
Unit1

Vocabulary

Acknowledge	characteristic	chat	cite
Contemporary	contribution	criterion	despite
Influential	innate	intrinsic	morale
Motivate	obsession	obstacle	submit

1. I'm just coming around to have friendly _____ with you. How are you doing?
2. When you're writing a paper, you must _____ the sources of the statements you have quoted to support your argument.
3. As the saying goes, "where there is a will, there is a way." People who want to make things better can do so if only they are strongly _____.
4. Their expression of intense feelings in a simple and yet profound (深邃) way is recognized as a _____ of Emily Dickinson's poetry.
5. Thomas Jefferson devoted himself completely to the drafting of The Declaration of Independence _____ his personal sorrow and trouble.
6. As the most _____ US president, Franklin Roosevelt left a legacy which still deeply affects the country today.
7. Madame Curie is often _____ as an example of a great scientist who never yielded to hardship in her quest for knowledge.
8. As I see it, laziness is the biggest _____ to a person's success.
9. Curiosity is the best teacher. If information of no _____ interest is crammed into students' heads, no effective learning can be achieved.
10. What are you _____ for selecting the greatest literary works of the 20th century?
11. It's good to see a child develop different interests, but when any interest turns into an _____ it can be worrisome to parents.
12. Before they go to school, children manage to progress from newborns with only _____ abilities to children with an enormous amount of knowledge about the world they live in.
13. Mother Teresa will long be remembered for her unique _____ to the cause of caring for the sick and dying.
14. Albert Einstein, Franklin Roosevelt's _____, got involved in politics by suggesting the government develop its own nuclear weapons program.
15. For the inclusion of your record in the Guinness BOOK of World Records, an application must be to publication headquarters in London.
16. History has proved that in time of crisis a capable and charismatic person must be called to leadership so as to raise the nations _____.

Be endowed with	build upon	come up with	focus on
Go nowhere	leave behind	make history	put in
Put up with	rise above	set apart	take charge

1. With today's word making fantastic progress in science and technology, any nation content to rely on past successes will soon be _____.
2. Though she was only a normal athlete in high school, in college her ability allowed her to stand out from the others and become a star.
3. After replacing a wounded artillery general, Napoleon _____ at the young age of 24 by seizing rebellious Toulon (土伦).
4. I with I _____ both intelligence and good looks, but overall I think it's more important to be smart than pretty.

-
5. I enjoy my work, but my boss bothers me so much that I'm not sure how much longer I'll be able to him.
 6. This approach is _____. We had better come up with a new way of dealing with this problem.
 7. As the name suggests the book *Greatness: Who Make History* and _____ why what enables some people to go down in history.
 8. This psychology professor's study of great figures is reportedly _____ over ten years of research.
 9. I think your grades are low because you don't study enough. You really need _____ to more time studying if you expect to do well.
 10. Advertising is a tough business because it is very difficult to _____ new ideas to sell the same old produces.
 11. I think it's the teacher's responsibility to _____ of the class, not to always ask the students what they want to do.
 12. The qualities that truly _____ Winston Churchill _____ were his determination and his ability to inspire others.

Structure

It's not that ...-it's that ...

1. For some students, the reason is not that they don't put in enough time, but rather that they don't have good study habits.
2. Children perform differently at school. It's not because they have different IQs, but because they are brought up in different environments.
3. The company is not very productive. Its problem is not that its staff aren't talented, but that their energy hasn't been channeled effectively.
4. I'm really sorry. I do want to go to the cinema with you, but I have to finish my paper tonight.
5. You have a stomachache, probably as a result of the stress from your work, not because of the food.

