▶第 06 讲阅读还原(讲义)

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【复习目标】

1. 熟练语篇类型和语篇结构
2. 明确命题规律和提问方式
3. 掌握不同题型的解题方法

【考情分析】

阅读还原命题规律

还原句子型阅读是中考题型中比较新的题型，一般有 200-250 个单词左右，常见题型为 5 选 5、6 选、7 选 5。这题型实际上需要学生拓宽自己思维的深度和广度，不再只是简单地从句子层面出发理解和把控词汇含义和语法结构，从而逐步理解篇章意思，而是从更高层次的篇章层面上，立足整体，体会句子或语段前后的衔接和连贯性，进而把握篇章大意和作者写作思路及其意图。它要求考生不但要有扎实的语言功底，而且还要有较强的逻辑思维能力，要求考生能够“既见树木又见森林”,极大的增加了考生的难度。

【名师解难】

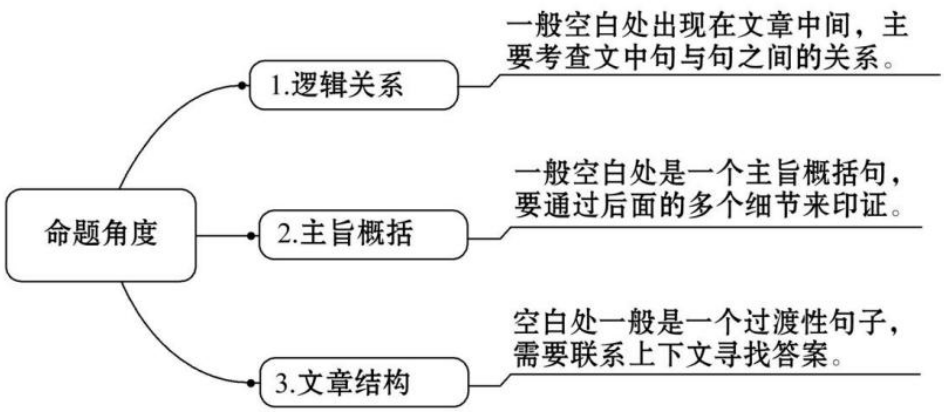
1. **忌忽略选项.** 做题时， 应先把文章后面所给的备选项快速浏览一遍， 然后带着这些备选项进行阅读. 边读边选出比较简单的选项，从而提高阅读效率.

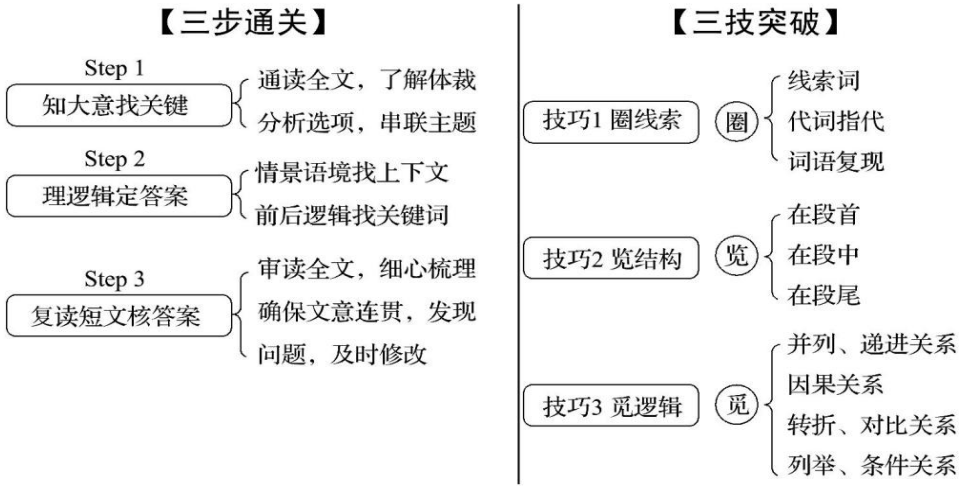
2. **忌草率行事.** 在设计选项时， 命题者往往在几个选项中设计出一个或两个似是而非的答案. 对所给相似

选项，要进行分析、比较，去伪存真.

3. **忌囫囵定案.** 忌考生在未完全读懂文章时就匆忙定案. 尚未读懂的地方，一定要联系上下文，仔细多读几遍，直到读懂再定答案.

【网络构建】





阅读还原问题设置及答题技巧

夯基·必备基础知识梳理

一、解题方法

(一)问题设在段中

1、盯紧横线的前后词语

根据段落一致性原则，在原文和选项中找到相关的特征词 .

