

2010-2023 历年浙江省金华一中高三月考英语试卷（带解析）

第 1 卷

一. 参考题库(共 25 题)

1.完形填空（共 20 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 20 分）

On the day before the bass（鲈鱼）season opened, he and his father were fishing early in the evening.

When his pole 1 he knew something huge was on the other end. His father watched with 2 as the boy skillfully worked the fish alongside the dock. 3, he very cautiously lifted the 4 fish from the water. It was the largest one he had ever seen, 5 it was a bass.

The boy and his father looked at the handsome fish, gills（鱼鳃）playing back and forth in the moonlight. The father 6 a match and looked at his watch. It was 10 P.M.—two hours 7 the season opened. He looked at the fish, then at the boy. “You’ll have to put it back, son,” he said.

“Dad ! ” 8 the boy.

“There will be other fish,” said his father.

“Not as big as this one,” cried the boy again.

He looked around the lake. No other fishermen or boats were anywhere 9 in the moonlight. He looked again at his father. 10 no one had seen them, nor could anyone ever know what time he caught the fish, the boy could 11 from his father’s voice that the decision was not changed. He slowly 12 the hook out of the lip of the huge bass and lowered it into the 13 water. The boy suspected that he would never again see such a great fish.

That was 34 years ago. Today, the boy is a successful architect in New York City. And he was 14. He has never again caught such a magnificent fish as the one he

caught that night long ago. But he does see that same fish—— again and again——every time he 15 a question of ethics(道德).

For his father taught him, ethics are simple16 of right and wrong. It is only the 17 of ethics that is difficult. Do we do right when no one is looking? We would if we were taught to put the fish back when we were young. For we would have learned the 18. The decision to do right lives fresh and fragrant in our 19. It is a 20 we will proudly tell our friends and grandchildren.

【小题 1】

- A. broke down
- B. bent over
- C. turned up
- D. turned out

【小题 2】

- A. desire
- B. fear
- C. admiration
- D. love

【小题 3】

- A. In the beginning
- B. Finally
- C. Besides
- D. All in all

【小题 4】

- A. delighted
- B. frustrated
- C. frightened
- D. exhausted

【小题 5】

- A. but
- B. however
- C. and
- D. while

【小题 6】

- A. won
- B. beat
- C. struck
- D. picked

【小题 7】

- A. after
- B. until
- C. when
- D. before

【小题 8】

- A. yelled
- B. shouted
- C. said
- D. cried

【小题 9】

- A. around
- B. front
- C. back
- D. right

【小题 10】

- A. Ever since
- B. Even though
- C. In case
- D. Now that

【小题 11】

- A. say
- B. speak
- C. talk
- D. tell

【小题 12】

- A. worked
- B. loosed

- C. looked
- D. attached

【小题 13】

- A. shallow
- B. black
- C. low
- D. white

【小题 14】

- A. content
- B. wrong
- C. right
- D. pleased

【小题 15】

- A. come up with
- B. gets on with
- C. meets with
- D. catches us with

【小题 16】

- A. matters
- B. events
- C. questions
- D. things

【小题 17】

- A. meaning
- B. understanding
- C. practice
- D. point

【小题 18】

- A. fact
- B. truth
- C. faith
- D. incident

【小题 19】

- A. mind
- B. heart
- C. memory
- D. brain

【小题 20】

- A. lesson
- B. story
- C. concept
- D. standard

2. We consider it necessary that a plan _____ before doing the work.

- A. is made
- B. will be made
- C. should be made
- D. made

3. 请以“Magic Power of Words”为题用英文按以下要点写一篇 100-120 个词的短文。

。

要点：1. 曾经鼓励我的一句话；

2. 这句话对我生活的影响。

4. If you _____ just wait for a moment, I'll try to find your papers.

- A. must
- B. may
- C. would
- D. need

5. The technology of electronic products is _____ changing, so you needn't follow the fashion.

- A. rarely
- B. approximately
- C. automatically
- D. constantly

6. A pilot climbed into the jet and off he _____, leaving the ground far behind.

- A. went

- B. drove
- C. flew
- D. took

7. Riding a bicycle can be fun. But _____ you ride a bike to work, and then there isn't one to ride home?

- A. how come
- B. what if
- C. no matter how
- D. wherever

8. You should be _____ confronting your roommates over any problems, especially if you have just met. Remember, be polite but firm.

