

机密★启用前

2023 年天津市初中学业水平考试试卷

英语

本试卷分为第 I 卷（选择题）、第 II 卷（非选择题）两部分。第 I 卷为第 1 页至第 8 页，第 II 卷为第 9 页至第 12 页。试卷满分 120 分。考试时间 100 分钟。

答卷前，请务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考点校、考场号、座位号填写在“答题卡”上，并在规定位置粘贴考试用条形码。答题时，务必将答案涂写在“答题卡”上，答案答在试卷上无效。考试结束后，将本试卷和“答题卡”一并交回。

祝你考试顺利！

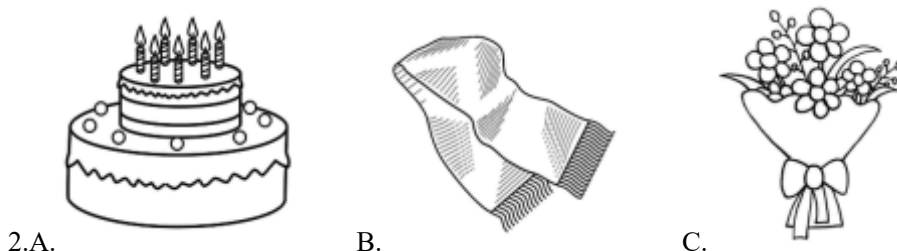
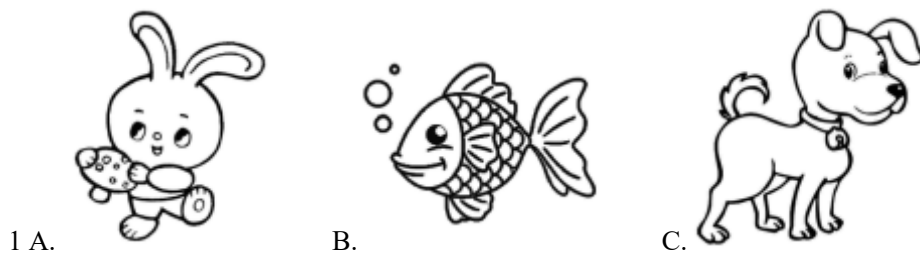
第 I 卷

注意事项：

1. 每题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把“答题卡”上对应题目的答案标号的信息点涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号的信息点。
2. 本卷共五大题，共 80 分。

一、听力理解（本大题共 20 小题，每小题 1 分，共 20 分）

A) 在下列每小题内，你将听到一个或两个句子并看到供选择的 A、B、C 三幅图画。找出与你所听句子内容相匹配的图画。





3.A.



B.



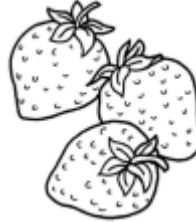
C.



4.A.



B.



C.

B) 下面你将听到十组对话，每组对话都有一个问题。根据对话内容，从每组所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中找出能回答所提问题的最佳选项。

5. What's the weather like?

A. It's cloudy. B. It's sunny. C. It's snowy.

6. What colour is Bob's watch?

A. Green. B. Yellow. C. Black.

7. What is Kate's favourite sport?

A. Tennis. B. Running. C. Volleyball.

8. Where is the classroom building?

A. Behind the sports hall. B. In front of the library. C. On the right of the gate.

9. What is Martin going to do this weekend?

A. Collect litter. B. Read books. C. Play basketball.

10. What time does the chemistry lesson start?

A. At eight o'clock. B. At nine o'clock. C. At ten o'clock.

11. When does Mike usually go to the park?

A. On Fridays. B. On Saturdays. C. On Sundays.

12. Who will visit Tom's parents next month?

A. His cousin. B. His aunt. C. His son.

13. How did Lily go to school this morning?

A. By bus. B. By taxi. C. On foot.

14. How many books did the woman buy yesterday?

A. 4. B. 5. C. 6.

C) 听下面长对话或独白。每段长对话或独白后都有几个问题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。

听下面一段材料，回答第 15 至第 17 题。

15. Where is Jim now?

A. In the Summer Palace. B. In the Palace Museum. C. On the Great Wall.

16. What are Jim's classmates doing at the moment?

A. Taking photos. B. Drawing pictures. C. Enjoying the sun.

17. What will Jim buy for his mum?

A. Bags. B. Postcards. C. Stamps.

听下面一段材料，回答第 18 至第 20 题。

18. Where did Li Hua go last Friday?

A. To Tianjin Library. B. To Tianjin Zoo. C. To Tianjin Museum.

19. How long did it take Li Hua to get there?

A. 20 minutes. B. 30 minutes. C. 40 minutes.

20. What did Li Hua learn about?

A. History and geography. B. Animals and plants. C. Art and music.

二、单项填空（本大题共 15 小题，每小题 1 分，共 15 分）

从下列每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. My mother is making _____ apple pie and I want to try _____ piece.