2、抓住过渡词，看住上下句

看与前文是否是**转折或对比**关系，此时要注意在选项中查找表示转折对比的关联词 ，同时注意选项中所讲内容是否与前文在同一主题上形成对立 ，对比关系.

看与前文是否是**并列或排比**关系，在这种情况下，通常是该段落要求补全说明本段主题的其他细节 .因此，通常选项中会出现表示并列或递进关系的关联词或与前文类似的句式结构 ，或出现同义词等其他线索.

(二)问题设在段首

1、通常是段落的主题句

认真阅读后文内容，根据段落一致性原则，查找相关的词，推断出主题句.

2、与后文是并列、转折或因果关系等

着重阅读后文第一二句，锁定线索信号词，然后在选项中查找相关特征词，通常正确答案的最后一句与空白后的第一句在意思上是紧密衔接的 .因此这两句之间会有某种的衔接手段 .

3、段落间的过渡句

这时要瞻前顾后找启示，即阅读上一段结尾部分，通常正确答案与上一段结尾有机衔接 ， 并结合下一段内容，看所选的答案是否将两段内容连贯起来 .

(三)问题设在段尾

1、空白前的一句或两句是重点语句，重点阅读以锁定关键词.

2、通常是结论、概括性语句

注意在选项中查找表示**结果、结论、总结**等的信号词：Therefore,as a result,in short,to sum up,to conclude,in a word,all in all,in conclusion 等词语.选项中也可发现前文的同义词句 .

3、所选答案是引出下一段的内容的句子

如果在选项中找不出与前文之间的关联 ，此时可考虑与下一段开头是否有一定的衔接 ，认真阅读下一段开头几句，看是否与选项的最后一句紧密连接起来 .

4、如果第一段的段尾是空白，要认真阅读，看此处是细节还是主题通常文章第一段要提出文章的主题 ，如果在段尾提出主题，会用一些信号词如转折词引出来，正确答案应有这样的特征词.

二．解题技巧

1、通读全文，了解文章大意.

2、通读答案，找出和文章相对应的关键词.

3、根据文章整体结构、具体内容，并结合关键词，将选项填入文中.

4、将所选答案代入文中，再次通读全文，重点考查逻辑关系和关联结构，研究多余选项，确定排除理由，最终确定答案.

提升·必考题型归纳

(2023·江西南昌·南昌市模拟预测)

Stella magazine asked YouGov, a research center to interview over 1, 000 women in Britain about everything, from their eating habits to their relationships and family values, to find out what they really think. ___1___

Eighty percent of women say that losing their health is their greatest concern followed by putting on weight(52%) and losing their jobs(24%). ___2___Twenty-three percent of women are on a diet now and fifty-eight percent have gone on a diet in the past. Only four percent of women do more than seven hours' exercise per week, while twenty-one percent do no exercise at all.

___3___ It is followed by bringing up happy children(56%) and finding time for themselves (52%). They want to take good care of their children, but on the other hand, they find themselves in a mess.

As for their love lives, nine percent of women aged 45-54 met their husbands through the Internet, and forty-nine percent of women believe that the best age to get married is between 25 and 29. ___4___

And what about the relationships between men and women? ___5___ These women are also not so pleased with their husbands' efforts at home: fifty-one percent say they now do over seventy-five percent of the housework. Despite this, over seventy percent of women would prefer to have a male boss than a female.

A. It seems that British women aren't too happy with their bodies.

B. I want you to share opinions with us.

C. Here are some of the results.

D. Fifty-nine percent think fathers should take more responsibility for their children.

E. More and more women prefer being alone to getting married.

F. The biggest challenge for modem women is balancing home and work life (82%).

G. Because they think they can make a rational choice at that age.

【答案】1. C　2. A　3. F　4. G　5. D

【导语】本文主要介绍了对 1000 多名应该女性关于饮食习惯,人际关系,家庭价值观等问题的采访结果.

1. 根据下文"putting on weight(52%) and losing their jobs(24%). "和"It is followed by bringing up happy children(56%) and finding time for them-selves (52%). "可知,下文用很多数据进行表述,是一些调查结果,据此判断,此空需要填一个总结的句子,选项 C"这是一些结果"符合语境.故选 C.

2. 根据上文"losing their health is their greatest concern"可知,健康是她们最关心的问题.失去健康会让她们不开心,观察选项,选项 A"英国女人似乎对自己的身体状况不开心"可以衔接上下文.故选 A.

3. 观察空格位于段首,应是一个总结句,根据下文"They want to take good care of their children, but on the other hand, they find themselves in a mess."可知,她们想好好照顾孩子,但是工作又是一团糟,判断兼顾工作与家庭是一个巨大挑战,选项 F"平衡家庭和工作是当代女性最大的挑战"符合此处需要的总结句,故选 F.

