▶第 06 讲阅读还原(讲义)

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【复习目标】

1. 熟练语篇类型和语篇结构
2. 明确命题规律和提问方式
3. 掌握不同题型的解题方法

【考情分析】

阅读还原命题规律

还原句子型阅读是中考题型中比较新的题型，一般有 200-250 个单词左右，常见题型为 5 选 5、6 选、7 选 5。这题型实际上需要学生拓宽自己思维的深度和广度，不再只是简单地从句子层面出发理解和把控词汇含义和语法结构，从而逐步理解篇章意思，而是从更高层次的篇章层面上，立足整体，体会句子或语段前后的衔接和连贯性，进而把握篇章大意和作者写作思路及其意图。它要求考生不但要有扎实的语言功底，而且还要有较强的逻辑思维能力，要求考生能够“既见树木又见森林”,极大的增加了考生的难度。

【名师解难】

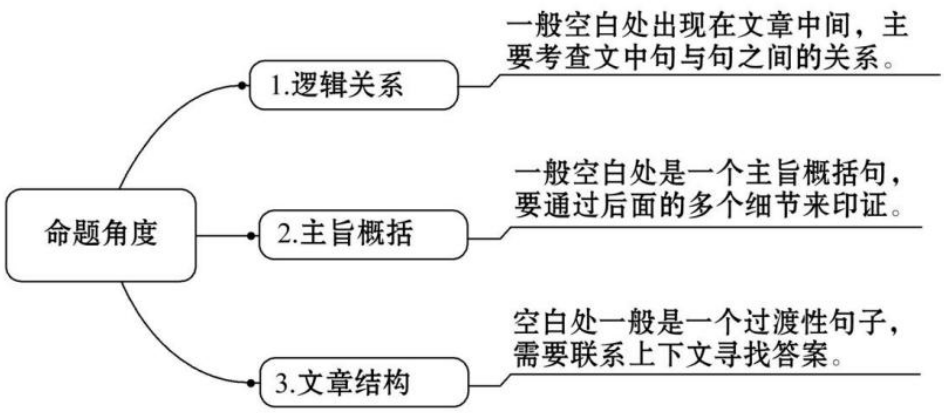
1. **忌忽略选项.** 做题时， 应先把文章后面所给的备选项快速浏览一遍， 然后带着这些备选项进行阅读. 边读边选出比较简单的选项，从而提高阅读效率.

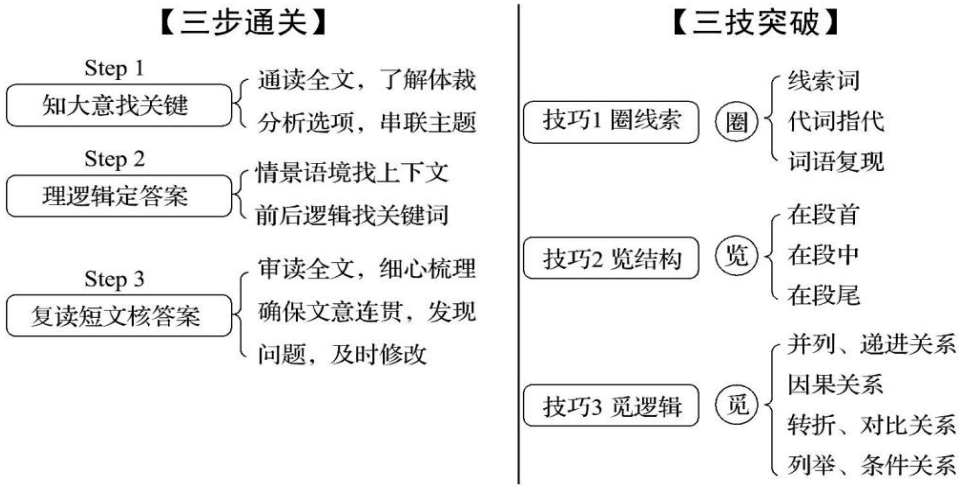
2. **忌草率行事.** 在设计选项时， 命题者往往在几个选项中设计出一个或两个似是而非的答案. 对所给相似

选项，要进行分析、比较，去伪存真.

