

Unit 5

Section B Using language

英语





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课前篇 自主预习

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课前篇 自主预习

I .知识体系图解

重点词汇

写作词汇

1. chain *n.* 连锁店, 连锁集团
2. credit *n.* 赊购, 信贷
3. cash *n.* 现款, 现金
4. flight *n.* 航班, 班机
5. remote *adj.* 偏僻的, 偏远的
6. café *n.* 咖啡馆, 小餐馆

阅读词汇

- 7.route *n.* 路线
- 8.aboard *adv.* 在船(飞机、火车)上
- 9.landscape *n.* (陆上的)风景,景致
- 10.hike *v.* 在.....徒步旅行,远足
- 11.volcano *n.* 火山
- 12.budget *n.* 预算

拓展词汇

13.dramatic *adj.*激动人心的;给人印象深刻的→ drama *n.*戏剧

14.engage *v.*参与,参加→ engaged *adj.*忙碌的,使用中的
→ engagement *n.*约会

重点短语

1. work around the clock 夜以继日地工作
2. jump out of 从.....跳出来
3. at the end of 在.....尽头;在.....末尾
4. take a look at 看一看
5. apply for 申请

- 6. 登记入住 check in
- 7. 提前, 预先 in advance
- 8. 用现金 in cash
- 9. 参加, 从事 engage in
- 10. 第一次 for the first time
- 11. 顺便说一句 by the way

II .释义匹配

- 1.route A.on or onto a ship,plane,or train
- 2.aboard B.everything you can see when you look across a large area of
land,especially in the country
- 3.landscape C.to go for a long walk in the mountains or countryside
- 4.hike D.a journey in a plane or space vehicle
- 5.flight E.a way from one place to another

答案 1.E 2.A 3.B 4.C 5.D

III. 单句填空

1. Do you know the girl dancing (dance) on the stage?
2. The students need to adapt to the rapidly changing (change) world.
3. They gave a convincing (convince) demonstration of the car's safety features.
4. The building being built (build) at present is our library.
5. They built a highway leading (lead) to the mountains.



课堂篇 互动探究

重点词汇

1 People who travel **aboard** the Bernina Express have the chance to see incredible views. (教材P53)

乘坐伯尔尼纳快车旅行的人有机会看到令人难以置信的景色。

◆ **aboard** *adv.* 在船(飞机、火车)上

We walked her to the wharf and put her **aboard** the ship.

我们陪她走到码头,将她安顿到船上。

We must not take combustible goods **aboard**.

我们切不可带易燃物上车。



go aboard the ship

【词汇拓展】

go aboard 上船(飞机、火车等)

take aboard 带到船(飞机、火车等)上

The man says that we have to **go aboard** half an hour before the ship sails. 那人说我们必须在开船前半小时上船。

【迁移应用】

完成句子

(1)船在半小时内起航,我们最好现在上船。

The ship's leaving in half an hour,so we'd better
go aboard now.

(2)旅客上飞机随身只能携带最少量的行李。

Passengers may only take aboard the aircraft a minimum of hand
luggage.

2I checked the embassy website and we don't need to **apply for** a visa now.

(教材P54)

我查了大使馆的网站,我们现在不需要申请签证了。

◆ apply for 申请

You could **apply for** an award if you want to learn a new skill.

如果你想学一门新技术你可以申请一笔奖学金。

I wasn't qualified to **apply for** the job really but I got it anyhow.实际上我并不具备申请这份工作的资格,但不管怎样,我还是被录用了。

【词汇拓展】

| | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|
| apply <i>vi.</i> | 申请,请求 |
| apply <i>vt.</i> | 适用;应用,实施;运用 |
| application <i>n.</i> | 应用,适用;运用;请求;申请 |
| applicant <i>n.</i> | 申请人,请求者 |
| apply oneself to | 致力于 |
| apply one's mind to | 专心于 |
| apply for a job/post/passport/visa | 申请工作/职位/护照/签证 |
| apply to | 向.....申请;适用于 |
| apply ... to ... | 把.....应用于..... |

You should **apply** immediately, in person or by letter.

你应该立即申请,亲自去也好,写信也好。

We must **apply our minds to** finding a solution.

我们必须全神贯注地寻找解决办法。

I **applied to** four universities and was accepted by all of them.我申请了四所大学,全都被录取了。

【迁移应用】

单句填空

- (1) He has applied to the company for the position of the manager.
- (2) Find out ahead of time what regulations apply to your situation.
- (3) You will only pass your exams if you really apply yourself to your work.
- (4) His application (apply) for membership of the organisation was rejected.
- (5) Employers look favourably on applicants (apply) who have work experience.

3Have you **exchanged** foreign currency?(教材P54)你兑换外币了吗?

◆ exchange *v.* 兑换; 交换 *n.* 交换; 交流

You can have photos taken with your friends, or dine out together and **exchange** gifts.

你可以和朋友一起照相, 或出去吃饭并交换礼物。

I was lucky to have been chosen to the International Students' **Exchange** Program.

我非常幸运地被挑选参加国际学生交流项目。



★ 温馨提示

exchange和change作动词时,前者强调双方交换,而后者则强调事物的属性或位置的改变。

【词汇拓展】

| | |
|----------------------|---------------|
| exchange sth with sb | 与某人交换某物 |
| exchange A for B | 用A交换B |
| in exchange (for...) | 作为交换,互换 |
| exchange students | 交换生(两国交换的留学生) |

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