

**上海市青浦区 2023-2024 学年高一上学期
期末英语试题**

I. Grammar and Vocabulary

Section A

Directions: After reading the sentences below, fill in the blanks to make the sentences coherent and grammatically correct. For the blanks with a given word, fill in each blank with the proper form of the given word; for the other blanks, use one word that best fits each blank.

1. The tail _____ (vary) much in length and shape according to the species; sometimes it is rounded at the end, sometimes more or less pointed. (所给词的适当形式填空)

【答案】 varies

【详 析】 考查时态和主谓一致。句意：尾巴的长度和形状因物种而异；有时它的末端是圆形的，有时或多或少是尖的。根据句中的 is 并结合句意，这里陈述的是客观事实，应用一般现在时。主语 The tail 表示单数，谓语应用单数形式。故填 varies。

2. Of all the speakers, Harry was _____ (young) person to speak at London Tech Week, a festival of technology and stars of the future. (所给词的适当形式填空)

【答案】 the youngest

【详 析】 考查形容词最高级。句意：在所有演讲者中，哈里是在伦敦科技周上发言的最年轻的人，这是一个由科技和未来明星组成的节日。根据句中的 Of all the speakers 可知，这里表示在三者以上中进行比较，应用 young 的最高级 youngest，且最高级前应加定冠词 the。故填 the youngest。

3. Wildcats are the UK's rarest native mammal and _____ (hunt) to extinction in most parts of Britain for their thick hair in the past decades. (所给词的适当形式填空)

【答案】 have been hunted

【详 析】 考查时态、语态和主谓一致。句意：野猫是英国最稀有的本土哺乳动物，在过去几十年中，由于其浓密的毛发，在英国大部分地区被猎杀至灭绝。根据句中的时间状语 in the past decades，这里应用现在完成时。主语为 Wildcats，谓语应用复数，且主语和 hunt 之间是动宾关系，所以应用被动语态。故填 have been hunted。

4. If I _____ (maintain) my health for the rest of my life, I should enjoy a lot of hobbies, and there are several hobbies and interests that I should regularly enjoy doing. (所给词的适当形式填空)

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【答案】maintained/should maintain/were to maintain

【详析】考查虚拟语气。句意：如果我在余生中保持健康，我应该享受很多爱好，还有我应该会经常喜欢做的一些爱好和兴趣。根据主句中的 should enjoy 并分析句子结构，If 引导的是非真实条件句，结合从句中的 for the rest of my life 可知，这里表示对将来情况的假设，所以从句谓语应用过去式、“should+动词原形”或“were to+动词原形”的形式。故填 maintained/should maintain/were to maintain。

5. It was such a cheerful moment for us when we _____ (set) foot on the Great Wall of China, an extraordinary man-made wonder snaking its way across hundreds of miles through rough and mountainous area. (所给词的适当形式填空)

【答案】set

【详析】考查动词。句意：当我们踏上中国的长城时，这是一个令人愉快的时刻，这是一个非凡的人造奇迹，蜿蜒数百英里，穿过崎岖不平的山区。分析句子结构可知，set 作从句的谓语，根据 was 可知用一般过去时，set 的过去式是 set。故填 set。

6. His advice to _____ in his position is, “Try to get through it. You can do incredible things.” (用适当的词填空)

【答案】persevering

【详析】考查介词搭配。句意：他对坚守岗位的建议是“试着熬过去。你可以做不可思议的事。”根据建议的内容，可以判断他坚守岗位，克服困难，是一种有毅力的表现，这种意思可以使用动词“persevere”来表达。注意横线前的 to 是个介词，后面接动词需要使用其 doing 的形式，故答案是 persevering。

7. _____ his diploma now in his possession, Picariello says he plans to frame it so he'll be able to see it every day. (用适当的词填空)

【答案】With

【详析】考查介词。句意：现在他拿到了毕业证书，Picariello 说他打算把它裱起来，这样他就可以每天都看到它了。分析句子结构，逗号前的“_____ his diploma now in his possession”在句中作状语，空后是“名词+介词短语”的形式，所以可知这里是 with 复合结构，空处应用 with，且首字母大写。故填 With。

8. “Thank you for letting me observe your classes. It was an unusual experience,” the email began, _____ got my heart racing. (用适当的词填空)