3. **忌囫囵定案.** 忌考生在未完全读懂文章时就匆忙定案. 尚未读懂的地方，一定要联系上下文，仔细多读几遍，直到读懂再定答案.

【网络构建】





阅读还原问题设置及答题技巧

夯基·必备基础知识梳理

一、解题方法

(一)问题设在段中

1、盯紧横线的前后词语

根据段落一致性原则，在原文和选项中找到相关的特征词 .

2、抓住过渡词，看住上下句

看与前文是否是**转折或对比**关系，此时要注意在选项中查找表示转折对比的关联词 ，同时注意选项中所讲内容是否与前文在同一主题上形成对立 ，对比关系.

看与前文是否是**并列或排比**关系，在这种情况下，通常是该段落要求补全说明本段主题的其他细节 .因此，通常选项中会出现表示并列或递进关系的关联词或与前文类似的句式结构 ，或出现同义词等其他线索.

(二)问题设在段首

1、通常是段落的主题句

认真阅读后文内容，根据段落一致性原则，查找相关的词，推断出主题句.

2、与后文是并列、转折或因果关系等

着重阅读后文第一二句，锁定线索信号词，然后在选项中查找相关特征词，通常正确答案的最后一句与空白后的第一句在意思上是紧密衔接的 .因此这两句之间会有某种的衔接手段 .

3、段落间的过渡句

这时要瞻前顾后找启示，即阅读上一段结尾部分，通常正确答案与上一段结尾有机衔接 ， 并结合下一段内容，看所选的答案是否将两段内容连贯起来 .

(三)问题设在段尾

1、空白前的一句或两句是重点语句，重点阅读以锁定关键词.

2、通常是结论、概括性语句

注意在选项中查找表示**结果、结论、总结**等的信号词：Therefore,as a result,in short,to sum up,to conclude,in a word,all in all,in conclusion 等词语.选项中也可发现前文的同义词句 .

3、所选答案是引出下一段的内容的句子

如果在选项中找不出与前文之间的关联 ，此时可考虑与下一段开头是否有一定的衔接 ，认真阅读下一段开头几句，看是否与选项的最后一句紧密连接起来 .

4、如果第一段的段尾是空白，要认真阅读，看此处是细节还是主题通常文章第一段要提出文章的主题 ，如果在段尾提出主题，会用一些信号词如转折词引出来，正确答案应有这样的特征词.

二．解题技巧

1、通读全文，了解文章大意.

2、通读答案，找出和文章相对应的关键词.

3、根据文章整体结构、具体内容，并结合关键词，将选项填入文中.

4、将所选答案代入文中，再次通读全文，重点考查逻辑关系和关联结构，研究多余选项，确定排除理由，最终确定答案.

提升·必考题型归纳

(2023·江西南昌·南昌市模拟预测)

Stella magazine asked YouGov, a research center to interview over 1, 000 women in Britain about everything, from their eating habits to their relationships and family values, to find out what they really think. ___1___

Eighty percent of women say that losing their health is their greatest concern followed by putting on weight(52%) and losing their jobs(24%). ___2___Twenty-three percent of women are on a diet now and fifty-eight percent have gone on a diet in the past. Only four percent of women do more than seven hours' exercise per week, while twenty-one percent do no exercise at all.

___3___ It is followed by bringing up happy children(56%) and finding time for themselves (52%). They want to take good care of their children, but on the other hand, they find themselves in a mess.

As for their love lives, nine percent of women aged 45-54 met their husbands through the Internet, and forty-nine percent of women believe that the best age to get married is between 25 and 29. ___4___

And what about the relationships between men and women? ___5___ These women are also not so pleased with their husbands' efforts at home: fifty-one percent say they now do over seventy-five percent of the housework. Despite this, over seventy percent of women would prefer to have a male boss than a female.

A. It seems that British women aren't too happy with their bodies.

B. I want you to share opinions with us.

C. Here are some of the results.

D. Fifty-nine percent think fathers should take more responsibility for their children.

E. More and more women prefer being alone to getting married.

F. The biggest challenge for modem women is balancing home and work life (82%).

G. Because they think they can make a rational choice at that age.

选最佳答案完成短文.

