

2023 年北京宣武中考英语真题及答案

时间：90 分钟 满分：60 分

第一部分

本部分共 33 题，共 40 分。在每题列出的四个选项中，选出最符合题目要求的一项。

一、单项填空（每题 0.5 分，共 6 分）

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项

1. My sister enjoys singing and _____ favorite subject is music.

A. his B. her C. your D. their

2. It's a good idea to visit Beijing _____ October.

A. at B. on C. in D. to

3. —Must I stay here and wait for you?

—No, you _____. You can go home now.

A. needn't B. can't C. mustn't D. shouldn't

4. —Which do you like _____, swimming or skating?

—Swimming.

A. well B. better C. best D. the

best

5. —_____ do you tidy your own room?

—Twice a week

A. How often B. How soon C. How much D. How

long

子曰：“知者不惑，仁者不忧，勇者不惧。”——《论语》

6. It was difficult to climb the mountain, _____ Sam got to the top at last.

- A. or B. so C. for D. but

7. —Lucy, what are you doing?

—I _____ a model ship.

- A. make B. made C. am making D. was

making

8. The Shenzhou-15 astronauts _____ to Earth safely on June 4 2023.

- A. return B. returned C. will return D. have

returned

9. If you go to the concert with us tomorrow, you _____ a great time there.

- A. have B. had C. will have D. have

had

10. Eric _____ many things since he became interested in science.

- A. is learning B. was learning C. will learn D. has

learned

11. The park is getting more and more beautiful because more kinds of flowers _____

every year.

- A. are planted B. were planted C. plant D.

planted

12. —Lily, can you tell me _____ during the Dragon Boat Festival this year?

—Sure. We ate zongzi and watched a dragon boat race.

- A. what you will do B. what you did C. what will you do D. what

did you do

二、完形填空（每题1分，共8分）

阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

Be What' s Missing

Where was that cashier (收银员)? Impatient, I quickly looked at my watch. I hardly had enough time to eat a sandwich and rush back to work.

I looked around the nearly empty 13, but the cashier was nowhere in sight. A woman stood wiping (擦) the far end of the counter. She looked at me coldly with sad, dark eyes.

I 14, getting angry. I' d been standing there for at least three minutes!

Controlling my anger, I remembered Mom' s words. “Whenever you find yourself in an unpleasant situation, just think about what is missing. If someone is unkind, then kindness is missing. If someone is hateful, then 15 is missing. If we will be what' s missing, then we' ll provide whatever the situation needs.”

And here I was in an unpleasant situation. How should I “be what' s missing”? What was missing was 16. Maybe I should just jump behind the counter and take my own order.

Just then the woman walked slowly towards me. “May I help you?” she asked, still 17. She looked so tired. No doubt, she was overworked.

I took a deep breath. With Mom' s words ringing in my head, I gave the woman my order ... and smiled. “How are you today?”

My question seemed to 18 her. She eyed me for a second before answering.

“Not too good.”

“I’ m sorry.” I said. “I hope it gets better starting right now.”

She almost smiled as she looked at me. “Thanks. I hope you’ re right.”

I thought to myself as I ate my sandwich. We’ re all the same, really. We have problems and angers, we get tired and we hurt. We need to be 19 to each other.

After eating, I wiped the table cleaner than usual, and put the tray (托盘) back nicely on the stand. The woman was watching me, a big smile on her face.

“Be what’ s missing.” It 20.



13. A. restaurant B. street C. school D. office

14. A. agreed B. finished C. waited D. left

15. A. trust B. love C. patience D.
confidence

16. A. hope B. advice C. money D.
service

17. A. nervously B. carefully C. coldly D. kindly

18. A. disappoint B. hurt C. trouble D.
surprise

19. A. nicer B. cooler C. closer D. fairer

20. A. said B. worked C. read D. ended

三、阅读理解（每题 2 分，共 26 分）

（一）阅读下列课程介绍，请根据人物喜好和需求匹配最适合的课程，并将课程所对应的 A、B、C、D 选项填在相应位置上。选项中有一项为多余选项。

A

Short Art Courses

A Wild Art This course is about drawing and painting. You’ ll use your new skills to make a wall poster of animals. And we’ ve got lots of picture books to give you ideas. 	B. Art Matters This course teaches you different drawing skills. We’ ll get you to draw the latest styles of clothes. If you like designing clothes and want to study it at college, join us! 
C. Creative Art This course is about making bags to keep your sports clothes in. We provide lots of materials. And you’ ll visit art museums to get some creative ideas. 	D. Art Magic This course is about telling good stories in pictures. There’ ll be cartoon films to watch and instruction in how to draw your favorite characters. 

21. _____ I’ m interested in designing clothes and want to study it at college.



Alice

22. _____ I enjoy making wall posters of animals and I' d like to read picture books.