Translation

1. 美国人往往以从前的工作来对人们进行划分。家庭和教育背景这些特点被认为是不太重要的。
2. 他决不妥协的个性是他再也无法容忍他的雇主，并最终递交了辞职书的原因。
3. 如果你真想学好英语，你就必须投入大量的时间和精力，否则你就不会有任何进步。对于其他课程也可以这么说。
4. 有些演员的名声靠的是他们天生的眉毛，但是达斯汀霍夫曼(Dustin Hoffman)尽管身材矮小(short stature)，还是出类拔萃，而使他与众不同的正是他精湛的演技。
5. 他负责管理之后，我们发现他与前任(predecessor)有明显的不同：他有干劲和激情，想出了很多新点子，并把工作重点放在如何鼓舞我们的士气上。
6. 当邓小平宣布中国改革开放政策的时候，他被永远地入了史册。尽管障碍重重，他以不懈的努力为我国的现代化作出了永久性的贡献。

-
7. 为什么有人拥有天才级智商却被智商平平但很刻苦的人丢在后面？承认除了智商外，还有很多别的因素与一个人的成就有着很大的关系。
 8. 这位教师真了不起，她能在教东西之前调动学生的积极性。这并不是因为她有天赋，而是因为她只想着在课堂上吸引他们的注意力。

Unit 2

Vocabulary

Agreeable	conventional	denial	generous	glare
Gratitude	intention	proof	render	sincere
Slam	sore	trace	tribute	

1. The author's son was studying medicine at McGill University with the _____ of becoming a surgeon.
2. I took her criticism as a _____ desire to see improvement in my work.
3. They didn't fight, but stood there _____ at one another.
4. Don't get _____ at me because you got low marks in your exams.
5. Though the poem is well-known, no one has yet been able to _____ its author.
6. The new club strives to educate its members to _____ service to the community.
7. Mary likes to go dancing on weekends because she does not believe that the _____ of pleasure is a virtue.
8. People place stamps on letters or packages as _____ that they have paid for mailing these items.
9. The mayor praised the Lei Feng Spirit that could be found everywhere in the city and paid particular to youngsters who helped the elderly.
10. These disks hold more than 400 times as much information as a _____ floppy disk.
11. Though he didn't have much to give, he was _____ with his money.
12. Father's Day is a day on which the people of many countries express their _____ and appreciation for their fathers by giving them gifts or greeting cards.
13. She _____ on the brakes and the car came to a sudden stop.
14. You might be more successful in your job if you would take the trouble to make yourself more to your colleagues as well as your employer.

Replace the underlined words

1. The only thing on sale that attracted me was a little French clock.
2. It was John's mistake to sign the agreement without reading it carefully.
3. We fail to appreciate sufficiently all sorts of things that are supplied to us easily by nature
4. If a criminal fears that he's going to get caught, he will hesitate before he robs or steals.
5. She had put aside money for a long time for this holiday and she meant to enjoy every minute of it.
6. We have to take into account the data mentioned in the annual report
7. It is unpleasant to hear Tom talk too proudly of his abilities and achievements.
8. After her husband died at the age of 35, Mary made great efforts to ensure her five children's education.
9. For better health you must avoid eating too much.
10. Mr. Eden is one of the most prominent scientists in the country and to a certain extent a media star.
11. If you help a neglected child, he may not actually show you gratitude, but chances are that you will get thanks by some means or other.

Structure

Gratitude is something of which none of us can give too much.

1. The headmaster believed that(为教育青年人做出再大点牺牲也不过分)_____
2. These workers got wounded in the construction of the new city(不管付出多高的代价也要救活他们) _____
3. As students of science, we(做实验室再怎么仔细也不为过)_____
4. He has done so much for the poor people in his neighborhood.(不管他们怎样赞扬他都不过分)_____
5. This is a point that has been made many times before, but it(再怎么强调也不过分) _____
6. The importance of the personal computer(评价再高也不过分) _____

Translation

1. 他瞪眼看着约翰，对他拒绝合作感到恼怒。
2. 约翰真诚的讲话表达了他对那些在他处于困境时给过他慷慨帮助的人们的感激之情。
3. 他可说是一个集邮家。他曾经积蓄了两年去买一张珍邮这件事便是证明。
4. 这些玫瑰的美丽怎么评价也不过分。他们以各种方式吸引住了所有的游客。
5. 起先，他理所当然地认为该地区应当多造一些公路。然而仔细计算其费用后，他在做出最后决定前又不得不重新考虑了。
6. 每次收到我的礼物，不管多少，我的朋友比尔绝不忘记表示感谢。
7. 那位新闻记者决定找到那对老夫妻信中提及的年轻人。那封信赞颂了年轻人为改善他们的生活条件而付出的努力。
8. 虽然他厌烦了那些媒体上门来吹嘘其产品的推销员，但他克制着没有将他们拒之门外。

UNIT4

accordingly breed certainly deceive homogeneous
inclusive indifference irony irritation racial
readily superior uncover variable verbal welfare

1. Even though animals within a _____ may look similar to us humans, they probably look unique to each other.
2. Students have different individual abilities and potentials, and therefore should be taught _____.
3. Many Americans would deny the existence of a single American culture partly because there is

such _____ diversity in the country.