【答案】which

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【详 析】考查定语从句。句意：“谢谢你让我旁听你的课。这是一次不寻常的经历，”邮件开头让我心跳加速。分析句子可知，空处引导非限制性定语从句，先行词是 email，关系词在从句中作主语，应用关系代词 which 引导，故填 which。

9. Increased muscle _____ help support better posture and even improve daily activities like walking upstairs or carrying heavy things. (根据句意填空)

【答案】strength

【详 析】考查名词。句意：增强肌肉力量有助于保持良好的姿势，甚至改善日常活动，如上楼或搬运重物。分析句子结构，空白处在句子中做主语，使用名词，根据下文“help support better posture and even improve daily activities like walking upstairs or carrying heavy things(有助于保持良好的姿势，甚至改善日常活动，如上楼或搬运重物)”可推理出空白处应填表示“力量”含义的名词，表示“力量”含义的名词为：strength，故填 strength。

10. Every healthy physical exercise has important parts. If you're not sure _____ to start, don't worry. We'll go over each one of them in detail in this blog post. (用适当的词填空)

【答案】where

【详 析】考查疑问词。句意：每一项健康的体育锻炼都有重要的组成部分。如果你不确定从哪里开始，不要担心。我们将在这篇博客文章中详细介绍其中的每一个。分析句子结构，这里是“疑问词+不定式”结构，作宾语。根据前句“Every healthy physical exercise has important parts.”可知，每一项的体育锻炼都有重要的组成部分，这里指的是从哪里开始，应用疑问副词 where。故填 where。

11. Don't choose activities like running or lifting weights at the gym just _____ you think that's what you should do. Instead, pick activities that fit your lifestyle, abilities, and taste. (用适当的词填空)

【答案】because

【详 析】考查状语从句。句意：不要仅仅因为你认为跑步或举重这些活动是你应该做的事情就在健身房选择这些活动。相反，选择适合你的生活方式、能力和品味的活动。分析句子结构并结合句意，_____ you think that's what you should do 是原因，所以应用 because 引导原因状语从句。故填 because。

Section B

Directions: Fill in each blank with a proper word chosen from the box. Each word can be used only once. Note that there is one word more than you need.

A. houses B. approaching C. appear D. talent E. exclusively
F. lowered G. hiding H. limits I. dramatically J. natural K. sensitive

Dolphin Senses

New research involving trained dolphins seems to further prove that these animals can sense electricity. The 12 may allow them to better lock onto hidden fish hunted and direct the path.

The ability to sense electric fields is known as electroreception(电感受). All animals produce a weak electric field, but electroreception has almost 13 been found in water creatures. About a decade ago, scientists published research suggesting that some dolphins have passive electroreception. And in 2021, researchers in Germany released their own study finding that dolphins likely have it, too.

This new research is a follow-up to that latter study by the same team—one intended to better describe the 14 of electroreception in bottlenose dolphins. The researchers teamed up with scientists from the Nuremberg Zoo, which currently 15 six dolphins. They specifically worked with two bottlenose dolphins named Donna and Dolly. They first trained them to rest their jaws on a metal bar in the water, and then to respond to an electric field 16 them by swimming away within five seconds. They then gradually 17 the strength of this field to test the dolphins' sensitivity.

The findings further prove that bottlenose dolphins can indeed sense electricity, but suggest that some dolphins are better at it than others. Donna, for instance, was a bit more 18 and able to respond correctly to a weaker field than Dolly.

The electroreception found in dolphins doesn't 19 to be as strong as it is in the typical shark, but it's probably still useful enough for them to find fish 20 underneath sand, stones or mud within a few centimeters away. Other studies have suggested that dolphins also possess a sense that acts as a sort of 21 GPS for them. So these dolphins' electroreception might provide an explanation for that ability as well, Huttner said.

【答案】12. D 13. E 14. H 15. A 16. B 17. F 18. K 19. C 20. G 21. J

【语篇解读】本文是一篇说明文。一项新研究表明海豚能够感知电，这种天赋可以让它们更好地锁定隐藏鱼类并指引路径。

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【12 题详 析】考查名词。句意：这种天赋可以让它们更好地锁定被猎杀的隐藏鱼类并指引路径。空前有 The，空处应用名词作主语。根据上文中的“these animals can sense electricity”可知，海豚能够感知电，这是一种天赋。talent 意为“天赋”。名词做主语。故选 D。