Tony

23. _____ I like making hags and want to visit art museums to get creative ideas.



Harry

(二) 阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

B

Betty was excited to show her brother David the basket filled with seashells. But David was busy helping Dad get everything back into the car. “What are you going to do with those useless things?” he said. “You can’ t take them home.”

“But I want these seashells,” Betty said unhappily. “Each one is a different shape and size. They are all special.”

Suddenly, David saw the water rising along the beach. He shouted to Betty, “The waves (海浪) are about to take your toys!” As Betty ran to get her things, she called to David, “Please put my seashells into the car!”

David was putting one of the beach chairs into the car when his foot accidentally

knocked over the basket. As David lifted a heavy box, he slipped (滑倒) and dropped the box right on top of the seashells, breaking most of them into pieces.



Betty came back with her toys. When she saw her seashells broken, she began to cry. David started to pick up the seashells and place them carefully back into the basket.

Dad tried to explain to Betty that it was an accident. But Betty was still upset. David also felt sad. He thought about what he could do to make it up to his sister. When he got home, he had a perfect idea.

The next morning David waited for Betty with the basket of seashells and some strong glue. He also had a framed (装框的) photo of the two of them. Together they looked through the basket and found several seashells that were not broken and could still be used. Then they glued the seashells to the frame.

"I'm really sorry, Betty." David said. "Yesterday I was very careless with something special to you."

Betty looked at her brother and smiled "You're the best big brother ever!"



24. What did Betty think of the seashells?

- A. Clean. B. Useless. C. Expensive. D. Special.

25. Betty began to cry when _____.

A. she slipped and hurt herself

B. she knocked over the basket

C. she saw the broken seashells

D. she told her dad about the

accident

26. David glued the seashells to the frame to _____.

A. make it up to his sister

B. develop his painting skill

C. prepare a gift for his dad

D. make the picture beautiful

C

Do you know that over 1/3 of all food produced in the world goes to waste? According to the United Nations (UN), every year around the world, about one billion (十亿) tons of food is wasted. At the same time, there are nearly one billion people who go hungry. Simply 1/4 of the food wasted is enough to keep them out of hunger. In addition, the wasted food produces over three billion tons of carbon dioxide (CO₂), which speeds up climate (气候) change. What can we do to solve this food waste problem?

One effective solution is balancing food production with demand (需求). In hotels and other similar places, special instruments should be used so that cooking specialists just prepare and cook food as it is ordered.

Another effective solution is starting programs to reduce (减少) food waste. Stores and buyers can try their best to be creative in food waste reduction. For example, stores can provide customers with instructions telling them how to make full use of food. Buyers can try not fixing their eyes only on food of the best quality

(质量). Sometimes, the food of non-top quality is also good enough to eat, or can be bought and then used to make delicious dishes.

One of the hardest solutions to achieve is for each and every one to buy and prepare food with a plan of their own so that less food is wasted. Challenging as it is, the use of meal plans in preparing food can play an important role in ending food waste in the family.

Food recycling is one of the known solutions. Efforts are now already in progress. Food that is not safe for humans to eat is recycled into other products such as animal feeds and clothing. Yet, there is still a long way to go and much for improvement in this area.

In a word, food waste has been one of the biggest problems in the world that have influenced us greatly. Many solutions have been found and many more are yet to be worked out. If each of us can put in more efforts, food waste is sure to be reduced for the good of our future.

27. According to the passage, what is a possible result of food waste?

- A. The problem of worldwide hunger.
- B. A big increase in food production.
- C. The speed-up of climate change.
- D. A sudden drop in population.

28. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. Food recycling has been hugely successful.
- B. Buyers should give up non-top quality food.
- C. Stores should train people to make delicious dishes.
- D. Meal plans in the

family are hard to put into practice.

29. What is the passage mainly about?

A. Benefits of reducing food waste.

B. Solutions to the food waste

problem.

C. The importance of fighting food waste.

D. The attitude to the food waste

problem.

D

When considering the kind of experience that makes life better, most people first think that happiness depends on experiencing pleasure: good food, good jobs, all the comforts that money can buy. If we couldn't have these, we might as well sit in front of the television on a quiet evening.

Pleasure is an important part of the quality of life, but by itself it doesn't bring happiness. When people think further about what makes a worthy life, they tend (倾向于) to move beyond pleasant memories and begin to remember other events, other experiences that overlap (有重叠) pleasurable ones but fall into a group with a separate name: enjoyment. Enjoyable events take place when people have not only satisfied a need or met some earlier expectation, but also achieved something unexpected.

Enjoyment is characterized by a sense of curiosity, of achievement. Playing a tennis game that improves one's ability is enjoyable, as is reading a book that shows things in a new light, as is having a conversation that leads us to express ideas we didn't know we had. None of these experiences may be especially pleasurable

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