

第1部分 教材知识梳理

第十二课时 八年级(下)

Units 3 ~ 4



● 知识要点概括

● 重难点考点精讲

● 基础过关检测

知识要点概括

单元	话题	考点	语法
八下Unit 3	家务琐事 与许可	1. as soon as的用法 2. borrow/lend/keep 3. provide/give/offer	1. could表礼貌请求和许可(见主书P82)
八下Unit 4	人际交往	4. allow的用法 5. instead/instead of 6. compare...with.../compare...to...	2. 从属连词(until, so that, although) (见主书P158)

重难点考点精讲

考点 **1** My mom came over as soon as I sat down in front of the TV. 我一坐到电视机前，妈妈就过来了。(Unit 3 P19)

as soon as

表示“一……就……”，引导时间状语从句。如果主句是一般将来时，从句用一般现在时表将来。

用于“as soon as possible /as soon as sb. can”结构，表示“尽快”。

1. Don't worry. He _____ us as soon as he gets home.

A. calls

B. is calling

C. will call

考点 **2** **Could I borrow that book?** 我能借那本书吗? (Unit 3 P20)

【妙辨异同】 borrow/lend/keep

辨析	意义及用法
borrow	意为“借入”，为非延续性动词。常用结构： borrow sth. from sb./sp. 向某人/从某处借某物
lend	意为“借出”，为非延续性动词。常用结构： lend sth. to sb./lend sb. sth. 借给某人某物
keep	意为“留着；保留”，为延续性动词，常与“ how long ”或“ for+一段时间 ”连用。

2. 从方框中选择恰当的单词并用其正确形式填空。

borrow lend keep

Yesterday I lent my bike to Paul, and he planned to keep it for two days. As a result, when I needed to ride a bike today, I had to borrow one from my brother.

考点 **3** It is the parents' job to provide a clean and comfortable environment at home for their children. 在家中给自己的孩子提供一个干净、舒适的环境是家长们的事情。(Unit 3 P22)

【妙辨异同】 provide/give/offer

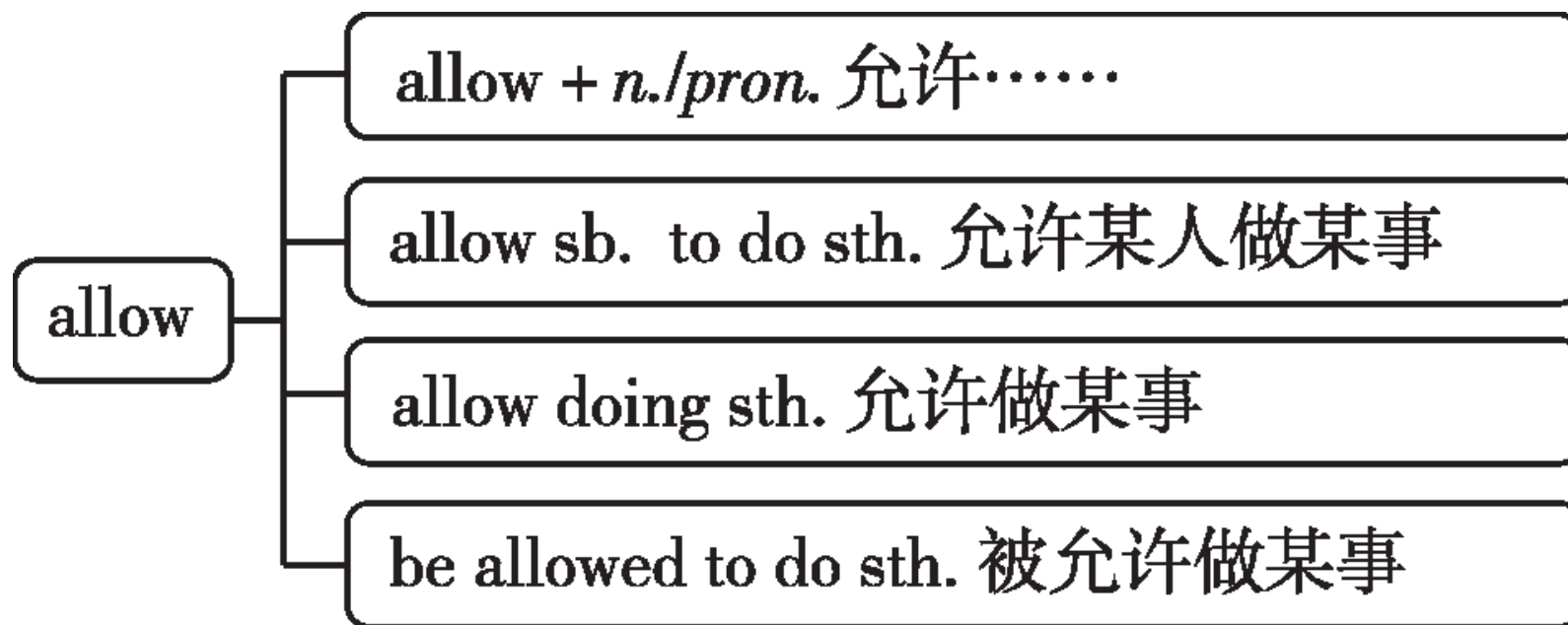
辨析	意义及用法
provide	意为“提供；供应”。常用结构：provide sb. with sth.=provide sth. for sb.
give	指普通意义上的“给予”。常用结构：give sb. sth.=give sth. to sb.
offer	意为“主动提出；自愿给予”，对方可接受也可拒绝。常用结构：offer sb. sth.=offer sth. to sb.

3. 从方框中选择恰当的单词并用其正确形式填空。

provide give offer

My parents gave/offered me a computer as the birthday present yesterday. They always try their best to provide me with a good growth environment. When I get into trouble, they also give/offer help to me.

考点 **4** **My parents don't allow me to hang out with my friends.** 我父母不允许我和朋友出去闲逛。(Unit 4 P25)



4. People are not allowed _____ in the cinema, but we allow _____ in smoking areas.

A. to smoke; smoke

 B. to smoke; smoking

C. smoking; to smoke

考点 **5** **Instead he watches whatever he wants until late at night.** 他反而看他想看的节目，一直看到深夜。(Unit 4 P27)

【妙辨异同】 instead/instead of

辨析	意义及用法
instead	副词，意为“代替；反而；却”，常放在句首或句末。
instead of	意为“代替；而不是”，后跟名词、代词或动名词。

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