填涂, 非选择题用黑色字迹书写笔在答题卡上作答, 字迹工整、清楚。 5. 保持卡面清洁、不要折叠、不要开脏、不要开敏, 不准使用涂改液、修正带、刮纸刀。

第 I 卷

一、单项选择(本题共 10 分, 每小题 1 分)

选择最佳答案。

1. —I hope you will have _____ unusual trip after the exam to the high school.

—I can't wait.

A. a

B. an

C. the

【答案】B

【解析】

句意: ——我希望在这次考试后你在高中将有一个不平凡之旅。——我迫不及待。

考查冠词。a/an 是不定冠词, 表示泛指。a 用在辅音音素前; an 用在元音音素前。the 是定冠词, 表示特指。

此处表示一次旅行, 是泛指, 用不定冠词, 且 unusual 是元音音素开头, 用 an。故选 B。

2. In the movie called SUNRISE ON THE RIVER (《江河日上》), the _____ takes more actions to stop water pollution for the health of human beings.

A. research

B. discovery

C. government

【答案】C

【解析】

句意: 在电影《江河日上》中, 政府为了人类的健康采取了更多的行动来阻止水污染。

考查名词辨析。research 调查; discovery 发现; government 政府。根据 "...takes more actions to stop water pollution for the health of human beings." 可知, 此处表示政府采取行动。故选 C。

3. —Do you think _____ necessary to read English aloud in the morning?

—Yes, morning reading is really important to us students.

A. that

B. it

C. one

【答案】B

【解析】

句意：——你认为早上有必要大声朗读英语吗？——有必要，晨读对我们学生来说是非常重要的。

考查 it 作形式宾语用法。that 那个，代指前面提到的名词；it 它，可作形式主语或宾语；one 一个，泛指同类中的任意一个。分析句子结构可知，本句是固定句型：动词+it+形容词+to do 结构。这里用 it 充当形式宾语，真正的宾语是后面的动词不定式。故选 B。

4. —Charles Schulz created Snoopy and his friends.

—Also, he drew the cartoons to _____ older people as well as children.

A. punish

B. afford

C. satisfy

【答案】C

【解析】

句意：——查尔斯·舒尔茨创造了史努比和他的朋友们。——此外，他画的漫画不仅满足了孩子，也满足了老年人。

考查动词辨析。punish 惩罚；afford 支付；satisfy 满足。根据“...older people as well as children”可知，此处表示满足了老人和孩子。故选 C。

5. —Your cousin _____ Shanghai.

—Sure, he will stay there for several days.

A. has gone to

B. has been to

C. was in

【答案】A

【解析】

句意：——你的堂弟去了上海。——当然，他将待在那里几天。

考查 have gone to 和 have been to 的区别。has gone to 已经去了某地，还没回来；has been to 去过某地，已经回来了；was in 表示过去在某地。根据“he will stay there for several days.”可知，他还没有回来，将在那里待一些日子。故选 A。

6. —Many girls think physics is _____ chemistry.

—But I don't agree, because I'm the girl who is good at physics but weak in chemistry.

A. so difficult as

B. less difficult than

C. more difficult than

【答案】C

【解析】

句意：——许多女孩认为物理比化学难。——但我不同意，因为我是一个擅长物理但不擅长化学的女孩。

来的。

考查宾语从句。that 引导陈述句的宾语从句；if 是否，引导一般疑问句作宾语从句；why 为什么，引导特殊疑问句充当宾语从句。根据“It’s our beautiful and white city that makes them come.”可知，此处表示想知道的原因。故选 C

二、完形填空(本题共 10 分, 每小题 1 分)

My grandfather often said “I won’t” to show his dislike of dishonesty. When he was young, he worked _____11_____ a furniture (家具) maker. One day, a neighbor invited him to make some furniture. When arriving, he noticed the wood provided was a little _____12_____, so he said, “I won’t start right away.” He chose to let the wood dry for a _____13_____. He knew working with that wood could cause problems later on.

Around the same time, _____14_____ furniture maker was also asked to do a similar job by a different family. Unlike my grandfather, he started working right away. As a result, the neighbor started doubting my grandfather, thinking he was trying to make more money by _____15_____ the work. However, my grandfather waited patiently. He wanted the best quality (品质) for the furniture he was making.

A month later, that furniture maker received his money and went back home. When the wood was _____16_____ dry, my grandfather began to make strong and beautiful furniture. A few months passed and the furniture made by _____17_____ began to break. The neighbor then realized he was wrong and _____18_____ doubting my grandfather. At that moment, people started to understand his honesty and skill, spreading his fame far and wide.

Influenced by my grandfather, my father also follows the saying “I won’t”. He always provides the freshest food, which makes his restaurant very _____19_____ in town. Now, my brother and I keep in mind what our grandfather and father taught us. Through ups and downs in life, we’ve come to deeply understand our family _____20_____ behind this saying—to be truthful and honest.

根据短文内容选择最佳答案。

11.

A. as

B. for

C. with

12.

A. bad

B. hard

C. wet

13.

