

2022 年北京中考英语试题及答案

第一部分

本部分共 33 题，共 40 分。在每题列出的四个选项中，选出最符合题目要求的一项。

一、单项填空（每题 0.5 分，共 6 分）

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. My sister is only six, but _____ can already help with some housework.

- A. he B. she C. it D. they

【答案】B

2. We have history class _____ three o' clock every Friday afternoon.

- A. at B. on C. in D. to

【答案】A

3. —_____ I take photos here?

—Sorry, you can' t. It' s not allowed in the museum.

- A Must B. Need C. Can D. Will

【答案】C

4. After taking tennis classes, Tim is much _____ than last year.

- A. strong B. stronger C. strongest D. the
strongest

【答案】B

5. —_____ will Liu Yang stay in the space station this time?

—For six months.

- A. How long B. How often C. How much D. How
soon

【答案】A

6. Mr. Smith has helped me a lot, _____ I' m thankful to him.

- A. or B. but C. for D. so

【答案】D

7. The workers _____ the community center now.

- A. cleaned B. were cleaning C. will clean D. are
cleaning

【答案】D

8. Don' t lose heart. If you keep working hard, you _____ some day.

- A. will succeed B. succeed C. succeeded D. have
succeeded

【答案】A

9. I _____ about my sister when my phone rang. It was her!

- A. think B. will think C. was thinking D. am
thinking

【答案】C

10. Jim _____ a lot about Chinese culture since he began to study in our school.

- A. learns B. learned C. will learn D. has
learned

【答案】D

11. On our farm, the tea leaves _____ by hand when they are ready.

- A. pick B. picked C. are picked D. were
picked

【答案】C

12. —Do you know _____ the new national park?

—Yes, I do. To protect wildlife and benefit the local people.

- A. why did China set up
C. when did China set up

- B. why China set up
D. when China set up

【答案】B

二、完形填空（每题1分，共8分）

阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

Our Christmas Goose



On a cold morning that December, my brother Rick and I were sent to Uncle Tommie's on the other side of Little Mountain to get a goose for Christmas dinner. This long journey over the mountain was hard but worth it.

That morning, dark clouds were coming together overhead. I knew it was going to snow on the 13.

When we arrived, Uncle Tommie was already waiting for us. "Boys, I'm not 14 you off," he said, "but the wind is picking up. You'd better get the goose and head for home soon."

After a quick thank-you and goodbye I took the goose and we left. Halfway up the mountain, it began to snow heavily. I held the goose 15 to me.

By the time we reached the top of the mountain, it showed more heavily. And the wind seemed to blow straight through my coat. I stepped in front of Rick. "You must be cold. Open your coat!"

"Are you crazy?" Rick asked. "I'll lose what little warmth I have!" When he saw I was 16, he slowly opened his coat.

I placed the warm goose inside his coat. Rick sighed happily (舒了口气). My plan was 17 .

On the way down, I started to shiver (发抖). Rick said. “Dave. it’s your turn now.”

He passed me the goose. For a long moment, I just stood and 18 my freezing(冰冷的) hands on his body. We passed the goose back and forth (来回地) between us all the way. Finally, We got home.

Sitting at the table, we explained how the goose kept us from freezing. “We can’t have him for dinner! This goose helped 19 our lives,” I said.

Later, we named the goose Charley and he lived out his life in the yard, bossing around the chickens and another goose we bought to keep him company. A life as the most important bird was fitting for our 20.

13. A. mountain B. island C. lake D. beach

14. A. paying B. rushing C. showing D.
calling

15. A. lightly B. secretly C. high D. close

16. A. frightened B. regretful C. serious D.
surprised

17. A. working B. continuing C. improving D.
changing

18. A. raised B. dried C. warmed D.
examined

19. A. spare B. save C. treasure D. give

20. A. leader B. boss C. guide D. hero

【答案】13. A14. B15. D16. C17. A18. C19. B20. D

【13 题详解】

句意：我知道山上要下雪了。

mountain 山；island 岛；lake 湖；beach 沙滩。根据前文 “on the other side of Little Mountain” 可知，是山上，故选 A。

【14 题详解】

句意：孩子们，我不是要赶你们走。

paying 付钱；rushing 冲；showing 展示；calling 打电话。根据 “but the wind is picking up. You’ d better get the goose and head for home soon.” 可知，风越来越大了，叔叔建议我们最好赶快带上鹅回家，但本意不是赶我们走，故选 B。

【15 题详解】

句意：我把鹅抱紧。

lightly 轻地；secretly 秘密地；high 高；close 近。根据 “Halfway up the mountain, it began to snow heavily. I held the goose...to me.” 可知，雪越下越大，把鹅抱紧取暖，故选 D。

【16 题详解】

句意：当他看到我是认真的，他慢慢地打开他的外套。

frightened 害怕的；regretful 后悔的；serious 严肃的，认真的；surprised 惊讶的。联系上下文，下雪很冷，我让弟弟把衣服敞开，当他看到我是认真的，他才这样做，故选 C。

【17 题详解】

句意：我的计划奏效了。

working 工作，有效；continuing 继续；improving 提升；changing 改变。根据 “I placed the warm goose inside his coat. Rick sighed happily (舒了口气).” 可知，鹅给了弟弟温暖，所以我的计划奏效了，故选 A。

