

Unit 6 Pets

第1课时——词汇

栏目导航 >>>



课 时 精 讲



课 时 过 关



课 后 拓 展

重点词汇学习。

1. **complaint** [C] *n.* 抱怨

Learn to make a respond to the complaints.

学会回应一些投诉。

【同根词】 **complain** *v.* 抱怨

They complained that the room was too dirty.

他们抱怨房间太脏。

【搭配】 make a complaint (to sb.) about sth.=complain (to sb.)
about sth.

向某人抱怨某事

The woman keeps complaining about the noise.

这名妇女不停地在抱怨太吵闹了。

【小试牛刀】

我要就这件事情向经理投诉。

I'm going to complain to the manager
about this.

=I'm going to make a complaint
to the manager about this.

2. reason *n.* 原因

The reason why he was late is that his car broke down on the way.

他迟到的原因是他的车子在路上坏了。

【拓展】 reasonable *adj.* 合理的；公平的；有理由的

The company sells food of good quality at reasonable prices.

公司以公道的价格出售优质的食品。

【小试牛刀】

There are a lot of reasons (reason) for this.

对于这件事有很多原因。

3. responsibility [C,U] n. (=duty to deal with sth.) 责任

We can learn responsibility from keeping dogs.

我们可以从养狗中学到一些责任。

【同根词】 responsible *adj.* 有责任的；尽责的

A responsible parent wants their child to grasp reality.

有责任感的父母，希望他们的孩子掌握现实。

【搭配】 be responsible for sth.=have responsibility for sth./doing sth. 对某事负责

The bus driver is responsible for the passengers' safety.

=The bus driver has responsibility for the passengers' safety.

公共汽车司机要负责乘客的安全。

【小试牛刀】

他负责这个工程。

He is responsible the
project.

=He has responsibility
the project.

4. **feed (fed, fed) v. (=give food to) 喂养**

We have to feed our pets every day. 我们每天都要喂养我们的宠物。

【拓展】 be fed up with 厌烦

I am fed up with the wet weather. 我讨厌潮湿天气。

feed on 以……为主食；用……喂养

Horses feed on grass. 马以草为主食。

【小试牛刀】

你已经喂过猫了吗？ Have you fed the cat yet?

5. faithfully *adv.* 忠实地；忠诚地

A dog will love you faithfully and bring you lots of happiness for many years.

狗将会多年忠诚地爱着你并且给你带来许多快乐。

【同根词】 faithful *adj.* 忠诚的；忠实的

be faithful to sb./sth. 对某人/某事忠诚

It's important to have a faithful friend.

有一个忠实的朋友很重要。

faith *n.* 信任；信念；信心

She never changed her faith in God.

她对上帝的信仰一直没有改变过。

【搭配】 have/lose faith in sb. 对某人有/失去信心

Her mother always has great faith in her.

她的妈妈对她一直很有信心。

Failure after failure almost made him lose faith in himself.

一次次的失败使他对自己失去了信心。

【小试牛刀】

(1) I have faith (faith) in you and I know you can do it well.

我对你有信心，我知道你可以做好它。

(2) Dogs are faithful (faith) to their owners, and they will love you faithfully (faith).

狗对它们的主人是忠诚的，并且它们会忠诚地爱着你。

6. **noisy** *adj.* 吵闹的；嘈杂的

The little boy is naughty and noisy. 那个小男孩淘气且爱闹。

【同根词】 noise [C, U] *n.* 噪音；嘈杂声

Don't make noise. The baby is sleeping.

别发出噪音，婴儿正在睡觉。

noisily *adv.* 吵闹地；嘈杂地

They played games together noisily.

他们一起吵吵闹闹地玩游戏。

【小试牛刀】

(1) 孩子们很吵闹。 The children are noisy.

(2) 请不要在公共场合制造很多噪音。

Please don't make a lot of noise (s) in public.

7. **nearly** *adv.* 几乎；差不多

It's nearly twelve o'clock. 差不多十二点了。

【辨析】 **nearly**, **almost** 和 **hardly** 的区别：

(1) **hardly** 表示否定，意为“几乎不”

Hardly anyone likes talking with him.

几乎没有人愿意和他说话。

(2) almost 意为“几乎”

He lived in the country almost his life.

他几乎一生都住在乡下。

(3) nearly 意为“几乎；接近”；与 almost 用法基本相同，但 not nearly 是固定短语，“远非”

Nearly all dogs bark at strangers.

几乎所有的狗对陌生人都会叫。

You are not nearly as clever as you think.

你远没有自己想的那样聪明。

【小试牛刀】

Her father is nearly (near) fifty now.

她的爸爸现在差不多五十岁。

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