A. week

B. month

C. year

14.

A. other

B. others

C. another

15.

A. putting off B. falling off C. taking off

16

A. hardly B. simply C. completely

17.

A. my grandfather B. that maker C. my father

18.

A. forgot B. regretted C. imagined

19.

A. private B. public C. popular

20.

A. value B. blood C. relationship

【答案】 11. A 12. C 13. B 14. C 15. A 16. C 17. B 18. B 19. C 20. A

【解析】

【导语】 本文通过讲述作者祖父和父亲的故事，告诉我们他们的家庭价值观——诚实守信。

【11 题】

句意：当他年轻的时候，他是一名家具制造者。

as 作为；for 为了；with 和。work as...意为“担任……工作”，固定短语。故选 A。

【12 题】

句意：当他到达时，他注意到提供的木头有点湿，所以他说：“我不马上开始。”

bad 差的；hard 艰难的；wet 潮湿的。根据“He chose to let the wood dry for a...”可知木头是潮湿的。故选 C。

【13 题】

句意：他选择让木头晾干一个月。

week 星期；month 月；year 年。根据“A month later, that furniture maker received his money and went back home. When the wood was...dry, my grandfather began to make strong and beautiful furniture.”可知是经过一个月，故选 B。

【14 题】

句意：大约同一时间，另一个家具制造者也被要求做在不同的家里做相似的工作。

other 其他的；others 其他人；another 另一个。根据“...furniture maker was also asked to do a similar job by a different family.”可知应是另一个人开始做相似的工作，故选 C。

【15 题】

句意：因此邻居开始怀疑我的祖父，认为他通过推迟这个工作想要赚更多的钱。

putting off 推迟; falling off 掉落; taking off 脱下。由上文可知是推迟了一个月才动工的, 故选 A。

【16 题】

句意: 当木头完全变干时, 我的祖父开始做坚固而美丽的家具。

hardly 几乎不; simply 仅仅; completely 完全。根据“When the wood was...dry, my grandfather began to make strong and beautiful furniture.”可知是等木材完全干才开始做, 故选 C。

【17 题】

句意: 几个月过去了, 由那位制作者制作的家具开始开裂。

my grandfather 我的祖父; that maker 那位制造者; my father 我的父亲。根据“A few months passed and the furniture made by...began to break. The neighbor then realized he was wrong”可知邻居知道自己错了, 说明作者祖父做的是好的家具而那位制造者制作的家具开始开裂。故选 B。

【18 题】

句意: 邻居开始意识到他错了, 并且后悔质疑我的祖父。

forgot 忘记; regretted 后悔; imagined 想象。根据“The neighbor then realized he was wrong and...doubting my grandfather.”可知是知道自己错了, 后悔质疑了祖父, 故选 B。

【19 题】

句意: 他总是提供最新鲜的食材, 这让他的餐馆在镇上非常的受欢迎。

private 私人的; public 公开的; popular 受欢迎的。根据“He always provides the freshest food, which makes his restaurant very”可知提供最新鲜的食材, 顾客应是很多, 因此餐馆是受欢迎的, 故选 C。

【20 题】

句意: 经过生活中的起起落落, 我们深深地明白在这句话背后我们家庭的价值观——诚实守信。

value 价值; blood 血液; relationship 关系。根据“behind this saying—to be truthful and honest.”可知是诚实守信的价值观, 故选 A。

三、阅读理解(本题共 20 分, 每小题 1 分)

(A)

I'm Patrick McCarthy, but you can call me Pat. This is the space where I can help you with

your daily life problems



Dear Patrick,

When I make decorations by myself, people often see me as a kid because of my age and suggest I look for advice from my parents. How can I show them that I can make my own decisions?

Reply to Lily:

Try not to take what other people say too seriously. People will always have different ideas about you, whatever your age is. The best thing to do in your situation is to believe in yourself.



Dear Patrick,

I'm a Chinese boy. Some of my classmates wear Nike or Adidas shoes because they are expensive. When I wear cheaper shoes like Anta, they laugh at me. What should I do?

Reply to Qin:

There is nothing special about Nike or Adidas. Their shoes are made in the factories like your Anta shoes, but Anta is from your country, China, as you know.



Dear Patrick,

My dad is always very busy at work and spends little time with me. I feel like he's becoming more and more like a stranger to me. Sometimes I don't even know how to feel close to him when he's around. What should I do?



根据语言材料内容选择最佳答案。

21. What's the main purpose of the space made by Pat?

- A. To help solve our daily life problems.
- B. To help learn to decide for ourselves.
- C. To help get on well with our parents.

22. What is Lily's problem?

- A. She wants to decide for herself.
- B. She is laughed at because of her decision.
- C. Her classmate can't believe her decision.

23. Which is the best way to reply to Qin's classmates when being laughed at?

- A. There is nothing better than comparing with each other.
- B. I think I'm cool and proud.
- C. Your shoes are as cheap as mine.

24. Which of the followings is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Lily should think twice and follow others' advice.
- B. Qin would like to wear Nike or Adidas shoes.
- C. Hai needs to do something interesting with his father.