- A. curious about
- B. cautious about
- C. adapt to
- D. accustomed to

9. 书面表达(满分 30 分)

回顾人生中经历的一些事情有助于我们对过去进行思考。请用英语写一篇

100-120 词的短文, 描述一件对你或你的家庭产生重大影响的事情, 并略加评论。

10. Last week Adele's second album, 21, sold 257,000 copies in the UK, a sales figure that would look incredible as an opening sales week for any album by any global superstar. The fact that the album was celebrating its 10th week at No.1, and that each of the previous nine weeks it had sold over 100,000 copies, makes what Adele has achieved look miraculous. The last female singer to spend that long at No.1 in the UK was Madonna in 1990 with her greatest hits compilation, The Immaculate Collection. For Adele, the success of 21 is part of a perfect storm of talent, timing and a connection that went beyond gender, age and credibility. But what does it say about the state of the music industry? Does Adele's success signal a return to the MOR(适合大众口味的音乐) musical depression, when the likes of James Blunt dominated the charts? Her success may well lead to a great many similar acts aiming for an MOR audience, but that's more the fault of an industry desperate to recreate any kind of success by creating poor copies until the world shouts "stop now".

What seems to have set Adele apart is her apparent ordinariness, besides that incredible voice. While Gaga parades around in a dress made of meat and Beyonce orbits a world out of touch to the majority of most human beings, Adele's chain-smoking, girl-you'd-like-to-go-to-the-pub-with persona stands out. Even for a British act, her ordinariness goes against trend, with fellow Jessie J adopting a very American habit of over-emoting, talking about a "journey" and making the idea of being a pop star seem fairly difficult.

It's this universality and broad appeal that's helped her translate talent into sales. While the first single from 21, Rolling in the Deep, appealed to Radio 1 listeners and bloggers, the second single, Someone Like You, is so successful that silenced the grand O2 Arena during this year's Brit Awards. The press can write pages and pages in that there's enough of a connection of musicians – Rick Rubin worked on the album, there's a cover of the Cure, Mumford & Sons were an influence – while the gossip magazines have been excited by the fact that the album is one long break-up record, eager to find the ex. In 1990, Madonna was a global superstar with a back catalogue of era-defining hits to her name. She was untouchable and, tellingly, unknowable. She was (and still is) a megastar, but a megastar of a different age. These days, we want to know a bit more about our artists; that they have relationship problems, walk their dog. Her selling point and appeal is precisely the fact that she exists at the point between everyday ordinariness and pop star.

For now, Adele's success should be celebrated, especially for becoming an unlikely global star on her own terms. The danger is that we're headed for a lot of fairly boring pop, a situation that led to the "birth" of Gaga a few years back. Pop goes in cycles and it feels like we're headed back towards the very middle of MOR.

【小題 1】 Adele's achievement seems unbelievable for the reason that

-
- A. the sales of her second album achieved an incredible success last week in the UK
 - B. her second album ranked first in a row with the incredible average sales per week
 - C. Madonna was the last female singer in the UK to stay at No. 1 as long as she did
 - D. she is such an ordinary singer with so fascinating a voice in the music industry

【小題 2】 According to the author, the success of Adele's second album

-
- A. to a large extent depends on her apparent talent for music
 - B. is because of her extraordinariness and the wonderful voice
 - C. lies in gift, timing and something beyond sex, age and trust
 - D. is largely due to the state of the music industry currently

【小題 3】 Compared with other female pop stars, what does the author think of

Adele?

- A. She stands out in a totally different way from Gaga and Beyonce.
- B. She and Madonna are contemporary megastars in music.
- C. Only she and Madonna spent that long at No.1 in the UK.
- D. Jessie J and she both have an American habit of expressing themselves.

【小題 4】 What helped Adele successfully turned her gift of singing into sales?

- A. Her musical talent.
- B. The joint work of musicians in the album.
- C. Her incredible voice.
- D. Her universality and broad appeal.

【小题 5】 The author thinks that the current musical trend in the UK is

- _____.
- A. satisfying
 - B. disappointing
 - C. dangerous
 - D. desperate

11. The old man has a son and two daughters, _____ treat him well, _____ made him very sad.

- A. and none of whom; as
- B. neither of them; which
- C. and none of whom; what
- D. none of whom; which

12. 阅读下列材料， 并从所给的六个选项（A、B、C、D、E 和 F）中选出符合各小题要求的最佳选项。 选项中有一项是多余选项。

The people below travel abroad. Read the following stories and decide what problem each traveler experienced while traveling.

【小题 1】_____ David got lost in an isolated place. To make matters worse, he had an accident and couldn't walk freely. So he was in great need of timely help.

【小题 2】_____ Paul had to buy a hamburger and ate it in the park instead of eating his mother's delicious chicken, with which he couldn't go through the customs.

【小题 3】_____ Ann was stopped at the customs because she was carrying drugs without a doctor's prescription. How regretted she was not to have done that!

【小题 4】_____ Sally offended some of the people in the town she was visiting by wearing inappropriate clothes. She should have found out about local customs and followed them.

【小题 5】_____ Jack didn't obtain a transit card when he changed planes at an airport, which made him very worried. There was no doubt that he was not allowed to get on board.