【13 题详 析】考查副词。句意：所有动物都会产生微弱的电场，但电接收几乎只在水生生物中发现。空处应用副词修饰谓语。but 前后表示转折，前面 All animals produce a weak electric field”说所有动物都会产生微弱的电场，所以这里应说的是几乎只有水生生物有电接受的能力。exclusively 意为“只能，仅仅”副词作状语。故选 E。

【14 题详 析】考查名词。句意：这项新研究是同一团队对后一项研究的后续研究，旨在更好地描述宽吻海豚的电接收极限。根据空前的 the 可知，空处应用名词作宾语。根据下文中的“The first trained them to rest their jaws on a metal bar in the water, and then to respond to an electric field _____ them by swimming away within five seconds. They then gradually _____ the strength of this field to test the dolphins’ sensitivity.(他们首先训练它们将下巴放在水中的金属棒上，然后在五秒内游泳离开，以应对……它们的电场。然后，他们逐渐……这片电场的强度，以测试海豚的敏感性。)”可知，他们做实验是为了弄清楚宽吻海豚的电接收极限。limit 意为“极限”，limits 是其复数。故选 H。

【15 题详 析】考查动词。句意：研究人员与纽伦堡动物园的科学家合作，该动物园目前有六只海豚。空处作从句的谓语，应用动词。根据空后的“six dolphins”可知，这里表示该动物园有六只海豚。house 意为“收藏，让……居住”，为及物动词，houses 是其第三人称单数形式。故选 A。

【16 题详 析】考查动词。句意：他们首先训练它们将下巴放在水中的金属棒上，然后在五秒内游泳离开，以应对接近它们的电场。空处应用非谓语动词作后置定语，修饰 an electric field，根据空后的“them by swimming away within five seconds”可知，这里表示通过五秒内游泳离开来应对接近的电场，approach 意为“靠近，接近”，approaching 是其现在分词形式，和逻辑主语 an electric field 是主谓关系，符合题意。故选 B。

【17 题详 析】考查动词。句意：然后，他们逐渐降低这片电场的强度，以测试海豚的敏感性。空处作句子的谓语，应用动词。根据下文中的“able to respond correctly to a weaker field than Dolly”可知，这里表示降低电场的强度。lower 意为“降低”，为及物动词，lowered 是其过去式。符合题意。故选 F。

【18 题详 析】考查形容词。句意：例如，与 Dolly 相比，Donna 更敏感，能够对较弱的磁场做出正确的反应。空处应用形容词作表语。根据上文中的“test the dolphins’ sensitivity”

可知，这里表示 Donna 比 Dolly 更敏感。sensitive 意为“敏感的”。故选 K。

【19 题详 析】考查动词。句意：在海豚身上发现的电接收似乎没有在典型的鲨鱼身上那么强，但它可能仍然足够有用，可以让它们在几厘米外的沙子、石头或泥土下找到隐藏的鱼。根据空前的 doesn't 可知，空处应用动词原形。根据空后的“to be...”和句中的“but it's probably still useful enough for them to find fish”可知，这里表示虽然海豚的电接收似乎没有鲨鱼身上的那么强，但也足够有用了，appear 意为“显得，似乎”。故选 C。

【20 题详 析】考查动词。句意参考上题。空处应用非谓语动词，作定语修饰 fish。根据上文中的“better lock onto hidden fish”和空后的“underneath sand, stones or mud within a few centimeters away”可知，这里表示藏在几厘米外的沙子、石头或泥土下的鱼，hide 意为“隐藏”，hiding 是其现在分词形式，和逻辑主语 fish 之间是主谓关系，符合题意。故选 G。

【21 题详 析】考查形容词。句意：其他研究表明，海豚也有一种感觉，对它们来说，这充当一种天然的 GPS。空处应用形容词作定语。根据句中的“possess a sense”和空后的“GPS for them”可知，海豚拥有的这种感觉可以充当天然的 GPS。natural 意为“自然的，天然的”。故选 J。

II. Reading Comprehension

Section A

Directions: For each blank in the following passage there are four words or phrases marked A, B, C and D. Fill in each blank with the word or phrase that best fits the context.

It's really easy to feel all alone in life, especially when going through hardship. But sometimes the best thing we can do is to allow ourselves to ask for 22, like Erin did.

Erin worked at a McDonald's in Michigan. But her pay wasn't enough to cover rent and she and her twin girls ended up 23. She wanted to sleep in her car which was 24 right outside of the girls' school. However, she wasn't sure whether what she was doing was 25.