4. Preadolescent(青春前期的) groups are _____; that is, members are usually of the same sex and come from the same neighborhood.

5. The travel agency will make every arrangement for your trip and the expenses, all _____ are estimated at \$300.

6. All developed nations maintain a variety of social _____ programs to help unemployed or underemployed people to function more fully in society.

7. Lying is defined as _____ someone about certain matters or facts.

8. The _____ my boss showed was simply due to my failure to make a favorable comment on his arrangement.

9. The _____ that educational psychologists have found to be important in classroom teaching include the time teachers allocate to instruction, the amount of content they cover, the percent of time that students are engaged in learning, and so on.

10. The Austrian physician and founder of psychoanalysis, Sigmund Freud, used his psychotherapy to _____ painful and forgotten memories in his patients.

11. An instance of _____ is the suggestion, put forward with apparent seriousness by the English satirist Jonathan Swift in his A Modest Proposal, that the poor people of Ireland should rid themselves of poverty by selling their children to the rich to eat.

12. Human learning and memory have been studied mostly with _____ materials (such as word lists and stories) or with tasks requiring motor skills (such as learning to type or to play an instrument).

13. Babies will _____ learn to walk on their own when they are offered a reward.

14. When depressed, these patients experience painful sadness, negative thinking, and _____ to things that used to bring them happiness.

15. The probability of an outcome is represented by a number between 0 and 1, with probability 0 indicating _____ that an event will not occur and probability 1 indicating _____ that it will occur.

16. IQ scores may vary according to testing conditions, and thus it is advisable to understand results of the tests as falling within certain range, such as average or _____.

as often as not consist of due to go through with

in part in reality in terms of live/measure up to

1. The major method of instruction for schools of the United States and many other countries stresses the educational development of the child _____ individual needs and interests.

2. The explosion in use and popularity of the Internet in the 1990s is most likely _____ the World Wide Web.

3. A quality control inspector is responsible for making sure that every product _____ the specified standard before it goes into circulation.

4. If you do what you are really interested in and try hard, you'll find, _____ that you are living with contentment.

5. The Greek philosopher Socrates was also a great teacher, whose method _____ asking questions that forced his students to think deeply about the meaning of life, truth, and justice.

6. His plan is an ambitious one and I doubt whether he will really _____.

7. The secretary general, like the rest of the UN staff, is supposed to be

independent ,but_____ he must rely on member countries, especially the five permanent Security Council members, to get anything done .

8. it's _____ been argued that the problem with teaching have been brought about _____ by inadequate facilities.

1. _____ (正如课文中的例子所说明的), the nonverbal communication between a teacher and his students contributes to their success.

2. _____ (正如前面提到的), labeling is a way of thinking that excludes individuality and variations.

3. _____ (众所周知), a balanced diet and exercise keep one fit and healthy.

4. The lease lasts two months, from January 1 to March 1 inclusive, _____ (按照合同上达成的协议)。

5. The tour guide took us the Palace Museum in the morning and to the Summer Palace in the afternoon , _____ (正如起初安排的那样)。

would rather than

1. Just think of our parents' devotion! _____ (overwork themselves to make life better for our sake, spend the hard-earned money on themselves).

2. He's reserved. During the journey he _____ . (read a best-seller, chat with others).

3. If when you study abroad you _____ ,

just because the culture is strange to you, you are unlikely to benefit much from the experience.

(Confine yourself in the library, go out to meet and talk with local people).