【18 题详解】

句意：有很长一段时间，我只是站在他身上，用冻僵的手取暖。

raised 筹集；dried 弄干；warmed 使温暖；examined 检查。根据 “I just stood and...my freezing(冰冷的) hands on his body” 可知，用鹅给自己温暖，故选 C。

【19 题详解】

句意：这只鹅救了我们的命。

spare 匀出；save 节省，救；treasure 珍惜；give 给。根据 “We can’ t have him for dinner! This goose helped... our lives,” 和上文内容可知，鹅使我们免于冻僵，所以是救了我們，故选 B。

【20 题详解】

句意：作为最重要的鸟是我们一生的英雄。

leader 领导；boss 老板；guide 导游；hero 英雄。鹅救了我们，所以是我们的英雄，故选 D。

三、阅读理解（每题 2 分，共 26 分）

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

A

WHO IS YOUR ROLE MODEL? WHY?

My role model is my neighbor Ms. Li. She is in her eighties now but she is still young at heart. I often see her riding her bike in the park and she also spends time doing volunteer work. She helps me understand that people won’ t be old if they still have a great love for life. Adam	I miss Mrs. White most after primary school. She was our math teacher and always patient with us. She helped us to work out the answers ourselves, no matter how difficult the questions were. So Mrs. White is my role model, and I want to be a teacher like her in the future. Betty
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【22 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二栏中 “and I want to be a teacher like her in the future” 可知，贝蒂以后想成为一名老师，故选 A。

【23 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第一栏中 “My role model is my neighbor Ms. Li. She is in her eighties now but she is still young at heart.” 可知，李奶奶已经八十多岁了，但内心仍很年轻。故选 C。

B



I joined a band (乐队) as a drummer in my middle school. I thought it would be fun playing the drum and meeting new friends. At first it was easy, but a month later, it got difficult. I was the only one who couldn't keep pace (节奏) with the other players.

Our teacher, Angie, singled me out to keep practicing while everyone else got to relax. I felt ashamed (羞愧的) as my teammates watched me fail so many times. Finally I got so tired of practicing that I didn't care about doing it right.

“Are you giving up on me, Steve?” Angie asked.

“Yes, I am,” I shouted. Angie sent me inside the music room where I cried out. Then she came in and said. “Don't be sad. I believe you can make it!” She told me never to give up. She left me alone and I realized Angie was right—by giving up, I was also giving up on the team and myself.

With her comfort, I decided to go on practicing. However, I still couldn't play well. Knowing my difficulties, my teammates gave me a hand. They spent about three

more hours practicing with me every week. Thanks to their support and help, I began to keep pace with them. Later, we performed wonderfully in an important show.

In the whole process, I was taught that although we each had our own job to do in a show, it would take all of us working together to make the show great. I felt accepted and made great progress. I love everyone in the band. I can't imagine what my school life would be like without them.

24. One month after he joined the band, Steve felt playing the drum was _____.

- A. funny B. helpful C. noisy D. difficult

25. With Angie's comfort, Steve decided to _____.

- A. have a good rest B. go on practicing
C. give others a hand D. start another band

26. From his experience, Steve learned about _____.

- A. the value of teamwork B. the effect of shows
C. the importance of hobbies D. the power of music

【答案】24. D 25. B 26. A

【24 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“but a month later, it got difficult.”可知一个月后 Steve 觉得敲鼓是困难的。故选 D。

【25 题详解】

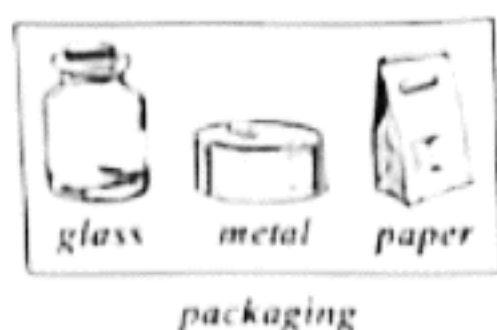
细节理解题。根据“With her comfort, I decided to go on practicing.”可知在老师的鼓励下，他决定继续练习。故选 B。

【26 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“I was taught that although we each had our own job to do in a show, it would take all of us working together to make the show great.”可知 Steve 学会了团队合作的价值。故选 A。

C

What does it mean to be green? Green is more than just a color. It also means taking special steps to protect the environment. Buying a green product is a small step everyone can take. Deciding whether a product is green, however, isn't always easy. We need to consider the whole life cycle of the product even after it's of no use. Here is what we may keep in mind.



The materials of a product are usually our first focus (关注). What is it made of? Are there any harmful chemicals in it? Green products are made of more natural materials which are free from harmful chemicals, so they can be good for our physical health.

Packaging is important. How is a product packaged? Is it over packaged? We'd better choose glass, metal and paper packaging, as these can be reused or more easily recycled (回收利用). We can also look for less packaging or even choose unbagged products whenever possible.

Location (地点) matters. Where was a product produced? Where are we buying it? Think about how much energy was used to get it to us try to choose local products. When it comes to food, it is a good idea to order directly from local farmer, shop at markets and buy fruits in season. Buying from stores near our houses is also a good choice, because we can go there without driving a car.

Look into what the company tells us about their product. It's easy to say that a product is "green" or "all natural" but the words may be too good to be true. So, much of the information about a product should be taken with a grain of salt.

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/628103035132006131>