4. 根据"forty-nine percent of women believe that the best age to get married is between 25 and 29"可知,结婚最好的年龄是 25—29 岁,接下来应表述为什么,这与选项 G"因为他们认为在那个年龄段能够做明智的选择"符合语境,故选 G.

5. 根据上文"what about the relationships between men and women? "可知,这是对男人和女人之间的关系进行提问,空格处应表述女人们对此的看法.选项 D"59%的人认为父亲应对孩子承担更多的责任"符合语境故选 D.

(2023·黑龙江绥化·校考二模)

选最佳答案完成短文.

Students usually prefer to study in environments with light colors. ___6___ However, researchers have found the opposite works better. According to a study, the students can pay more attention in environments with bright colors. ___7___ The students' scores were higher in the bright red and yellow rooms.

The study shows bright colors can support students' learning performance by positively affecting psychological(心理的)and physiological(生理的)states. If the tasks are difficult, the bright color conditions can make you in the best state. ___8___

___9___ They believed that bright red wasn't a suitable color for a study room. They connected the color with hopelessness, anger and other things like that. But they could

improve their learning results by using the color. ___10___

Maybe in the future, red and yellow will be the popular colors of study areas because of the study.

A. Most students like light colors.

B. Bright colors are good for health.

C. It’s helpful for students to get good scores.

D. Perhaps a bit of discomfort is what they need.

E. However, two thirds of the students disagreed.

F. The students were tested in rooms with different colors.

G. They say light colors make them feel more relaxed.

【答案】6. G　7. F　8. C　9. E　10. D

【导语】本文主要讨论了学习环境的颜色对学生学习效果的影响.研究发现,明亮的颜色,如红色和黄色,能够提高学生的注意力,从而提高他们的学习成绩.

6. 根据"Students usually prefer to study in environments with light colors”可知空处应是说学生通常喜欢在明亮的环境中学习的原因,选项G"他们说明亮的颜色让他们感觉更放松.”符合语境.故选G.

7. 根据"The students’ scores were higher in the bright red and yellow rooms.”可知此处介绍了一个测试,选项F"学生们在不同颜色的房间里接受测试.”符合语境.故选F.

8. 根据"If the tasks are difficult, the bright color conditions can make you in the best state”可知如果任务很困难,明亮的颜色条件可以使你处于最佳状态,能获得更高的分数,选项C"这有助于学生取得好成绩.”符合语境.故选C.

9. 根据"They believed that bright red wasn’t a suitable color for a study room”可知他们认为大红色不适合书房,所以此处介绍了一些反对的意见,选项E"然而,三分之二的学生不同意.”符合语境.故选E.

10. 根据"They connected the color with hopelessness, anger and other things like that. But they could improve their learning results by using the color”可知他们将这种颜色与绝望、愤怒和其他类似的事情联系起来,但是他们可以通过使用颜色来提高学习成绩,选项D"也许他们需要一点不舒服.”符合语境.故选D.

(2023·黑龙江大庆·校联考模拟预测)

Choose the sentences to complete the passage. (Two sentences are extra.)

Summer time in the United States means people have a lot more free time to enjoy the outdoors. The sun is out for longer. ___11___ Having more free time does not mean you need to spend a lot of money. There are plenty of ways to enjoy your city or town for little or no money.

In the summer, many parks offer free concerts. ___12___ Whether you know the band playing or not, these free concerts in the park are a great way to enjoy music outdoors. If you arrive at the park early with your friends, you can even have a picnic.

Many parks also offer free outdoor screenings of movies. ___13___ Being too close to the movie screen is no fun; your neck will hurt. Sitting too far means you can't watch clearly. These outdoor movie screenings are also great for picnics.

Most big cities have some Shakespeare in the park programs. Many of these plays are free. Some of the plays are very popular. ___14___ If all the tickets run out before you get to the front of the line, then you are out of luck. So get there early!

If you don't have air conditioning(空调) at home, you can stay in many museums for days or hours. ___15___ They are also cool because you can sec amazing works of art.

A. Museums are cool and comfortable.

B. The best cinema is always welcoming you.

C. So there are more hours in the day to enjoy.

D. Many people line up for hours to get free tickets.

E. It's always a good idea to arrive early to get a good seat.

F. Having more free time means you need to spend a lot of money.

G. Sometimes, famous bands and musicians will take part in these concerts.

【答案】11. C　12. G　13. E　14. D　15. A

【导语】本文介绍了用很少的钱或不用钱来享受你的城市或城镇的一些方法.

