

## Unit 19 Language

### 基础知识过关

多媒体, 默写本, 多个渠道抓根本; 自主练, 巧拓展, 夯实基础是关键

基础学问默写(学生用书 313~316 页)

[默写(一)]

1. thankful *adj.* 为……感到兴奋的; 感谢的 → thankfully *adv.* 感谢地; 感谢地 → thank *n.* 感谢  
*vt.* 感谢
2. decade *n.* 十年
3. trend *n.* 趋势, 倾向
4. absence *n.* 缺乏; 缺席 → absent *adj.* 缺席的; 缺少的
5. theory *n.* 理论; 学说
6. surround *vt.* 环绕, 围绕 → surrounding *adj.* 四周的 → surroundings *n.* 环境
7. target *n.* 目标
8. enlarge *vt.* 扩大
9. fluency *n.* 流畅度, 流利度 → fluent *adj.* 流畅的, 流利的 → fluently *adv.* 流畅地
10. accuracy *n.* 精确度, 精确度 → accurate *adj.* 精确的, 精确的 → accurately *adv.* 精确地
11. nationwide *adv.* 全国性地
12. fold *v.* 折叠; 交叉
13. acquisition *n.* (语言) 习得
14. attain *vt.* 达到; 获得
15. adequate *adj.* 足够的, 充分的 → adequately *adv.* 足够地; 充分地
16. medium *n.* 媒介物; 渠道 *adj.* 中等的
17. ensure *vt.* 确保, 保证
18. accelerate *vi. & vt.* 加速
19. guarantee *vt. & n.* 保证
20. relative *n.* 亲戚, 亲属 → relatively *adv.* 相对地; 相当地 → relate *vt.* 叙述; 使有联系
21. unconscious *adj.* 无意识的; 不知不觉的 → conscious *adj.* 意识到的; 有意的
22. more than 不仅仅; 超过
23. standout 精彩; 突出
24. get ahead 取得胜利; 取得进步
25. rely on 依靠; 依靠
26. take the form of 以……的形式出现(存在)
27. adjust... to... 调整……以适应……

28. inform sb. of sth. 通知某人某事

29. keep in mind 记住

30. There's no point in reading the news in English if you've already watched it in your own language.

假如你已用母语看过这则消息，再用英语来读是没有意义的。

[默写(二)]

1. adjust vt. 调整；调整→adjustment n. 调整；调整

2. inform vt. 告知，通知→information n. 信息

3. announcement n. 通告；宣告→announce vt. 宣布；宣告

4. congratulate vt. 庆贺→congratulation n. 庆贺

5. unrest n. 担忧

6. bent adj. 弯曲的→bend v. (使)弯曲 *n.* 弯曲；弯道

7. globe n. 地球→global adj. 全球性的

8. sincerely adv. 真诚地→sincere adj. 真诚的；真诚的

9. tight adj. 绷紧的；惊慌的→tightly adv. 紧紧地→tighten vt. 收紧；(使)变紧

10. resemble vt. 像；与……相像

11. purchase vt. 购买

12. negotiate vt. 协商；谈判→negotiation n. 谈判

13. ambiguous adj. 模棱两可的

14. offence n. 冒犯；得罪→offend v. 冒犯

15. approval n. 赞成；赞许；批准→approve v. 赞成；批准

16. applicant n. 申请人→apply vi. 申请→application n. 应用；申请；申请书

17. candidate n. 候选人

18. regulation n. 规则→regulate vt. 调整，规定

19. amateur adj. 业余的

20. embarrass vt. 使窘迫→embarrassment n. 窘况；尴尬→embarrassed adj. 感到尴尬的  
→embarrassing adj. 令人尴尬的

21. punctual adj. 准时的，守时的→punctually adv. 如期地，准时地

22. catch on 学会；受欢迎

23. for ages 很久，很长时间

24. congratulate sb. on sth. 就某事向某人庆贺

25. consist of 由……组成，构成

26. on purpose 有意地

27. be aware of 意识到……；察觉到……

28. on the other hand 另一方面

29. To put it simply \_\_\_\_\_, if you want to be a success in the business world \_\_\_\_\_, you need a high level of English competence.