4. If this opportunity can get me some somewhere in the future, I _____ . (Give up my short-term interest, let it slip away)

5. At some points in our lives, we _____ . (not tell our parents

what's in our minds, sit down and communicate with them like friends)

Translation

1. 学校应该避免仅按学生考试成绩来判别孰优孰劣并以此对待他们。相反，好的教育体制应使每一位学生都能达到良好的水准，成为全面发展的人。

2. 大学生课后有问题时，往往在办公室时间之外不容易找到老师。这是由于教师繁忙的学术研究。而不是他们对学生漠不关心。

3. 这个班级由 40 名学生组成，他们中大部分按英语水平过去常被归在中等之列。但由于这位老师从不在言辞中表露出不耐烦，学生们对他的教学方法产生了积极的反应，从而没有辜负他的期望。

-
4. 在美国，教书变得越来越难了，部分原因是学生越来越多样的种族背景以及需要另外培训才能掌握的更为复杂的教学技术。
 5. 英国人经常被归类为保守型，显然这一归类带有成见。实际上，英国在名族特性方面与其他欧洲国家相比并没有太大的差异。英国人有礼貌，爱整洁，讲秩序，充满自信。

UNIT 5

afflict correspondence craving emulate ignorance
inevitable intense interval maximum miniature
outrage practically request sizable succeeding

1. The first artificial intelligence conference in 1956 inspired researchers to undertake projects that _____ human behavior in areas of reasoning, language comprehension, and communications.
 2. In 1979 the U.S. Supreme Court ruled that states may require the consent of one parent of minor _____ an abortion.
 3. By 1951 industrial production had exceeded prewar peaks; it continued to rise in the _____.
 4. That park contains _____ reproductions of such famous sights in China as the Great Wall and the Summer Palace.
 5. According to our professor, unemployment is an _____ consequence of free market economics.
 6. There are nearly 2900 radio stations associated with ABC, as well as _____ publishing group.
 7. Don't worry. The danger from these snakes is _____ nothing.
 8. A crowd of people gathered, _____ by the way the police officers were hitting the two men.
 9. Psychological drug dependency is characterized by a _____ for the drug and belief that one cannot function without taking it.
 10. The bomb was designed to cause the _____ amount of harm to the _____ number of people.
 11. Although breast cancer primarily _____ females, about 1400 male breast cancers were also reported in the US in 1997.
 12. Some people's attitudes towards foreigners are based on sheer _____ and prejudice.
 13. When he stood up from his seat, he suddenly felt an _____ pain in the lower part of his back.
 14. We see each other at regular _____ ---usually once a week.
 15. I read a very interesting biography of Marx's last week, which is based on his _____ with Engels over 40 years.
1. Tom's boss asked him to take _____ control of the office for a couple of weeks while she was away.
 2. As he fell down from the cliff the mountaineer was lucky enough to grab a branch with his _____ left hand.
 3. Such projects as road or dam building, mining, or large-scale farming can cause great hardships to people whose lives depend on the land.

4. The government began to support small business when it realized that were the key to economic growth.
5. Adrenaline helps the body to get used to sudden stress by increasing heart rate and raising blood pressure.
6. A central purpose of drama has always been to provide a means for a society to think carefully about itself and its beliefs.
7. I had seen the signer before on TV, but she looked very different when I met her personally.
8. Chicago's O'Hare Airport was closed as a result of the snowstorm.
9. Cindy, Linda and Naomi went to the benefit fashion show, as did Claudia and Christy, all known as the "supermodels" of the 1990's.
10. The rocket roared into space, increasing its speed to 38000mph shortly after.
11. I'm sorry, but someone else has borrowed the book you want.
12. On seeing General Powell, the soldier threw out his chest and saluted.

1. Come on! Now that you have told me a little about your secret _____ (你不妨把全部情况都告诉我)。

2. _____ (我看我们还是买下这台电脑吧)。

We're not going to find anything cheaper.