11. 根据"Summer time in the United States means people have a lot more free time to enjoy the outdoors. The sun is out for longer."可知,日照时间更长了,人们享受的白天的时间也更多了,选项C"所以一天中有更多的时间可以享受."符合,故选C.

12. 根据"In the summer, many parks offer free concerts."可知,此处应是说与音乐会有关的情况,选项G"有时,著名的乐队和音乐家会参加这些音乐会."符合,故选G.

13. 根据"Many parks also offer free outdoor screenings of movies."以及"Being too close to the movie screen is no fun; your neck will hurt. Sitting too far means you can't watch clearly."可知,此处应是说看电影时座位的选择很重要,选项E"早点到总是个好主意,这样可以得到一个好座位."符合,故选E.

14. 根据"Many of these plays are free."以及"If all the tickets run out before you get to the front of the line, then you are out of luck."可知,此处应是说排队领取免费门票的情况,选项D"许多人为了得到免费的票排了几个小时的队."符合,故选D.

15. 根据"If you don't have air conditioning(空调) at home, you can stay in many museums for days or hours."可知,此处应是说参观博物馆的情况,选项A"博物馆凉爽舒适."符合,故选A.

(2023·江西上饶·统考模拟预测)

Tips for Writing Better Articles

Many of us don't spend a lot of time improving our writing skills. This can be a problem when we hand in our articles. Good writing skills will help us improve our grades and benefit us later in life.

____16____

Make good word choices. When we're not sure which word is the right one for a sentence, look it up in a dictionary. Many of us choose words in a hurry and don't take the time to decide if they're proper. ____17____

Check facts. If we want people to believe what we write, we must make sure our facts are true. We should use dependable facts.

Rewrite. A common problem is that we don't like to rewrite. In fact rewriting is the best way to find out and correct some mistakes, like grammar and spelling mistakes. ____18____, though it takes more time and more work.

Read aloud. Sometimes it's easier to find problem with spelling, word usage, and grammar when we read aloud. Reading aloud helps us not only find out our problems but also develop our writing.

____19____. Preparing a list is necessary for writing a good article. Such a list includes: Is there a proper title? Have we explained every point? Are all the parts of the article included? This can help us to make sure that we have covered everything.

____20____ But with a few simple steps, we can improve our writing skills and learn how to write better articles.

A. Prepare a list.

B. The following tips can be helpful.

C. Rewriting makes our writing better

D. It is not easy to become a better writer.

E. Good word choices are necessary for good writing.

F. it’s interesting to become a writer.

G. Never give up.

【答案】16. B　17. E　18. C　19. A　20. D

【导语】本文主要针对如何写出更好的文章提出的一些方法建议.

16. 根据"Good writing skills will help us improve our grades and benefit us later in life.”及下文提到的几点建议可知,选项 B"以下建议可能会有所帮助”符合语境.故选 B.

17. 根据"Many of us choose words in a hurry and don’t take the time to decide if they’re proper.”可知,我们中的许多人急于选择单词,却没有花时间来判断它们是否正确,选项 E"正确的单词选择对于良好的写作是必要的.”符合语境.故选 E.

18. 根据"In fact rewriting is the best way to find out and correct some mistakes, like grammar and spelling mistakes.”可知,此处提到重写,选项 C"重写使我们写得更好.”符合语境.故选 C.

19. 根据后句"Such a list includes： Is there a proper title?”可知,此处提到列表,选项 A"准备一个列表.”符合语境.故选 A.

20. 根据后句"But with a few simple steps, we can improve our writing skills and learn how to write better articles.”可知,此处表达我们只需几个简单的步骤就可以提高写作技巧,学习如何撰写更好的文章,空处与此句为转折关系,选项 D"要成为一个更好的作家并不容易.”符合语境.故选 D.

(2023·海南省直辖县级单位·统考模拟预测)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项.(其中有两项为多余选项)

Now students’ English handwriting (书写) gets worse and worse. That makes teachers feel worried. Is your English handwriting beautiful? ____21____

Use paper with lines

When you write English words or sentences, you can use paper with lines. That will make

your handwriting straight. ____22____ Be sure to fill the lined space completely.

Slow down

If your writing is hard to read, just slow down a little. ____23____ If you write too quickly, it's hard for you to stop where you should, and you may make more mistakes easily.

____24____

When you hold your pencil in the correct way, writing is much better. Try to be relaxed and don't hold the pencil so hard.

Draw more pictures

Drawing can improve your handwriting. While you are drawing pictures, ____25____

Handwriting is very important. Imagine you are a famous movie star or sports player, what do you do when your fans run up to you? Give them your autographs (亲笔签名), of course!