25. Where can we probably read this passage?

- A. On a notice board.
- B. In a storybook.
- C. On the Internet.

【答案】21. A 22. A 23. B 24. C 25. C

【解析】

【导语】本文主要讲述了 Pat 帮助解决你的日常生活问题。

【21 题】

细节理解题。根据“This is the space where I can help you with your daily life problems”可知，是为了帮助解决我们的日常生活问题。故选 A。

【22 题】

细节理解题。根据“When I make decorations by myself, people often see me as a kid because of my age and suggest I look for advice from my parents. How can I show them that I can make my own decisions?”可知，Lily 的问题是 she wants to decide for herself。故选 A。

【23 题】

推理判断题。根据“There is nothing special about Nike or Adidas. Their shoes are made in the factories like your

Anta shoes, but Anta is from your country, China”可知，安踏是来自你自己的国家，因此你会觉得很酷很骄傲。
故选 B。

【24 题】

细节理解题。根据“You can suggest an activity you two could do together, like going to the movies. Something Interests both you and your father is OK.”可知，海需要和他的父亲一起做一些有趣的事情。故选 C。

【25 题】

推理判断题。根据“This is the space where I can help you with your daily life problems”可知，此处指可以帮助你解决日常生活问题的空间，由此可知可以在网页上看到。故选 C。

(B)

The ancient Chinese educator Confucius (孔子) often traveled through all the states, teaching.

One day, he took his carriage (四轮马车) and went out on one of these journeys. Seeing a child in the middle of the road, he asked the driver to stop. Confucius said to the child, “Could you please give way to my carriage?” The child didn’t answer. Confucius asked again and the child pointed at a small castle (城堡) made of mud (泥) on his own behind himself, saying, “Can’t you see that there is a castle here? I only heard of carriages going around castles. I’ve never heard of castles giving way to traffic.” Confucius was really surprised and said, “At such a young age, you seem to know quite a lot.”

The child raised his head and looked directly at Confucius. He said, “I heard fish can swim as soon as they are born. Rabbits can run on the third day after birth. You see, age doesn’t make a difference.” Hearing this, Confucius felt the child’s words were right and said, “Oh, young people today are really fantastic.” Then he asked the carriage driver to go around the child’s castle.

Later, people use “Hou Sheng Ke Wei” to mean that young people should be considered with respect (尊重) because they are full of new and creative ideas. Sometimes they will often be better than the old.

根据短文内容判断正、误。

(注意：正确的涂“A”、错误的涂“B” 。)

26. Confucius asked his driver to stop because of seeing a castle in his way.

27. The child answered the question of Confucius after being asked twice.

28. At last, Confucius thought carriages should give way to castles as well.

29. The child was very impolite in the eyes of Confucius.

30. From the passage, we know that age can’t decide everything, it’s only a string (串) of numbers.

【答案】26. B 27. A

28. A 29. B

30. A

【解析】

【导语】本文讲述了成语“后生可畏”的故事。孔子在旅途中遇到一个孩子，孩子以自己的智慧和勇气让孔子感到惊讶。

【26 题】

细节理解题。根据“Seeing a child in the middle of the road, he asked the driver to stop.”可知是看到一个孩子在路中间并不是城堡，表述错误，故答案是 B。

【27 题】

细节理解题。根据“Confucius asked again and the child pointed at a small castle (城堡) made of mud (泥) on his own behind himself, saying”可知问第二遍时，小孩回答了孔子的问题，表述正确，故答案是 A。

【28 题】

细节理解题。根据“Then he asked the carriage driver to go around the child’s castle.”可知最后孔子的马车绕过城堡过去了，表述正确，故答案是 A。

29 题】

细节理解题。根据““Oh, young people today are really fantastic.””可知最后孔子认为这个孩子很棒，不是没有礼貌，表述错误，故答案是 B。

【30 题】

细节理解题。根据“young people should be considered with respect (尊重) because they are full of new and creative ideas. Sometimes they will often be better than the old.”可知文章最后表明年轻人很棒，要尊重，有时候他们甚至比大人更好，故年龄不能决定一切，表述正确，故答案是 A。

(C)

Do you know what is hanfu? Hanfu, the traditional clothing of the Han Chinese, can date back to the early 17th century. However, more and more young Chinese people are wearing hanfu now.

Ran Dan is one of them. She is a huge fan of hanfu from Beijing. She noticed hanfu in 2011 when she saw some hanfu photos and she was surprised by its beauty. Soon she had her first set of hanfu. Now, she has more than 50. Some people only wear hanfu for special events, but others wear it every day: to work, to school, or even only to go shopping. Ran is the latter (后者). Once she wore hanfu in a clothing TV show.

“Many people think hanfu is not convenient (方便的) in daily life. In fact, there are many kinds of hanfu.

Loose-bodied hanfu may not be convenient when you go to toilet, but there are some kinds of hanfu which will not have an influence on our lives at all, “she said.

It’s said that the hanfu market has more than two million customers across China so far. There are more and

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