So, she asked police officer Heather Kolke if they could stay there. But the conversation didn't stop there. Heather, also a mom, knew she had to 26. She and her fellow officers found Erin and her daughters a temporary place to stay in. That wasn't all though, they even got her an 27 and went with her to offer moral support. Luckily, Erin got that job.

Heather also planned a birthday party for Erin's daughters, with local businesses 28 balloons, cake, and pizza.

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The whole community ultimately got _____29_____, raising \$2,300 in cash, as well as clothes for the kids, items for their new _____30_____, gift cards to help them make ends meet.

“It really warms my heart to know that there are people out there who _____31_____. It is a reminder that there are good people in the world,” shared Erin.

22.

A. help B. forgiveness C. permission D. leave

23.

A. desperate B. fruitless C. homeless D. disappointed

24.

A. repaired B. seen C. abandoned D. parked

25.

A. worthwhile B. legal C. wise D. useful

26.

A. set out B. walk by C. step in D. look forward

27.

A. interview B. innovation C. award D. arrangement

28.

A. producing B. decorating C. designing D. donating

29.

A. paid B. involved C. elected D. cleaned

30.

A. car B. school C. office D. home

31.

A. remain B. insist C. care D. share

【答案】22. A 23. C 24. D 25. B 26. C 27. A 28. D 29. B 30. D 31. C

【语篇解读】本文是一篇记叙文，主要讲述了 Erin 和两个女儿在沦落到无家可归后受到了警察和社区的帮助。

【22 题详 析】考查名词词义辨析。句意：但有时候我们能做的最好的事情就是允许自己寻求帮助，就像 Erin 做的那样。A. help 帮助; B. forgiveness 宽恕; C. permission 允许; D. leave 休假。根据句中的“like Erin did”并结合后文 Erin

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接受大家的帮助可知，这里是说有时候我们要允许自己寻求帮助。故选 A。

【23 题详 析】考查形容词词义辨析。句意：但她的工资不足以支付房租，她和她的双胞胎女儿最终无家可归。A. desperate 绝望的，不顾一切的；B. fruitless 没有成果的，无成效的；C. homeless 无家可归的；D. disappointed 失望的。根据句中的“her pay wasn’t enough to cover rent”及下文中的“‘She wanted to sleep in her car’”可知，她支付不起房租，最终她和女儿们变得无家可归。故选 C。

【24 题详 析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：她想睡在她的车里，车就停在女儿学校外面。A. repaired 修理；B. seen 看见；C. abandoned 遗弃；D. parked 停车。根据空后的“right outside of the girls’ school”可知，她的车停在女儿学校外面。故选 D。

【25 题详 析】考查形容词词义辨析。句意：然而，她不确定自己所做的是否合法。A. worthwhile 值得做的；B. legal 合法的；C. wise 明智的；D. useful 有用的。根据下文中的“she asked police officer Heather Kolke if they could stay there”可知，她询问警察自己是否能够睡在自己车里，由此可知，她不确定这样做是否合法。故选 B。

【26 题详 析】考查动词短语辨析。句意：Heather 也是一位母亲，她知道自己必须介入。A. set out 动身；B. walk by 经过；C. step in 介入，插手；D. look forward 期待。根据下文中的“‘She and her fellow officers found Erin and her daughters a temporary place to stay in. That wasn’t all though, they even got her an _____ and went with her to offer moral support.’”可知，Heather 帮助 Erin 找住所，并给她提供精神支持，由此可知，她主动介入到这件事中。故选 C。

【27 题详 析】考查名词词义辨析。句意：不过那还不是全部，他们甚至为她安排了一次面试，并与她一起去以便给她提供精神上的支持。A. interview 面试；B. innovation 创新；C. award 奖励；D. arrangement 安排。根据下文中的“Erin got that job”可知，警察们为 Erin 提供了一次面试机会。故选 A。

【28 题详 析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：Heather 还为 Erin 的女儿们策划了一个生日派对，当地的企业捐赠了气球、蛋糕和披萨。A. producing 生产；B. decorating 装饰；C. designing 设计；D. donating 捐赠。根据上文 Erin 一家沦落到无家可归的地步和下文中的“‘The whole community ultimately got _____, raising \$2,300 in cash, as well as clothes for the kids, items for their new _____, gift cards to help them make ends meet.’”可知，整个社区最终……，筹集了 2300 美元现金，以及孩子们的衣服、给她们新……。