A. If not, here are some suggestions that really work!

B. Hold your pencil right

C. you need to use the skills to control your pencil better.

D. We will try to learn English well.

E. Going slower makes your handwriting clearer.

F. Those lines on the paper can help you to write words in the right size.

G. Does your handwriting often get praise from your teachers?

【答案】21. A　22. F　23. E　24. B　25. C

【导语】本文介绍了四个能让英文书写变漂亮的建议.

21. 根据上句"Is your English handwriting beautiful?"可知,在提问英文书写是否漂亮,结合下文讲述的让英文书写漂亮的四个建议.选项A"如果不,这里有一些真正有效的建议!"符合语境.故选A.

22. 根据上句"That will make your handwriting straight."可知,带线条的纸可以使笔迹变得笔直;根据下句"Be sure to fill the lined space completely."可知,需确保完全填满线条里的空间.选项F"纸上的这些线条可以帮助你以正确的尺寸书写文本."符合语境.故选F.

23. 根据上句"If your writing is hard to read, just slow down a little."可知,如果写的东西很难读懂,就放慢一点.选项E"放慢速度可以让你的字迹更清晰."符合语境.故选E.

24. 根据下句"When you hold your pencil in the correct way, writing is much better."可知,当以正确的方式握笔时,写字会更好.选项B"正确握笔"符合语境.故选B.

25. 根据上"Drawing can improve your handwriting.”可知,画画能够提高书写水平,结合"While you are drawing pictures”可知,此处介绍画画对书写的影响.选项 C"你需要运用技巧来更好地控制你的铅笔.”符合语境.故选 C.

(2023·山西大同·模拟预测)

请阅读下面短文,根据短文内容,从文后所给的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项.选项中有一项为多余选项.

Who is the most famous artist in the world? If not Leonardo da Vinci, it might be Pablo Picasso. Picasso was one of the most famous artists of the 20th century.

Born in Spain, Picasso showed his talent at an early age. ___26___ The neighbors all exclaimed that he was a genius (天才). However, this "genius" was not an excellent student when he listened to the class.

As a bad student, Picasso's detention (关禁闭) in school has become very common. There are only benches and empty walls in the detention room, but he is happy. ___27___ He first learned painting from his father, who was an art teacher. ___28___ He also liked to try out new ideas. With his father's support, Picasso was immersed in the world of imagination every day.

___29___ One of his most famous periods was his Cubist period (立体派时期). Cubism is when an artist paints things, like a bottle, from at different angles (角度) all in the same picture. So you see the front, the back and the sides of the bottle all at the same time. 30___

This new way of painting surprised the art world in the 20th century. Picasso has become an idol (偶像) to many artists nowadays. He has helped us see the world in new ways.

A. Because he can take a piece of paper and paint freely there.

B. In a way, it's a bit like having X-ray (透视) eyes.

C. He can make lifelike paper-cut and create many amazing paintings.

D. People put his life and art into different periods.

E. By the time he was 13, he could draw and paint just about anything, and in any style.

F. Picasso's influence was far-reaching for most of his life.

【答案】26. C　27. A　28. E　29. D　30. B

【导语】本文主要介绍了毕加索具有绘画天赋，并且创造了立体主义绘画风格，这震惊了 20 世纪艺术界.

26. 根据"Born in Spain, Picasso showed his talent at an early age.”可知，毕加索小时候很有天赋，选项 C"他可以制作栩栩如生的剪纸并能创作很多惊人的画作.”进一步说明毕加索有天赋，符合语境.故选 C.

27. 根据"There are only benches and empty walls in the detention room, but he is happy.”可知，禁闭室里只有凳子和空空的墙，但是毕加索却感觉很开心.选项 A"因为他可以拿一张纸自由地绘画.”解释了毕加索为什么感到开心，符合语境.故选 A.

28. 根据"He also liked to try out new ideas.”可知，毕加索也喜欢尝试新的想法.选项 E"13 岁的时候，他会以各种风格画任何东西.”与下文形成并列，都在讲毕加索的能力，符合语境.故选 E.

29. 根据"One of his most famous periods was his Cubist period (立体派时期).”可知，毕加索一生最著名的时期是立体派时期.选项 D"人们将他的生活和艺术划分了不同的时期.”引起下文，并且 period 为复现词，符合语境.故选 D.

30. 根据"So you see the front, the back and the sides of the bottle all at the same time.”可知，你可以同时看到瓶子的前、后以及各个面.选项 B"在某种程度上，它有点像有着透视眼.”承接上文，意思一致.故选 B.

(2023·吉林四平·校联考模拟预测)

Working on a team is a good thing for you. But it can bring you some trouble. ___31___ To create a successful team, good communication is the most necessary for both team members and the leader. The following is some helpful advice.