Students usually prefer to study in environments with light colors. ___6___ However, researchers have found the opposite works better. According to a study, the students can pay more attention in environments with bright colors. ___7___ The students' scores were higher in the bright red and yellow rooms.

The study shows bright colors can support students' learning performance by positively affecting psychological(心理的)and physiological(生理的)states. If the tasks are difficult, the bright color conditions can make you in the best state. ___8___

___9___ They believed that bright red wasn't a suitable color for a study room. They connected the color with hopelessness, anger and other things like that. But they could improve their learning results by using the color. ___10___

Maybe in the future, red and yellow will be the popular colors of study areas because of the study.

A. Most students like light colors.

B. Bright colors are good for health.

C. It's helpful for students to get good scores.

D. Perhaps a bit of discomfort is what they need.

E. However, two thirds of the students disagreed.

F. The students were tested in rooms with different colors.

G. They say light colors make them feel more relaxed.

(2023·黑龙江大庆·校联考模拟预测)

Choose the sentences to complete the passage. (Two sentences are extra.)

Summer time in the United States means people have a lot more free time to enjoy the outdoors. The sun is out for longer. ___11___ Having more free time does not mean you need to spend a lot of money. There are plenty of ways to enjoy your city or town for little or no money.

In the summer, many parks offer free concerts. ___12___ Whether you know the band playing or not, these free concerts in the park are a great way to enjoy music outdoors. If you arrive at the park early with your friends, you can even have a picnic.

Many parks also offer free outdoor screenings of movies. ___13___ Being too close to the movie screen is no fun; your neck will hurt. Sitting too far means you can't watch clearly. These outdoor movie screenings are also great for picnics.

Most big cities have some Shakespeare in the park programs. Many of these plays are free. Some of the plays are very popular. ___14___ If all the tickets run out before you get to the front of the line, then you are out of luck. So get there early!

If you don't have air conditioning(空调) at home, you can stay in many museums for days or hours. ___15___ They are also cool because you can sec amazing works of art.

A. Museums are cool and comfortable.

B. The best cinema is always welcoming you.

C. So there are more hours in the day to enjoy.

D. Many people line up for hours to get free tickets.

E. It's always a good idea to arrive early to get a good seat.

F. Having more free time means you need to spend a lot of money.

G. Sometimes, famous bands and musicians will take part in these concerts.

(2023·江西上饶·统考模拟预测)

Tips for Writing Better Articles

Many of us don't spend a lot of time improving our writing skills. This can be a problem when we hand in our articles. Good writing skills will help us improve our grades and benefit us later in life.

___16___

Make good word choices. When we're not sure which word is the right one for a sentence, look it up in a dictionary. Many of us choose words in a hurry and don't take the time to decide if they're proper. ___17___

Check facts. If we want people to believe what we write, we must make sure our facts are true. We should use dependable facts.

Rewrite. A common problem is that we don't like to rewrite. In fact rewriting is the best way to find out and correct some mistakes, like grammar and spelling mistakes. ___18___, though it takes more time and more work.

Read aloud. Sometimes it's easier to find problem with spelling, word usage, and grammar when we read aloud. Reading aloud helps us not only find out our problems but also develop our writing.

__19__. Preparing a list is necessary for writing a good article. Such a list includes: Is there a proper title? Have we explained every point? Are all the parts of the article included? This can help us to make sure that we have covered everything.

__20__ But with a few simple steps, we can improve our writing skills and learn how to write better articles.

A. Prepare a list.

B. The following tips can be helpful.

C. Rewriting makes our writing better

D. It is not easy to become a better writer.

E. Good word choices are necessary for good writing.

F. it's interesting to become a writer.

G. Never give up.

(2023·海南省直辖县级单位·统考模拟预测)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项.(其中有两项为多余选项)

Now students' English handwriting (书写) gets worse and worse. That makes teachers feel worried. Is your English handwriting beautiful? __21__

Use paper with lines

When you write English words or sentences, you can use paper with lines. That will make your handwriting straight. __22__ Be sure to fill the lined space completely.