简洁地说，假如你想在商业世界中成为一个胜利者，你就须要高水平的英语实力。

30. Thirdly, you say that there is a discount provided that I pay in advance.

第三，你们说只要我预先付款就有折扣。

### 基础学问夯实

#### I. 语境填词

1. A famous old name on a firm is not necessarily a guarantee (保证) of quality.
2. Still greater efforts are needed before we can attain (达到) our goal.
3. These ratings \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ easy to access \_\_\_\_\_, are playing an increasingly important role in customers' purchase (购买) decision. (2024 • 江苏)
4. The wide application (applicant) of computers will greatly improve our work efficiency.
5. The environment there is good—clean and relatively (relative) quiet.
6. My horse turned to the left to avoid the little rabbit as I held on tightly (tight) and tried not to fall.
7. She speaks English so fluently (fluency) as if she had studied English in Britain.
8. Now all that was needed were the parents, but they were absent (absence). (2024 • 全国 I)
9. It took him a long time to acquire (acquisition) the skill she needed to become a good dancer. (2024 • 天津)
10. To our embarrassment \_\_\_\_\_, all of us had no money to pay for the bill. In that embarrassing situation \_\_\_\_\_, all of us were very embarrassed. (embarrass)
11. With the level of carbon dioxide in the air increasing rapidly \_\_\_\_\_, the global (globe) temperature continues going up.
12. All in all, I sincerely (sincere) invite you to come to our school and see for yourself. (2024 • 全国 III)
13. It found many youngsters now measure their status by how much public approval (approve) they get online, often through “likes”. (2024 • 江苏)
14. Please send us all the information (inform) that you have about the candidate for the position.
15. We've had to make some adjustments (adjust) to our original plan.

## II. 选词成篇

catch on, provided that, for ages, consist of, differ from, get ahead, keep in mind, keep sb. informed of

To1. get ahead in English \_\_\_\_\_, Li Hua has been working very hard to2. catch on her lessons3. for ages. Several days ago \_\_\_\_\_, she joined the English Corner4. consisting of twenty students. She5. differs from other students in some aspects. For example \_\_\_\_\_, she often6. keeps in mind what she has learned and tries her best to7. keep herself informed of the latest learning methods8. provided that she has the opportunity.

on the one hand, stand out, adjust oneself to, on the other hand, congratulate sb. on, in the absence of

9. To stand out in his class and make progress \_\_\_\_\_, John worked very hard. And to achieve his goal \_\_\_\_\_, he10. adjusted himself quickly to the news surroundings, learning the latest news. In addition \_\_\_\_\_, he attended English evening classes \_\_\_\_\_, but soon he was aware that it was hard to learn it well11. in the absence of the native language environment. So to ensure that he could achieve his goal, 12. on the one hand \_\_\_\_\_, he talked with his foreign teacher as much as possible at school, and13. on the other hand \_\_\_\_\_, he listened to BBC news report and watched English programmes.

At last, his hard work paid off and all of his friends14. congratulated him on his progress.

## III. 完成句子

1. There is no point (in) worrying about your future. (point)

为你的将来担忧是没有意义的。

2. To put it simply, we have nothing at hand. (不定式作状语)

简洁来说，我们手头上没有货。

3. Provided that you pay me back by Friday, I will lend you the money. (provided that...)

假如你周五之前能把钱还给我，我就借给你。

4. It is predicted that by the end of the 21st century \_\_\_\_\_,

half of these plant and animal species will be gone. (predict)

