

(Improving
Sentence)

主干



修饰



从句



标志

主干

```
graph TD; A[主干] --> B[修饰]; B --> C[从句]; C --> D[标志];
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修饰

从句

标志

代词指代

1

人称代词

2

不定代词

3

指示代词

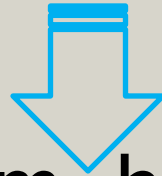


人称代词

主格		you	I	we	he	she	it	they
宾格		you	me	us	him	her	it	them
物主代词	形容词性	your	my	our	his	her	its	their
	名词性	yours	mine	ours	his	hers	its	theirs
反身代词		yourself	myself	ourselves	himself	herself	itself	themselves
		yourselves						

不定代词

- One (ones, someone)
作用：**泛指**
- e.g. Marry loves someone.



him, her

- him or her
- Jack, Rose...

指示代词

- This/that
- e.g.1 Lily passed the final exam; **this** made her parents happy.

不用来指代前面一整件事

Lily passed the final exam; **this fact** made her parents happy.

代词的格

指代不清

四大考点

It, this, which的
指代

无指代

代词指代

代词的格

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代词指代

1.代词的格

	主格	you	I	we	he	she	it	they
介词后	宾格	you	me	us	him	her	it	them
动词后								

e.g. For we students, concern about impending tuition hikes was even more acute than apprehension about final exams.

修改方法: we → us

课堂练习1

Hearing the unexpected loud noise, Cindy, Leroy, and me were so startled that we almost jumped out of our seats.

I

课堂练习2

- The report Alexander is discussing, a report prepared jointly by he and the committee, does not take into account the socioeconomic status of those interviewed.
- **him**

课堂练习3

- Apparently impressed with our plans, the foundation A awarded Carlos and I a grant to establish a network of community centers throughout the city.
- **me**

代词指代

代词的格

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四大考点

It, this, which的
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无指代

代词指代

2. 指代不清

e.g. Tom and Phillip went on their annual hiking trip, even though he was suffering from a sprained ankle. ❌

修改方法： he → Tom/Phillip

课堂练习1

David, Jason and Isaac were hiking when, stumbling over a rock, he fell down a steep embankment.

(A)when, stumbling over a rock, he fell down a steep embankment

(B)and then he fell down a steep embankment after he stumbled over a rock

(C)when Isaac fell down a steep embankment after stumbling over a rock

(D)when Isaac fell down a steep embankment, since he stumbled over a rock

(E)and, since he stumbled over a rock, he fell down a steep embankment

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课堂练习2

- Mayor Julia Wilson's daughter told us that she had decided not to run for reelection, even though there is still much to do to improve the downtown district.
- (A) she had decided not to run for reelection
- (B) the decision was that her mother would not run to be reelected
- (C) her mother had decided not to run for reelection
- (D) she decided that she will not run to be reelected
- (E) it was decided about her not running for reelection

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课堂练习3

When Sheila and Lucy visited the restaurant, she noticed that the menu had changed and that their favorite dish was no longer offered.

- (A) she noticed that the menu had changed
- (B) she notices that the menu has changed
- (C) Sheila has noticed the menu changed
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