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的物品和帮助他们维持生计的礼品卡。)”可知, Erin 一家生计艰难, 所以 Heather 为 Erin 的女儿们策划生日派对的时候, 当地企业为派对捐赠了气球、蛋糕和披萨。故选 D。

【29 题详 析】考查动词词义辨析。句意: 整个社区最终都参与进来, 筹集了 2300 美元的现金, 以及孩子们的衣服、她们新家的物品、帮助他们维持生计的礼品卡。A. paid 支付, 付费; B. involved 加入; C. elected 选举; D. cleaned 打扫。根据句中的“raising \$2,300 in cash, as well as clothes for the kids, items for their new _____, gift cards to help them make ends meet”可知, 整个社区都参与到帮助 Erin 一家的行动中。故选 B。

【30 题详 析】考查名词词义辨析。句意参考上题。A. car 汽车; B. school 学校; C. office 办公室; D. home 家。根据上文中的“*She and her fellow officers found Erin and her daughters a temporary place to stay in.* (她和她的同事们为 Erin 和她的女儿们找到了一个临时住处。)”可知, Erin 一家找到了新的住所, 所以这里是说邻居们为她们捐了新家所需的物品。故选 D。

【31 题详 析】考查动词词义辨析。句意: 知道外面有人关心我, 我真的很暖心。A. remain 保持; B. insist 坚持; C. care 关心; D. share 分享。根据句中的“warms my heart”和下文中的“there are good people in the world”并结合上文警察和社区对 Erin 一家的帮助可知, 世界上有善良的好人会关心他人。故选 C。

Section B

Directions: Read the following three passages. Each passage is followed by several questions or unfinished statements. For each of them there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the one that fits best according to the information given in the passage you have just read.

(A)

When I first moved away from home to study, I started out living in student housing. We all had our own rooms, but every floor shared a kitchen and a common room. There was no supervision from family members, and we were expected to take care of ourselves. I had a neighbor who had, like most of us, just moved away from home. It was his first time on his own, and he felt unhappy.

We had to teach this poor boy EVERYTHING. It started with the mystery of why the plates in the cupboard were always greasy (有油渍的). It turned out that the boy didn't know he had to use hot water to wash the dishes; he just washed them in cold water and put them back.

He spent the first six months complaining about how he was always running out of money. This was because he didn't know how to cook. The rest of us lived on the usual student diet and

treated ourselves to a pizza on weekends. However, he got fast food every single day. I could feed myself for a month on his weekly meal budget. Moreover, he had no idea how to wash clothes with a washing machine. I had to take him shopping for laundry detergent (洗衣粉) first because he didn't know what it was. He thought he could just put ordinary soap in the washing machine.

To his credit, the boy was very grateful for the help and very depressed that no one had taught him how to do all these things before he moved out.

One day, the boy's mother came to visit. He happily introduced all of us to his mother. After we graduated, I was invited to his wedding. He introduced me to his new wife as "the one who taught me how to be a man".

32. What does the underlined word "supervision" in paragraph 1 mean?

- A. Difference. B. Guidance. C. Escape. D. Hope.

33. What can we learn about the boy?

- A. He lacked common sense in housework.
B. He got married to the author.
C. He always washed dishes in hot water.
D. He didn't get along well with his mother.

34. Why did the boy always have money problems?

- A. He often cooked expensive meals.
B. He bought himself a pizza every month.
C. He treated his neighbors on weekends.
D. He didn't know how to spend reasonably.

35. Which word best describes the relationship between the boy and the author?

- A. Worrying. B. Poor. C. Close. D. Disappointing.