3. You never listen--- _____ (我还不如对着一堵墙讲呢)。

4. Our holidays were ruined by the weather; _____ (我们当初还不如呆在家里呢)。

5. Farming is no longer profitable. _____ (我还是卖了农场去别处享福吧)。

Unit 8

IV

brutal continuity crude eminence esteem flourish glimpse

permission persuasion precise restraint ruthless spiritual

tedious vigor vulnerable

1. While attending college in Brunswick, Longfellow wrote to his father, "I most eagerly aspire after future _____ in literature."
2. Television gives its viewers a _____ of real-life tragedy, as when it covers the victims of war, natural disasters, and poverty.
3. He is putting on weight again because he eats anything he likes without his doctor's _____.
4. Boxing began thousands of years ago, and for much of its history was an extremely _____ sport.
5. When the typist got sick another typist was employed to keep up the _____ of the work.
6. Prehistoric people invented the first _____ "writing." They drew pictures of wild animals on the walls of caves and rock shelters.
7. Latin, because of its _____ expression, was a perfect language for law and government.
8. He expected that success would bring him freedom and power; but it brought only power that was in itself another kind of _____.
9. Having published more than a dozen papers in first-rate journals, she is held in high _____ by her colleagues.
10. The Mayan civilization reached its period of greatest development about A.D.250 and continued to _____ for hundreds of years.

-
11. The newly captured criminal is a _____ man who poses a serious threat to anyone who stands in his way.
 12. All our attempts at _____ were useless; she would not come to our party in the least.
 13. For almost fifty years my father had a _____ job on an assembly line, doing the some kind of work all the time.
 14. The _____ of Churchill's body equaled that of his mind .His tremendous physical endurance allowed him to live a long, event life.
 15. Would the world be a better place if the passion for _____ values were as great as for material things?
 16. The troops were in a _____ position, completely exposed to attack from the air.

V

align oneself with aspire to at home be/have done with
 catch the fancy of/sb 's fancy first and foremost have to do with
 hold··in high esteem in a way known as put··to shame
 sit through sweep down usher in

1. Although Hippocrates, (generally recognized as) the father of medicine, influenced the development of medicine, it was Aristotle who established observation and analysis as the basic tools of biology.
2. Tom was very much by the indifference of a colleague whom he (had respected greatly).
3. Though Mary knew I was never interested in the lectures I had to (attend), she thought it unwise of me to give up my study altogether.
4. What he offered was far from sufficient, but (to a certain extent), it helped me go on my experiment in those most difficult days.
5. After living in the village for three months, George became bored with simple country life and was actually eager to (put an end to it).
6. It is most important that art teachers see themselves (first of all) as teachers and only after carry out their duties in this respect see themselves as artists.
7. Of late though, there have been signs that the prime minister (has joined the liberals as an ally).
8. Lucy (is superior to me) as far as ability is concerned .She's so capable that our boss always chooses her to do the most important jobs.
9. On numerous occasions these vigorous horsemen (sped along) from the north, destroying almost all the towns and cities on their way to the heart of the southern country.
10. Whenever a show in town (appeals to me) I go to it.
11. Our livers and health (are closely related to) one branch of science, i.e., biochemistry.
12. He was equally (confident and comfortable) in the Metropolitan Museum and the Museum of Modern Art ,keen to discover what was good in the arts of many ages and styles .
13. The invention of electronic computer (brought) a new era in the development of science and technology.
14. In Britain the majority of people (have a strong desire for) owning their own home, and those who do acquire a certain position in society.

Unit 6

IV

Abstract approve controversial distrust
 Fortune frustrate grab Handy
 Hard-earned ignite interact numerical
 Standardize Survey thesis

1. Official U.S. Statistics on employment and unemployment are derived from a monthly sample _____ of households.

-
2. For a solid or liquid fuel to _____, some of the fuel must first be heated to the temperature at which it turns to a gas.
 3. He keeps his saving under his pillow because he _____ banks.
 4. The _____ is that all human problems can be solved by logic.
 5. Since the early 1900's, pronunciation in the United States has become more _____ because people through the country have become more and more exposed to each other's speech patterns.
 6. I am not jealous of her good _____.but I do feel she should share it with others.
 7. Zoologists observe the way animals _____ with one another and their environment.
 8. People spend a lot of their _____ money on holidays and of course they want to go get good professional service.
 9. She felt _____ when she didn't get a promotion after all those years of hard work.
 10. The policeman _____ his gun when he heard the shots down the street, even though he was off-duty.
 11. I suggest that you keep the flashlight _____ in case the fuse blows again.
 12. The secretaries' report provided the leaders with the necessary _____ information.
 13. Mary and her brothers were all very happy because their father _____ their plans for the summer.
 14. The issue of the death penalty is highly _____ in some western countries.
 15. He has _____ ideas about what to do, but no specific plan or proposals.