Slow down

If your writing is hard to read, just slow down a little. __23__ If you write too quickly, it's hard for you to stop where you should, and you may make more mistakes easily.

__24__

When you hold your pencil in the correct way, writing is much better. Try to be relaxed and don't hold the pencil so hard.

Draw more pictures

Drawing can improve your handwriting. While you are drawing pictures, ___25___

Handwriting is very important. Imagine you are a famous movie star or sports player, what do you do when your fans run up to you? Give them your autographs (亲笔签名), of course!

A. If not, here are some suggestions that really work!

B. Hold your pencil right

C. you need to use the skills to control your pencil better.

D. We will try to learn English well.

E. Going slower makes your handwriting clearer.

F. Those lines on the paper can help you to write words in the right size.

G. Does your handwriting often get praise from your teachers?

(2023·山西大同·模拟预测)

请阅读下面短文,根据短文内容,从文后所给的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项.选项中有一项为多余选项.

Who is the most famous artist in the world? If not Leonardo da Vinci, it might be Pablo Picasso. Picasso was one of the most famous artists of the 20th century.

Born in Spain, Picasso showed his talent at an early age. ___26___ The neighbors all exclaimed that he was a genius (天才). However, this "genius" was not an excellent student when he listened to the class.

As a bad student, Picasso's detention (关禁闭) in school has become very common. There are only benches and empty walls in the detention room, but he is happy. ___27___ He first learned painting from his father, who was an art teacher. ___28___ He also liked to try out new ideas. With his father's support, Picasso was immersed in the world of imagination every day.

___29___ One of his most famous periods was his Cubist period (立体派时期). Cubism is when an artist paints things, like a bottle, from at different angles (角度) all in the same picture. So you see the front, the back and the sides of the bottle all at the same time. ___30___

This new way of painting surprised the art world in the 20th century. Picasso has become an idol (偶像) to many artists nowadays. He has helped us see the world in new ways.

A. Because he can take a piece of paper and paint freely there.

B. In a way, it's a bit like having X-ray (透视) eyes.

C. He can make lifelike paper-cut and create many amazing paintings.

D. People put his life and art into different periods.

E. By the time he was 13, he could draw and paint just about anything, and in any style.

F. Picasso's influence was far-reaching for most of his life.

(2023·吉林四平·校联考模拟预测)

Working on a team is a good thing for you. But it can bring you some trouble. ___31___ To create a successful team, good communication is the most necessary for both team members and the leader. The following is some helpful advice.

Don't criticize (批评) other people. When someone on your team do something wrong, don't criticize him. ___32___ Criticizing your team members too often may make them keep away from you. As a result, you may feel lonely.

___33___ When someone tells you about his ideas, you should take his ideas seriously and think about them carefully, no matter how silly they may seem. This shows you are interested in his ideas and makes him feel good. Listen to other people actively. When someone is speaking to you, you need to listen to him actively. ___34___ By doing this, you can clear up any confusion (困惑) before moving on.

Share your ideas with other people. ___35___ This helps to improve the idea. Besides this, it also helps to improve your relationships with your team members.

根据短文内容,将下面的选项还原到文中空白处,使短文内容完整、通顺,每个选项只能用一次,其中有一个选项是多余的.

A. If you don't understand him about something, you should ask him about it.

B. If people on your team are not good at communicating, you may often feel terrible.

C. Think about other people's ideas carefully.

D. When you have a new idea, talk about it with your team members.

E. You can help him to find out the reasons and then help him to solve the problem.

F. Working on a team can be helpful for you.

(2023·四川成都·校联考模拟预测)

补全短文根据短文内容,从短文后的 A～F 选项中,选出 5 个适当的选项补全短文.



Have you ever wished that an AI could write something for you? Instead of spending hours typing away, you could simply input a few keywords and have articles written for you. ___36___

ChatGPT was developed by US company OpenAI. ___37___ You can ask it to write stories and emails, create recipes(食谱), translate languages, and answer all kinds of questions.According to a US survey of more than 1, 000 students, over 89 percent of them have used ChatGPT to help with a homework assignment(任务). ___38___ For example, New York City public schools banned(禁止)students and teachers from using ChatGPT on the district' s networks and devices(设备).