Don't criticize (批评) other people. When someone on your team do something wrong, don't criticize him. ___32___ Criticizing your team members too often may make them keep away from you. As a result, you may feel lonely.

___33___ When someone tells you about his ideas, you should take his ideas seriously and think about them carefully, no matter how silly they may seem. This shows you are interested in his ideas and makes him feel good. Listen to other people actively. When someone is speaking to you, you need to listen to him actively. ___34___ By doing this, you can clear up any confusion (困惑) before moving on.

Share your ideas with other people. ___35___ This helps to improve the idea. Besides this, it also helps to improve your relationships with your team members.

根据短文内容,将下面的选项还原到文中空白处,使短文内容完整、通顺,每个选项只能用一次,其中有一个选项是多余的.

A. If you don’ t understand him about something, you should ask him about it.

B. If people on your team are not good at communicating, you may often feel terrible.

C. Think about other people’ s ideas carefully.

D. When you have a new idea, talk about it with your team members.

E. You can help him to find out the reasons and then help him to solve the problem.

F. Working on a team can be helpful for you.

【答案】31. B　32. E　33. C　34. A　35. D

【导语】本文就如何打造一个优秀的团队提出了一些建议.

31. 根据"But it can bring you some trouble”可知此处介绍带来的一些麻烦,选项 B"如果你团队中的人不善于沟通,你可能会经常感到很糟糕”符合语境.故选 B.

32. 根据"When someone on your team do something wrong, don’ t criticize him”可知有人做错事时,不要批评他,要帮助他解决问题,选项 E"你可以帮助他找出原因,然后帮助他解决问题”符合语境.故选 E.

33. 根据"When someone tells you about his ideas, you should take his ideas seriously and think about them carefully”可知当某人告诉你他的想法时,你应该认真对待他的想法,仔细思考,选项 C"仔细考虑他人的想法”符合语境.故选 C.

34. 根据"By doing this, you can clear up any confusion (困惑) before moving on.”可知要消除困惑,选项 A"如果你对某件事不了解他,你应该问问他”符合语境.故选 A.

35. 根据"Share your ideas with other people”可知要和他人分享你的想法,选项 D"当你有一个新想法时,与你的团队成员谈谈”符合语境.故选 D.

(2023·四川成都·校联考模拟预测)

补全短文根据短文内容,从短文后的 A～F 选项中,选出 5 个适当的选项补全短文.



Have you ever wished that an AI could write something for you? Instead of spending hours typing away, you could simply input a few keywords and have articles written for you. ___36___

ChatGPT was developed by US company OpenAI. ___37___ You can ask it to write stories and emails, create recipes(食谱), translate languages, and answer all kinds of questions.According to a US survey of more than 1, 000 students, over 89 percent of them have used ChatGPT to help with a homework assignment(任务). ___38___ For example, New York City public schools banned(禁止)students and teachers from using ChatGPT on the district' s networks and devices(设备).

The measure(措施)comes out of worries that the tool could make it easier for students to cheat on assignments. ___39___ It may have a bad influence on students. "It does not build thinking quality and problem-solving skills, which are necessary for studying and lifelong success, "said Jenna Lyle, the secretary of the New York City Department of Education.

___40___ Some Canadian universities are making rules on its use, for both students and teachers. Some teachers think that bans on AI software like ChatGPT are not wise. "We have to know that AI is a tool people will use, "John, the biology professor, told the school newspaper of the university. "What we need to do is to change our way of learning, teaching and examinations". That way, we can "have integrity(诚信)while recognizing the use of the tool".

A. It is a powerful tool.

B. Well, ChatGPT may make that dream a reality.

C. However, not all educators say "no" to ChatGPT.

D. Some schools in the US do not allow students to use it.

E. The use of ChatGPT has raised heated discussions in the education world.

F. Some also worry that ChatGPT could be used to spread incorrect information.

【答案】36. B　37. A　38. D　39. F　40. C

【导语】本文主要讲述了 AI 聊天机器人 ChatGPT 的相关信息.

36. 根据上文"Have you ever wished that an AI could write something for you? Instead of spending hours typing away, you could simply input a few keywords and have articles written for you." 可知,说的是对 AI 的期望.选项 B"好吧,ChatGPT 可能会让这个梦想成为现实" 符合语境.故选 B.

37. 根据下文"ChatGPT was developed by US company OpenAI. "可知,这里应该对 ChatGPT 的介绍.选项 A"这是一个强大的工具"符合语境.故选 A.