A. My mother was worried about me. She cooked me all my favorite dishes and put them into a box to take with me on my journey. But the customs officer inspected all the plant and animal products at the airport. Unfortunately it was illegal for me to bring into the country the kind of food my mother had given me and so it all had to be thrown away.

B. It was very hot so I put on some shorts and a T-shirt to go sightseeing. I hadn't gone very far when I found everyone was looking at me, and they didn't seem friendly to me. One woman even spat on me as I walked past. I decided to get off the crowded streets and so I turned down a small, quiet street.

C. During the four-day walking tour, I was amazed by mountain scenery and the ancient ruins we passed on our hike. On the last day, we arrived at the ruins of Machu Picchu in time to see the sunrise over the Andes. I spent the day visiting the ruins of that ancient Inca city before catching the train back to the capital city of the country.

D. When I got off the plane at the first airport. I saw someone handing out cards to some of the passengers, but I didn't know what they were for, so I didn't take one. When I tried to board the second plane they asked for my transit card, which I didn't have. I was worried they were going to send me back to London.

E. I had been walking for about an hour when suddenly I slipped and fell down a riverbank. I hurt my ankle and couldn't stand up. I didn't know how I could get back to the village. I hadn't told anyone what I was going, so no one would know where to look for me when they realized I was missing.

F. When I arrived at my destination, a customs officer at the airport looked in my bag and found the pills in a small box. He wanted to know what the pills were for and why they weren't in their proper bottle with my name and the doctor's name on it. I explained that the bottle had been too big and heavy. Then he wanted to know if I had a letter from my doctor explaining about the pills.

13. So there are four of them in this car heading north from Coleman in the heart of Texas to the town of Abilene (阿比林), some 53 miles away. It is a hot day, and the drive is dusty and boring. Someone has had the bright idea to interrupt a nice family game of dominoes (多米诺) to go on a four-hour round-trip to eat at a really not very good restaurant.

When they are back home again, one family member admits that she hasn't enjoyed herself all that much. One by one they all confess that they would rather have stayed at home. "I only went along with it because I thought the rest of you wanted to go," says everyone. No one wanted to go to Abilene. It had just happened.

This story was first told by Professor Jerry Harvey in an article published in 1974 called *The Abilene Paradox (悖论) and other meditations on management*. It offers a wonderful insight into the way that decisions can sometimes just emerge, without ever being consciously "made".

Whether they mean to or not, groups exert a pressure to conform (顺从). A senior management team can find itself a long way down the track to a bad decision without realizing that the idea has very little support around the table.

Close-knit (组织严密的) teams are easily influenced by the pull of groupthink. The late Professor Janis suggested several ways in which teams can avoid it. Two key steps are to invite experts from outside into meetings, and to appoint at least one person to the

role of “devil’s advocate” — a role that should be played by different people in different meetings.

【小題 1】 The four family members have decided to go on a four-hour round-trip to the town of Abilene because _____.

- A. they really like the restaurant they are going to
- B. they are tired of the game they have been playing
- C. they have not been to Abilene for a long time
- D. everyone thinks all the other family members want to go

【小題 2】 When they are back home, they find that _____.

- A. they have not really trusted each other
- B. they have all enjoyed the trip except one family member
- C. they would have had a better time if they had stayed at home
- D. they have all had a good time although none of them wanted to go

【小題 3】 A senior management team can make a bad decision because _____.

- A. the idea has the support of everyone around the table
- B. everyone on the team is too tired to think clearly
- C. the group puts a pressure to conform
- D. they understand what each member means

【小題 4】 According to Professor Janis, at least one person should be appointed to the role of “devil’s advocate ” at each meeting so that _____.

- A. the pull of groupthink can be avoided
- B. each member will play a different role
- C. team members can agree with each other more easily
- D. experts from the outside can be invited into meetings

14. What Is a Boy?

Between the innocence of babyhood and the seriousness of manhood we find a delightful creature called a “boy”. Boys come in different sizes, weights, and colors, but all boys have the same belief: to enjoy every second of every minute of every hour of every day and to fill the air with noise until the adult males pack them off to bed at night .

Boys are found everywhere—on top of, under, inside of, climbing on, swinging from, running around, or jumping to. Mothers spoil them, little girls hate them, older sisters and brothers love them, and God protects them. A boy is TRUTH with dirt on its face, BEAUTY with a cut on its finger, WISDOM with chocolate in its hair, and the HOPE of the future with a snake in its pocket.

When you are busy, a boy is a trouble-maker and a noise. When you want him to make a good impression, his brain turns to jelly or else he becomes a wild creature bent on destroying the world and himself with it.

A boy is a mixture – he has the stomach of a horse, the digestion of stones and sand, the energy of an atomic bomb, the curiosity of a cat, the imagination of a superman, the shyness of a sweet girl, the brave nature of a bull, the violence of a firecracker, but when you ask him to make something, he has five thumbs on each hand.