【答案】32. B 33. A 34. D 35. C

【语篇解读】这是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了作者在学生公寓居住时，遇到了一个没什么生活常识的男孩，作者帮助了他，两人成为了朋友。

【32题详析】词句猜测题。根据画线词上文“When I first moved away from home to study, I started out living in student housing. (当我第一次离开家去学习的时候，我开始住在学生公寓里)”以及后文“and we were expected to take care of ourselves(我们被要求照顾好自己)”可知，作者住在学生公寓，没有家庭成员的指导，因此需要自己照顾自己。故画线词的意思和 Guidance

最接近。故选 B。

【33 题详 析】细节理解题。根据第二段 We had to teach this poor boy EVERYTHING. It started with the mystery of why the plates in the cupboard were always greasy (有油渍的). It turned out that the boy didn't know he had to use hot water to wash the dishes; he just washed them in cold water and put them back. (我们必须教会这个可怜的孩子一切。事情开始于橱柜里的盘子为什么总是油腻的谜团。原来这个男孩不知道他必须用热水洗碗 他只是用冷水洗了洗，然后放回去)”以及第三段 “Moreover, he had no idea how to wash clothes with a washing machine. I had to take him shopping for laundry detergent (洗衣粉) first because he didn't know what it was. He thought he could just put ordinary soap in the washing machine. (此外，他不知道如何用洗衣机洗衣服。我不得不先带他去买洗衣粉，因为他不知道那是什么。他认为他可以把普通的肥皂放在洗衣机里)”可知，这个男孩缺乏做家务的常识。故选 A。

【34 题详 析】推理判断题。根据第三段 However, he got fast food every single day. I could feed myself for a month on his weekly meal budget. (然而，他每天都吃快餐。靠他每周的伙食预算，我可以养活自己一个月)”可推断，这个男孩不会理性消费。故选 D。

【35 题详 析】推理判断题。根据倒数第二段 To his credit, the boy was very grateful for the help and very depressed that no one had taught him how to do all these things before he moved out. (值得赞扬的是，这个男孩非常感激别人的帮助，但他很沮丧，因为在他搬出去之前没有人教他怎么做这些事情)”以及最后一段 “One day, the boy's mother came to visit. He happily introduced all of us to his mother, After we graduated, I was invited to his wedding. He introduced me to his new wife as “the one who taught me how to be a man”. (一天，男孩的妈妈来看他。他很高兴地把我们大家介绍给他的母亲。毕业后，我被邀请参加他的婚礼。他把我介绍给他的新婚妻子，说她是“教会我如何做人的人)”可推断，男孩和作者的关系很亲密。故选 C。

(B)

The Maldives guarantees the whitest sand beaches and an unforgettable underwater world. Here are places that you can visit here.

Patins Maldives, Fari Islands

The Fari Islands sit in the northeast of the North Male Atoll, a 45-minute speed boat ride or a 15-minute seaplane flight from Elana International Airport.

Unlike most of the other places on this list, Patina recently opened so you can check in right now if you're in need of an urgent escape.

高级中学名校试卷

Avani+Fares Maldives Resort

Just a 30-minute seaplane ride from Velana International Airport, the Avani+Fares Maldives Resort sits on an island surrounded by a lagoon in the west of the resort.

Unique and remarkable biodiversity can be found in its coral reefs, sea grass beds and mangroves. Watch out for hawksbill turtles, rays and friendly reef sharks.

Villa Haven

If you're a deep-sea diver, this place will provide a luxurious base as you explore the resort's many experiences.

Their botanical gardens produce coconuts, tropical fruits, vegetables and herbs that will all be served up in Villa Haven's restaurants, while sustainable local materials are also being used in the construction of the resort.

Conrad Maldives Rangali

The twin-island property boasts some firsts including the world's first ever undersea restaurant and first underwater bedroom.

To mark the resort's anniversary, 50 over-water villas have been revitalized, as have three restaurants and bars. Brand new additions include an adults-only gym, Majaa Explorers Hub and restaurants and the Furaavaru Teens Club.

36. Which one is most likely to go to Patina Maldives, Fari Islands for travelling?

- A. Lily, a student majoring in marine biology.
- B. Justine, a cook designing a menu of seafood.
- C. Tom, an overseas student on a tight schedule.
- D. Alice, a retired professor looking for relaxation.

37. What can you do in Villa Haven?

- | | |
|--|----------------------------------|
| A. Have dinner in the undersea restaurant. | B. Admire the botanical gardens. |
| C. Go on a speed boat tour. | D. Work out in the gym. |

38. If you are interested in sea animals like turtles, which place can you visit?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| A. Villa Haven. | B. Conrad Maldives Rangali. |
| C. Patina Maldives, Fari Islands. | D. Avani+Fares Maldives Resort. |

39. What can we know from the passage?

- A. The Fari Islands are a 15-minute seaplane flight from the mainland.