The measure(措施)comes out of worries that the tool could make it easier for students to cheat on assignments. ___39___ It may have a bad influence on students. "It does not build thinking quality and problem-solving skills, which are necessary for studying and lifelong success, "said Jenna Lyle, the secretary of the New York City Department of Education.

___40___ Some Canadian universities are making rules on its use, for both students and teachers. Some teachers think that bans on AI software like ChatGPT are not wise. "We have to know that AI is a tool people will use, "John, the biology professor, told the school newspaper of the university. "What we need to do is to change our way of learning, teaching and examinations". That way, we can "have integrity(诚信)while recognizing the use of the tool".

A. It is a powerful tool.

B. Well, ChatGPT may make that dream a reality.

C. However, not all educators say "no" to ChatGPT.

D. Some schools in the US do not allow students to use it.

E. The use of ChatGPT has raised heated discussions in the education world.

F. Some also worry that ChatGPT could be used to spread incorrect information.

(2023·四川成都·四川省成都市模拟预测)

补全短文.根据短文内容,从短文后的A—F选项中,选出5个适当的选项补全短文(有一项多余选项).



While for some people, telling left from right is as easy as telling up from down, around one in six people are the exception.

"__41__" says expert Van Ham. "But telling left from right is different. It's because of the symmetry (对称性), and because when you turn around, it's just the other way around."

__42__ "First of all, you have to tell right from left in yourself," Van Ham says. 43 "Then, after deciding which side is someone else's left or right, the next step is mentally rotating (旋转) yourself so you're facing in the same direction as the other person." __44__

Research published by Van Ham found that around 15% of people regard themselves as not good enough when it comes to telling left from right. __45__ Some research suggests that the more asymmetrical (不对称) someone's body is, the easier they find it to tell left and right apart. What about you? Is it easy for you to tell them apart?

A. That adds a degree of difficulty.

B. Telling left from right is quite a difficult process.

C. Some people can tell right from left without thinking.

D. Nobody has difficulty in saying something is front and back, or top and bottom.

E. Almost half of the people researched said they could only use a hand-related way to tell which is which.

F. This may include making an L shape with their thumb and index finger, and thinking about which hand they use to write.

(2023·四川成都·四川省成都市七中育才学校校考模拟预测)

根据短文内容,从短文后的A~F选项中,选出5个适当的选项补全短文.

Self-disciplined (自律的) people are not all outstanding people. But nearly all outstanding people are self-disciplined people. Some of them read every day. Some of them never run late. The real difference between an elite (精英的) person and a common person is that an elite person can manage his or her time well. ____46____ What people call self-discipline is in fact self-management.

One example is staying fit. ____47____ Anyone who has ever tried to lose weight knows that it's not easy. It's even harder to avoid putting weight back on. If someone is in good shape, it shows that he knows the principles (原则) of staying fit and is able to stick to a plan that uses these principles.

If someone is in good shape, it means that this person is good at managing themselves and their time. ____48____ It also shows that this person is able to keep persevering (坚定不移的) and can balance long-term goals with short-term goals. ____49____ How do you learn self-management? First of all, set a goal and write down your reasons for wanting to achieve it. Create a list of all the things you need to do to achieve this goal and start to work on them one at a time. ____50____ Only through self-discipline can you truly own your future.

A. That's where their success comes from.

B. Whether it is natural or given, it is a great skill.

C. So sticking to it is key to the plans they have made.

D. Never underestimate (低估) someone who is in good shape.

E. With self-discipline, small things in life will no longer trouble you.

F. So if someone is in good shape, he or she is much more than just healthy.

(2023·河南周口·三模)

Usually, when it comes to spring break, ideas like vacations to the beach come to mind. You don't have to do that. ____51____ A staycation means you spend a holiday at home or in your city instead of traveling for a vacation. A fun staycation can be planned with just a little bit of time and effort.

Be a tourist in your hometown.

____52____ Think of all the places you'd tell someone to visit your hometown and write

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