预料到 21 世纪末，这些动植物物种将有一半会消逝。

5. I have decided to take the job offer, whether it is good or bad. (whether...or...)

无论好坏，我已经确定接受这份工作邀请。

1. 表示“获得”的动词集合

acquire, attain, gain, get, obtain, achieve, win

2. 前缀 en-动词扫描

(1) ensure 确保, 担保

(2) enlarge 扩大

(3) enrich 使充溢

(4) enable 使能够

(5) endanger 使……遭受危急

3. 后缀 -ings 名词集锦

(1) surroundings 环境

(2) savings 积蓄

(3) earnings 工资

(4) belongings 全部物

(5) greetings 问候语

(6) sufferings 苦痛, 苦恼

4. mind 短语个个清

(1) make up one's mind 下决心

(2) bear/keep (...) in mind 记住

(3) change one's mind 变更办法

(4) absence of mind 心不在焉

(5) have sb. in mind 心中有合适的人选

5. “组成”短语有几何

(1) consist of 由……组成

(2) make up 组成

(3) be made up of 由……组成

(4) be composed of 由……组成

6. “有意地”词汇知多少

(1) purposely *adv.* 有意地, 蓄意地

(2) deliberately *adv.* 有意地; 慎重地

(3) intentionally *adv.* 有意地, 有意地

(4) by design 有意地, 有意地

(5) on purpose 有目的地, 有意地

## 考点互动探究

直击重点, 突破难点, 解决疑点, 掌握热点

### 1 **absence** *n.* [C]&[U] 缺席; 不在(某处); [U] 缺乏

(1) **absence of mind** 心不在焉  
**in sb. 's absence** 某人不在时  
**in the absence of sth.** ……不在时; 缺乏……  
(2) **absent** *adj.* 缺席的; 不在的; 缺乏的  
**be absent from** 缺席……(be present at 出席……)

(1) He failed in the exam because of his absence of mind.

他因心不在焉而考试不及格。

(2) In the absence of wolves, coyote populations also grew quickly. (2024 • 全国III)

没有了(灰)狼, 郊狼的数量也快速增加。

(3) He was absent from the meeting for one reason or another.

他因为某种缘由而没有出席会议。

(4) [同义句改写] The decision was made while I was not there.

→ The decision was made in my absence.

#### 【易错点拨】

(1) **absence** 通常为不可数名词, 但表示缺席或离开的次数或时间时, 为可数名词。

(2) 表示做某事缺席, 其后通常接介词 from。

### 2 **adequate** *adj.* 足够的; 合格的; 合乎须要的

(1) **be adequate to do.../for doing...** 足够做……  
**be adequate to (doing) sth.** 胜任(做)某事  
**more than adequate** 绰绰有余  
(2) **adequately** *adv.* 足够地; 充分地

(1) Some social app companies were to blame because they didn't adequately (adequate) check their users' registration. (2024 • 江苏)

一些开发社交应用软件的公司应当为对用户的注册信息审核不够严格而负责任。

(2) Is your salary adequate to support/for supporting your family?

你的薪水足够养家吗？

(3) I don't know whether the girl is adequate to the job.

我不知道这个女孩能否胜任这项工作。

### 3 **ensure** *vt.* 保证；担保；确保

ensure sb. sth. (= ensure sth. to sb.) 向某人保证……

ensure doing... 保证做……

ensure sb. from/against... 确保某人免受……

ensure that... 担保/保证/确保……

(1) We ensure fulfilling (fulfill) the task on time.

(2) We should try all means to ensure ourselves from/against all possible risks.

(3) [同义句改写] This pill will ensure the patient a good night's sleep.

① This pill will ensure a good night's sleep to the patient.

② This pill will ensure that the patient has a good night's sleep.

### 4

**guarantee** *vt.* 保证；担保

*n.* 保证；担保；保修单

(1) guarantee sb. sth. 保证某人某事

guarantee to do sth. / that... 保证做某事；确保……

be guaranteed to do sth. 确定会……；必定会……

(2) under guarantee 在保修期内

give sb. a guarantee that... 向某人担保/保证……

(1) I guarantee to pay (pay) off his debts.