B. Conrad Maldives Rangali is equipped with the undersea restaurant.

C. The tropical fish shop and ordinary diving center are accessible in Villa Haven.

D. Sustainable materials are used in the building of Avani+ Fares Maldives Resort.

【答案】36. C 37. B 38. D 39. B

【语篇解读】本文是一篇应用文，主要介绍了马尔代夫四个度假胜地。

【36 题详析】推理判断题。根据“Patins Maldives, Fari Islands”下面的“Unlike most of the other places on this list, Patina recently opened so you can check in right now if you’re in need of an urgent escape.(与这份清单上的大多数其他地方不同，Patina 最近开业，所以如果你需要紧急逃离，你可以立即办理入住手续。)”可知，Patina 适合那些想要紧急逃离现实生活的游客，可以立即办理入住手续，由此可推测出，汤姆是一名日程紧的留学生，最适合参观这里。故选 C。

【37 题详析】细节理解题。根据“Villa Haven”下面的“Their botanical gardens produce coconuts, tropical fruits, vegetables and herbs that will all be served up in Villa Haven’s restaurants(他们的植物园生产椰子、热带水果、蔬菜和草药，这些都将在 Villa Haven 的餐厅供应)”可知，可以在 Villa Haven 欣赏植物园。故选 B。

【38 题详析】细节理解题。根据“Avani+Fares Maldives Resort”下面的“Unique and remarkable biodiversity can be found in its coral reefs, sea grass beds and mangroves. Watch out for hawksbill turtles, rays and friendly reef sharks.(在珊瑚礁、海草床和红树林中可以发现独特而显著的生物多样性。要小心鹰嘴龟、鳐鱼和友好的礁鲨。)”可知，如果你对海洋动物感兴趣，你可以参观 Avani+Fares Maldives Resort。故选 D。

【39 题详析】细节理解题。根据“Conrad Maldives Rangali”下面的“The twin-island property boasts some firsts including the world’s first ever undersea restaurant and first underwater bedroom.(此处双子岛房产拥有一些第一，包括世界上第一家海底餐厅和第一间水下卧室。)”可知，Conrad Maldives Rangali 拥有水下餐厅。故选 B。

(C)

Riding the bus to school could be keeping some kids out of class. Most school buses run on fuel. Those buses send out pollution, including tiny particles and gases. Bus riders get exposed to high levels of this pollution. When breathed in, it can lead to breathing problems, such as asthma (哮喘), which may keep kids home from school. But replacing the worst-polluting buses should cut down on student absences, a new study shows.

The study focused on schools that were asked to take part in a U. S. government program. The program offered schools cash back for money spent on cleaner school buses. The 2, 816 school districts in the new study all asked for the money. But not all got it. Only 383 were picked to receive funding. Winning districts could buy new buses and desert old ones.

The program started in 2012. From 2012 to 2017, the winning districts very likely had less bus pollution. And a year after getting new buses, student attendance had improved in those districts. For an average district of 10, 000 students, about six more students attended school each day in the winning districts. Districts that replaced the oldest buses had an average of 45 more students in school each day.

Those numbers may sound small, but they can add up, says Meredith Pedde, an environmental epidemiologist (流行病学家). Almost 3 million U. S. kids ride school buses more than 20 years old, her team figures. Replacing all of those old buses could mean 1.3 million fewer student absences each year, the data suggest. And school attendance matters for student achievement.

Now the U. S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) has a new program for school buses. It's offering \$5 billion through 2026 to replace old fuel buses with cleaner ones. Almost all U. S. school districts can apply for the new rebates. But schools in low-income areas and in rural areas will get priority. Kids in these areas tend to face the most health risks from old buses, EPA notes. And anything that cuts air pollution, Pedde says, should improve student health.

40. What is the primary reason why riding the bus to school might lead to student absences?

- A. Serious fuel shortage for school buses.
- B. Lack of available seats on school buses.
- C. High risk of disease spreading in a bus.
- D. High levels of pollution from school buses.

41. What does Meredith Pedde suggest about the impact of replacing old buses?

- A. It increases health risks for students.
- B. It is a costly and ineffective measure.
- C. It helps to improve student attendances.
- D. It has no significant effect on absences.

42. What does the underline word “rebates” in Paragraph 5 probably refer to?

- A. Financial aids.