He likes ice cream, knives, saws, Christmas, comic books, woods, water (in its natural habitat), large animals, Dad, trains, Saturday mornings, and fire engines. He is not much for Sunday schools, company, schools, books without pictures, music lessons, neckties, barbers, girls, overcoats, adults, or bedtime.

Nobody else is so early to rise, or so late to supper. Nobody else gets so much fun out of trees, dogs, and breezes. Nobody else can put into one pocket a rusty knife, a half eaten apple, a three-foot rope, six cents and some unknown things.

A boy is a magical creature—he is your headache but when you come home at night with only destroyed pieces of your hopes and dreams, he can mend them like new with two magic words, “Hi, Dad!”

【小题 1】 The whole passage is in a tone of _____.

- A. ambition and expectation
- B. respect and harmony
- C. humor and affection
- D. confidence and imagination

【小题 2】 By saying “he has five thumbs on each hand.”, the author means _____.

- A. he has altogether five fingers
- B. he is slow, foolish and clumsy
- C. he becomes clever and smart
- D. he cuts his hand with a knife

【小题 3】 According to the writer, boys appreciate everything in the following except _____.

- A. ice cream
- B. comic books
- C. Saturday mornings
- D. Sunday schools

【小题 4】 What does the writer feel about boys?

- A. He feels curious about their noise.
- B. He is fed up with these creatures.
- C. He is amazed by their naughtiness.
- D. He feels unsafe staying with them.

15. As they _____ their way through the desert the sun beat down upon them with more fierceness.

- A. went
- B. took

- C. came
- D. made

16. Not _____, the process of choosing names varies widely from culture to culture..

- A. obviously
- B. normally
- C. surprisingly
- D. particularly

17.— Can I help myself to something to eat?

— Of course, you are _____ to, you are our guest.

- A. required
- B. requested
- C. hoped
- D. expected

18. He turned on the channel, only _____ that the football match between China and Iraq was over.

- A. finding
- B. to find
- C. having found
- D. to be found

19. Things go back to _____ since we paid off all our debts.

- A. formal
- B. regular
- C. common
- D. normal

20. Mo Yan's hometown, Gaomi County is _____ most of Mo's stories happen. It's a place _____ has inspired him throughout his 31 year writing career.

- A. that; that
- B. where; that
- C. the place; which
- D. the place; what

21.— Putting on a happy face not only helps to make friends, but also makes us feel better.

— _____.

- A. I'd love to
- B. I'm with you on that
- C. It's up to you
- D. It's my pleasure

22. Managing money has long been a headache for students mostly supported by their family, who find it _____ to deal with their finances.

- A. challenging
- B. rewarding
- C. demanding
- D. exciting

23. People who have studied ancient instruments are hoping to learn more about the culture that _____ this ancient flute.

- A. produce
- B. produced
- C. is producing
- D. was produced

24. Andy rode slowly on his way to school, day-dreaming about the fishing trip that his father had promised him. He was so busy dreaming about all the fish he would catch that he was unaware of everything else around him.

He rode along until a strange sound drew him to the present. He came to a stop and looked curiously up to the heavens. What he saw shocked and terrified him. A huge swarm of bees filled the sky like a black cloud and the buzzing mass seemed to be heading angrily towards him.

With no time to waste, Andy sped off in the opposite direction, riding furiously—but without knowing how to escape the swarm. With a rapidly beating heart and his legs pumping furiously, he sped down the rough road. As the bees came closer, his panic increased. Andy knew that he was sensitive to bee stings(蜇). The last sting had landed him in hospital—and that was only one bee sting! He had been forced to stay in bed for two whole days. Suddenly, his father's words came to him. "When you are in a tight situation, don't panic. Use your brain and think your way out of it. "

On a nearby hill, he could see smoke waving slowly skywards from the chimney of the Nelson family home. "Bees don't like smoke," he thought. "They couldn't get into the house." Andy raced towards the Nelson house, but the bees were gaining ground. Andy knew he could not reach the house in time. He estimated that the bees would catch up with him soon.

Suddenly, out of the corner of his eyes, he spotted a small dam used by Mr. Nelson to irrigate his vegetable garden. Off his bike and into the cool water he dived, disappearing below the surface and away from the savage insects. After holding his breath for as long as he could, Andy came up for air and noticed the bees had gone. Dragging himself out of the dam, he struggled up the hilly slope and rang the doorbell. Mrs. Nelson took him inside and rang his mother.

"You'll really need that fishing break to help you recover," laughed his mother with relief. "Thank goodness you didn't panic!" But Andy did not hear her. He was dreaming once again of the fish he would catch tomorrow.

【小题 1】 Why did Andy fail to notice the swarm of bees earlier?

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