(2) The car is less than one year old, so it is still under guarantee.

(3) [一句多译] 我们保证在一周内将货物送到。

① We guarantee to deliver the goods in one week. (guarantee *v.*；简洁句)

② We guarantee that we will deliver the goods in one week. (guarantee *v.*；复合句)

③ We give a guarantee that we will deliver the goods in one week. (guarantee *n.*)

### 5 **adjust** *v.* 调整；调整；(使)适应；习惯

(1) adjust... to... 调整……以适应……

adjust oneself to... 使自己适应……  
 adjust to doing... 适应做……  
 (2) adjustment *n.* 调整; 调整; 适应  
 make an adjustment/adjustments to... 对……作出调整  
 (3) adjustable *adj.* 可调整的

- (1) You'd better learn some basic Chinese before you come. That way, you may adjust yourself (you) to the life here in Beijing soon. (2024 • 北京)  
 (2) They should either monitor their websites better so that children don't sign up too early, or they should adjust their websites to the needs of younger users. (2024 • 江苏)  
 (3) She found it hard to adjust to working (work) at night.  
 (4) Some schools will have to make adjustments (adjust) in agreement with the national soccer reform.

## 6 **inform** *vt.* 告知; 通知; 了解; 熟识

(1) inform sb. of/about sth. 通知某人某事  
 inform sb. that... 通知某人……  
 (2) informed *adj.* 消息灵通的; 见多识广的  
 keep sb. informed of/about... 通知某人关于……; 使某人知道……

- (1) On March 19, Dennis got a group text informing (inform) him that a couple he didn't know were at the hospital waiting for the arrival of a baby. (2024 • 全国III)  
 (2) He has been informed (inform) that he doesn't qualify for the scholarship because of his academic background. (2024 • 江苏)  
 (3) It was considerate of Michael to inform us of (通知我们……) his delay in case we got worried.

[句式升级]

- (4) He informed the company of the ship's safe arrival. (改为复合句)  
 He informed the company that the ship had arrived safely.

**【易错点拨】** inform 后不接双宾语, 也不用于 inform sth. to sb.。若表示“告知某人某事”, 通常用 inform sb. of/about sth.。inform 的宾语通常只能是人, 所以当后接从句时, 其前的 sb. 不能省略。

**7 resemble vt.** 看起来像；类似；与……相像

- (1) resemble sb. /sth. in... 与某人/物在……方面相像  
(2) resemblance *n.* 相像；形似

(1) You resemble your mother neither in character nor in appearance.

在性格和外貌上你都不像你母亲。

(2) He and his father resemble each other.

他和他父亲很像。

**【易错点拨】**

(1) resemble 是及物动词，后接宾语时，不能用介词。留意不要按汉语意思在其后加介词 to, like, with 等。

(2) resemble 虽然是及物动词，但不用于被动语态，也不用于进行时。

**8 negotiate vt.** 谈判；协商；商定

- (1) negotiate with sb. about/over/for sth. 与某人协商某事/谈判某事  
negotiate sth. with sb. 与某人协商某事  
(2) negotiation *n.* 协商；谈判  
under negotiation 在商谈中  
in negotiation with 和……协商/谈判中

**[同义句改写]**

(1) The pilots are negotiating with the airline managers.

→ The pilots are in negotiation with the airline managers.

(2) He asked me to tell you that the contract is being negotiated.

→ He asked me to tell you that the contract is under negotiation.

**9 embarrass vt.** 使窘迫；使尴尬

- (1) embarrassed *adj.* 窘迫的；尴尬的  
be embarrassed at/about 因……感到尴尬  
(2) embarrassment *n.* 尴尬；尴尬；惹麻烦的人或事  
to one's embarrassment 令某人尴尬的是  
(3) embarrassing *adj.* 令人尴尬的

(1) Embarrassed (embarrass) about his mistakes, he locked himself in his room.

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