38. 根据下文"For example, New York City public schools banned students and teachers from using ChatGPT on the district' s networks and devices."可知,此处与学校有关.选项 D"美国的一些学校不允许学生使用它"符合语境.故选 D.

39. 根据上文"The measure comes out of worries that the tool could make it easier for students to cheat on assignments."以及下文"It may have a bad influence on students."可知,说的是人们对 ChatGPT 对学生影响的担忧.选项 F"一些人还担心 ChatGPT 可能被用来传播不正确的信息"符合语境.故选 F.

40. 根据下文"Some Canadian universities are making rules on its use, for both students and teachers.Some teachers think that bans on AI software like ChatGPT are not wise."可知,说的是一些加拿大大学正在制定师生使用 ChatGPT 的规则.选项 C"然而,并不是所有的教育工作者都对 ChatGPT 说'不'"符合语境.故选 C.

(2023·四川成都·四川省成都市模拟预测)

补全短文.根据短文内容,从短文后的 A—F 选项中,选出 5 个适当的选项补全短文(有一项多余选项).



While for some people, telling left from right is as easy as telling up from down, around one in six people are the exception.

"__41__" says expert Van Ham. "But telling left from right is different. It's because of the symmetry (对称性), and because when you turn around, it's just the other way around."

__42__ "First of all, you have to tell right from left in yourself," Van Ham says. __43__ "Then, after deciding which side is someone else's left or right, the next step is mentally rotating (旋转) yourself so you're facing in the same direction as the other person." __44__

Research published by Van Ham found that around 15% of people regard themselves as not

good enough when it comes to telling left from right. ___45___ Some research suggests that the more asymmetrical (不对称) someone's body is, the easier they find it to tell left and right apart. What about you? Is it easy for you to tell them apart?

A. That adds a degree of difficulty.

B. Telling left from right is quite a difficult process.

C. Some people can tell right from left without thinking.

D. Nobody has difficulty in saying something is front and back, or top and bottom.

E. Almost half of the people researched said they could only use a hand-related way to tell which is which.

F. This may include making an L shape with their thumb and index finger, and thinking about which hand they use to write.

【答案】41. D　42. B　43. E　44. F　45. C

【导语】本文介绍了人们分辨左和右的方法.

41. 根据后句"But telling left from right is different. It's because of the symmetry, and because when you turn around, it's just the other way around."可知,此处说的是区分一些方向,选项 D"没有人会很难说出前面和后面,或者顶部和底部的东西."符合语境,故选 D.

42. 根据后句"First of all, you have to tell right from left in yourself…Then, after deciding which side…"可知,此处叙述区分左右的一个过程,选项 B"区分左右是一个相当困难的过程."符合语境,故选 B.

43. 根据前句"'First of all, you have to tell right from left in yourself,' Van Ham says."可知,此处是说自己身上的判断方法,选项 E"近一半的研究人员表示,他们只能用与手相关的方式来判断哪个是哪个."符合语境,故选 E.

44. 根据前句"Then, after deciding which side is someone else's left or right, the next step is mentally rotating yourself so you're facing in the same direction as the other person."可知,此处说的判断别人的左和右,选项 F"这可能包括用拇指和食指做一个 L 形,并思考他们用哪只手写字."符合语境,故选 F.

45. 根据前句"around 15% of people regard themselves as not good enough when it comes to telling left from right"可知,此处说的是分辨左和右的情况,选项 C"有些人可以不假思索地分辨左右."符合语境,故选 C.

（2023·四川成都·四川省成都市七中育才学校校考模拟预测）

根据短文内容，从短文后的 A~F 选项中，选出 5 个适当的选项补全短文.

Self-disciplined （自律的） people are not all outstanding people. But nearly all outstanding people are self-disciplined people. Some of them read every day. Some of them never run late. The real difference between an elite （精英的） person and a common person is that an elite person can manage his or her time well. ____46____ What people call self-discipline is in fact self-management.

One example is staying fit. ____47____ Anyone who has ever tried to lose weight knows that it's not easy. It's even harder to avoid putting weight back on. If someone is in good shape, it shows that he knows the principles （原则） of staying fit and is able to stick to a plan that uses these principles.

If someone is in good shape, it means that this person is good at managing themselves and their time. ____48____ It also shows that this person is able to keep persevering （坚定不移的） and can balance long-term goals with short-term goals. ____49____ How do you learn self-management? First of all, set a goal and write down your reasons for wanting to achieve it. Create a list of all the things you need to do to achieve this goal and start to work on them one at a time. ____50____ Only through self-discipline can you truly own your future.