V

1. There are many heroines who make headlines for showing courage when confronted with some public emergency.
2. For those who are disabled when they are born or during childhood, special education is necessary.
3. Their request for better working conditions was equals to a criticism of the management
4. There are still difficulties before us, but we will overcome them individually in order.
5. He didn't sell his house right away; he waited to get the best offer.
6. In the face of enemy attacks, the president said that his countrymen would never yield to threats.
7. A good visual artist has to be a drawer first. Ramsay learnt at an early time the crucial importance of drawing as the basis for his art.
8. How can you ever achieve any success if you are success if you are afraid of everything that is unpleasant or difficult?
9. Tom took the place of George just after half-time when it appeared that the injury to George's knee was affecting his performance.
10. He's disorganized, he's inefficient, he's never there when you want him-in a word, the man's hopeless.
11. The detective put a chemical on the paper, and the fingerprints appeared.
12. Emily's life resulted in tragedy after her husband was captured during the Civil War.

Structure

1. () _____, John is better at it than anyone else.
2. 当涉及到在耻辱和死亡之间做出选择时) _____
_____, these heroic soldiers would not hesitate a moment to choose the latter.
3. 在涉及到他不知如何处理事情时) _____
_____, he often asked his brother to do them.
4. 说到遵守时间) _____, Nancy is totally undependable.
5. 说到政治) _____, I differ with him completely.
6. These men are lions in times of peace, but sneaking foxes (到了打仗之时) _____

Text A

Vocabulary

1 chat	2.acknowledge	3.motivated	4.characteristic
5 despite	6.influential	7.cited	8.obstacle
9 intrinsic	10.criteria	11.obsession	12.innate
13 contribution(s)	14.contemporary	15.submitted	16.morale

1 left behind	2.rise	3.made history	4.were endowed with
5 put up with	6.going nowhere	7.ifocuses on	8.be built on
9 put in	10.come up with	11.take charge	12.set...apart

Structure

1. For some students, it's not that they don't put in enough time — it's that they don't have good study habits.
2. Children perform differently at school. It's not that they have different IQs — it's that they are brought up in different environments.
3. The company is not very productive. It's not that its staff aren't talented — it's that their energy hasn't been channeled effectively.
4. I'm really sorry. It's not that I don't want to go to the cinema with you — it's that I have to finish my paper tonight.
5. You have a stomachache. It's not that the food was bad — it's probably that you have too much stress from your work.

1. President Wilson didn't try to bring the US back to economic and political isolation. Instead, he believed in international cooperation through an association of nations.
2. Computers don't teach students in groups. Instead, they can help them learn effectively according to their different needs.
3. We shouldn't focus on minor points. Instead, we should try to solve the problem of the greatest urgency at present.
4. He doesn't get anybody else to help him. Instead, he likes to attend to everything himself.
5. Teaching success shouldn't be measured by the scores the students receive on tests. Instead, it should be measured by whether the students have internalized the ability and desire to learn.

Transition

“人们往往认为他们天生具有一些超常非凡的东西，”他解释道。“但研究表明，有的伟人并没有惊人的智力。有的只是程度上的差异而已。伟大是建立在大量的学习、实践和献身精神的基础之上的。”他举出二战时期的英国首相温斯顿·丘吉尔作为一个永不放弃的冒险者的典范。丘吉尔在全国上下士气最为低落的时候被推上台，并出色地领导了英国人民。在1940年盟军敦刻尔克大撤退之后的一次演讲中，他的话激励了全国人民，“我们绝不会衰退、失败。我们将坚持到底□□我们永远不会屈服。”

1. Americans tend to define people by the jobs they have/do. Such characteristics as their family and educational backgrounds are considered less important.
2. His uncompromising personality explains why he could no longer put up with his employer and eventually submitted his resignation.
3. If you really want to learn English well, you must put in a lot of time and energy, or you'll go nowhere. The same can be said of other subjects.
4. Some actors' fame is built on their innate beauty, but despite his short stature, Dustin Hoffman rose above and it is his excellent acting that set him apart.
5. After he took charge, we discovered that there were striking differences between him and his predecessor. He had the drive and passion, came up with many new ideas, and focused his work on how to raise our morale.

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/645140112200011332>