高级中学名校试卷

B. School posts.

C. Health benefits.

D. Public resources.

43. What is the purpose of the text?

A. To describe the potential risk of school buses.

B. To talk about the use of cleaner school buses.

C. To discuss the importance of decreasing absence.

D. To call on the government to improve school buses.

【答案】40. D 41. C 42. A 43. B

【语篇解读】这是一篇说明文。文章主要讲述了燃油校车因为污染问题，影响学生的健康，从而降低去学校的出勤率。但一项新的研究表明，更换污染最严重的校车应该会减少学生的缺勤。

【40 题详析】细节理解题。根据第一段“Bus riders get exposed to high levels of this pollution. When breathed in, it can lead to breathing problems, such as asthma (哮喘), which may keep kids home from school. (校车乘客暴露在高水平的这种污染中。当被吸入时，它会导致呼吸问题，比如哮喘，这可能会让孩子们不能上学)”可知，坐校车上学可能导致学生缺课的主要原因是这些校车污染严重，会引发孩子的健康问题。故选 D。

【41 题详析】细节理解题。根据第四段“Replacing all of those old buses could mean 1.3 million fewer student absences each year, the data suggest. And school attendance matters for student achievement. (更换所有这些旧校车可能意味着每年减少 130 万学生缺课。出勤率对学生的成绩很重要)”可知，Meredith Pedd 认为更换旧校车可提高学生的出勤率。故选 C。

【42 题详析】词句猜测题。根据最后一段划线词前“It’s offering \$5 billion through 2026 to replace old fuel buses with cleaner ones. (到 2026 年，政府将提供 50 亿美元用更清洁的公交车取代旧的燃油公交车)”后“But schools in low-income areas and in rural areas will get priority. (但低收入地区和农村地区的学校将得到优先考虑)”可知，划线词 rebates 和“钱”相关，所以指的是 Financial aids。故选 A。

【43 题详析】推理判断题。通读全文可知，文章主要讲述了更清洁的校车取代旧的燃油校车，去改善学生健康，提高学校出勤率。由此推知，这篇文章的目的是谈论使用更清洁的校车。故选 B。

III. Translation

Directions: Translate the following sentences into English, using the words given in the brackets.

44. 下个月起, 他开始负责乐队的管理工作。(take on)(汉译英)

【答案】 From next month , he will take on the responsibility of managing the band.

【详 析】考查动词短语和时态。“从下个月起”可以翻译为“from next month”, 在句中作时间状语。主语为 he, take on 为动词短语, 意为“承担, 接受(尤指艰巨工作或重大责任)”, 在句中作谓语动词, 根据时间状语 from next month 可知本句为一般将来时态。“负责乐队的管理工作”可以翻译为“take on the responsibility of managing the band”。故翻译为 From this month , he will take on the responsibility of managing the band.

45. 科学探索和自然栖息地的消亡是如何影响南极洲(Antarctica)的?(affect) (汉译英)

【答案】 How do scientific exploration and the extinction of natural habitats affect Antarctica?

【详 析】考查特殊疑问句、动词、形容词和名词。分析句子结构, 本句应为 how 引出的特殊疑问句, 其结构为: How+助动词/情态动词/be 动词+主语+其他? 根据句中的“科学探索和自然栖息地的消亡”和“影响”可知。这里应用助动词 do。“科学”可表示为 scientific, 为形容词作定语; “探索”可表示为 exploration, 为不可数名词; “自然”可表示为 natural, 为形容词作定语; “栖息地”可表示为 habitat, 为可数名词, 这里应用复数; “消亡”可表示为 extinction, 为不可数名词; “影响”可表示为 affect。本句可翻译为: How do scientific exploration and the extinction of natural habitats affect Antarctica?

46. 他演讲中的一些与气候有关的话语让听众感到惊奇。(which) (汉译英)

【答案】 Some words in his speech, which were related to climate, surprised the audience.

【详 析】考查定语从句、固定搭配和时态。“他演讲中”可表示为 in his speech; “一些话语”可表示为 some words; “与……有关”可表示为 be related to; “气候”可表示为 climate; “让……感到惊奇”可表示为 surprise; “听众”可表示为 the audience。分析句子结构, “一些与气候有关的”修饰“一些话语”, 可用 which 引导的非限制性定语从句表示。根据句意, 这里表示的是过去发生的事情, 应用一般过去时。故本句可翻译为: Some words in his speech, which were related to climate, surprised the audience.

47. 组织者给每一位出色的参与者奖励了一幅美丽的风景画和一些其他的礼物。(reward) (

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