A. That's where their success comes from.

B. Whether it is natural or given, it is a great skill.

C. So sticking to it is key to the plans they have made.

D. Never underestimate （低估） someone who is in good shape.

E. With self-discipline, small things in life will no longer trouble you.

F. So if someone is in good shape, he or she is much more than just healthy.

【答案】46. A　47. D　48. B　49. F　50. E

【导语】本文主要介绍了自律以及自律的重要性.

46. 根据上文"The real difference between an elite person and a common person is that an elite person can manage his or her time well."可知，精英人士和普通人的真正区别在于，精英人士能够很好地管理自己的时间，可推测此处是有关他们成功的原因的语句，A 选项"这就是他们成功来自哪里."符合语境. 故选 A.

47. 根据上文"One example is staying fit.”和下文"Anyone who has ever tried to lose weight knows that it’s not easy.”可知,上文说一个保持苗条的例子,下文说任何曾经尝试过减肥的人都知道这并不容易,可推测此处是关于保持好身材的人的自律性的语句,D 选项"永远不要低估一个身材好的人.”符合语境.故选 D.

48. 根据上文"If someone is in good shape, it means that this person is good at managing themselves and their time.”可知,如果一个人的身材好,这意味着这个人善于管理自己和他们的时间,可推测此处是关于自我管理的好处的描述,B 选项"无论是天生的还是特意的,它都是一项伟大的技能.”符合语境.故选 B.

49. 根据上文"It also shows that this person is able to keep persevering and can balance long-term goals with short-term goals.”可知,这也表明这个人能够坚持不懈,能够平衡长期目标和短期目标,可推测此处是关于身材好的人是一个怎样的人的描述,F 选项"因此,如果一个人的身材好,那么他或她不仅仅是健康的.”符合语境.故选 F.

50. 根据下文"Only through self-discipline can you truly own your future.”可知,只有自律,你才能真正拥有自己的未来,可推测此处是关于自律对你的好处的语句,E 选项"有了自律,生活中的小事就不会再困扰你了.”符合语境.故选 E.

(2023·河南周口·三模)

Usually, when it comes to spring break, ideas like vacations to the beach come to mind. You don’t have to do that. ____51____ A staycation means you spend a holiday at home or in your city instead of traveling for a vacation. A fun staycation can be planned with just a little bit of time and effort.

Be a tourist in your hometown.

____52____ Think of all the places you’d tell someone to visit your hometown and write them down. Try out some of the things on the list that you’ve never done before. Go to the local museum, or visit a new restaurant in town that you haven’t been to before.

Have a pizza and movie night.

It’s not necessary to leave the house to enjoy the staycation. Relax and enjoy your time by having a pizza and movie night. You can do this alone or with friends. ____53____

Camp in your backyard.

Enjoy the outdoors by camping in your backyard. If you don’t have enough space to camp

in your backyard, set up a camping area in your living room. Set up a tent and sleeping bags. 54 Set out snacks and drinks. Take turns telling ghost (鬼) stories.

55

Spend the week together improving your home. For example, paint every person's room in the house together. Or spend the week building a tree house together.

根据材料内容,从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项,使文章意思通顺、内容完整.

A. Complete a family project.

B. If you're outside, build a fire.

C. Instead, you can plan a staycation.

D. Enjoy the movies and pizza with your favorite drinks.

E. Treat your hometown as if you'd never been there before.

【答案】51. C　52. E　53. D　54. B　55. A

【导语】本文介绍了居家度假的几种方式.其中包括：成为家乡的游客,尝试做一些新事物,在家里享受披萨和电影之夜,在后院露营,以及完成一个家庭项目.

51. 根据"A staycation means you spend a holiday at home or in your city instead of traveling for a vacation."可知,此处提及了居家度假(staycation),选项C"相反,你可以计划一次居家度假."符合语境.故选C.

52. 根据"Be a tourist in your hometown."可知,此处是在说把自己作为一个家乡的游客,即自己之前从未来过,选项E"对待你的家乡,就像你从未去过那里一样."符合语境.故选E.

53. 根据"Relax and enjoy your time by having a pizza and movie night."可知,此处介绍的是享用披萨和电影之夜,选项D"搭配最喜欢的饮料欣赏电影和披萨."符合语境.故选D.

54. 根据"Enjoy the outdoors by camping in your backyard."可知,此处介绍的是在后院露营的一些装备和设施,选项B"如果你在外面,就生火."符合语境.故选B.

55. 根据"Spend the week together improving your home."可知,此处介绍的是和家人一起的活动,选项A"完成一个家庭项目."符合语境.故选A.

(2023·吉林长春·长春市解放大路学校校考模拟预测)

Giving a speech in front of your class can be challenging. However, you can do something to make it a success.

56 For example, choose a topic about something you like, such as something that

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