A. a; an B. a; 不填 C. an; a D. an; 不填

2. _____ teacher talked to _____ about the stories of the Silk Road.

A. Our; us B. Our; we C. Ours; us D. Ours; we

3. People all over the world love pandas, and the panda has become a _____ of China.

A. festival B. poem C. guest D. symbol

4. —Would you like to visit Tianjin University tomorrow?

—Sorry, I'm afraid I _____. I'll work as a volunteer in my community.

A. can B. can't C. must D. mustn't

5. The grapes are very _____ and they also taste good.

A. easy B. lazy C. boring D. fresh

6. Sam did _____ in his studies this year than last year.
A. well B. better C. best D. the best
7. To keep healthy, Daming's grandparents _____ in a park every day.
A. exercise B. cough C. sleep D. wait
8. David learnt _____ when he was five.
A. swim B. swims C. swam D. to swim
9. While we _____ an English song, some visitors came to our class.
A. sing B. will sing C. were singing D. are singing
10. If I don't talk _____, my old grandmother can't hear me.
A. quickly B. loudly C. suddenly D. quietly
11. Lisa is a popular monitor. She _____ her classmates and teachers.
A. takes part in B. gets on well with
C. gets into trouble with D. keeps clear of
12. Some photos of the moon _____ in the Space Club next week.
A. shows B. is showing C. were shown D. will be shown
13. You should turn off the lights _____ you leave the room.
A. until B. before C. although D. so
14. —Do you remember _____?
—Sure. On the evening of May Day.
A. how we got to the Jiefang Bridge B. how did we get to the Jiefang Bridge
C. when the Jiefang Bridge opened itself D. when did the Jiefang Bridge open itself
15. —Oh, no! My mobile phone is missing!
—_____. Go to the lost and found office. They might have it.
A. Don't worry B. Thanks a lot C. It sounds great D. That's cool

三、完形填空（本大题共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

Tom had a bad toothache. His mother wanted to take him to the dentist's (牙科诊所), but he 16. He was afraid of the 17 when the dentist had to extract (拔出) his tooth. Tom's mother told him that if he did not visit the dentist, the pain would get 18. At last, Tom had to agree.

There were not many people at the dentist's. 19, it was Tom's turn. He walked nervously into the room and sat down. The dentist looked 20 and said hello to him with a smile. He asked Tom to

_____21_____ his mouth. And then he told Tom that he had to extract the bad tooth. The dentist gave Tom an injection (注射) and _____22_____ him that he would not feel any pain.

Tom really did not feel any pain. Then the dentist advised Tom to brush his teeth twice a day and taught him the _____23_____ way of brushing his teeth. He also told Tom not to eat too many sweet things _____24_____ his teeth would be healthy.

After that, Tom _____25_____ how important it was to protect his teeth.

- | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| 16. A. relaxed | B. refused | C. nodded | D. joked |
| 17. A. pain | B. trust | C. success | D. training |
| 18. A. nicer | B. smaller | C. warmer | D. worse |
| 19. A. Sometimes | B. Recently | C. Soon | D. Especially |
| 20. A. dangerous | B. friendly | C. noisy | D. careless |
| 21. A. fill | B. shut | C. open | D. cover |
| 22. A. allowed | B. asked | C. warned | D. promised |
| 23. A. right | B. brave | C. weak | D. rich |
| 24. A. but | B. so that | C. or | D. whether |
| 25. A. regretted | B. hoped | C. realised | D. guessed |

四、阅读理解（本大题共 15 小题，每小题 2 分，共 30 分）

阅读下面的材料，从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

In the morning, Daniel and Peter finished their breakfast quickly. They put on their school uniforms (校服), took their school bags and walked quickly to the bus stop. They had to wait for their school bus as usual. They waited for half an hour but the bus didn't come. The two brothers were starting to get worried. They did not want to be late for school.

Just then, Daniel's classmate, Ben, came with a football on his bike. They were surprised to see that Ben wasn't in his school uniform.

Ben stopped in front of the two brothers and asked, "Where are you going?"

"To school," replied Peter quickly.

"Why aren't you ready for school, Ben?" Daniel asked.

"Have you forgotten that today is a school holiday?" laughed Ben. "We have no lessons today!"

When Daniel and Peter told their mother about it, they all laughed. At last, the brothers joined Ben in playing football in the field nearby.

What a special morning!

26. When did the story happen?

- A. In the morning. B. At noon. C. In the afternoon. D. In the evening.

27. How did Daniel and Peter feel when their school bus didn't come?

- A. Angry. B. Excited. C. Lonely. D. Worried.

28. Why were the two brothers surprised?

- A. Ben was a football fan. B. Ben wasn't in his school uniform.
C. Ben had a bicycle. D. Ben was leaving school.

29. The bus didn't come because _____.

- A. the weather was bad B. the driver was sick
C. it was a school holiday D. there was something wrong with it

30. What did the two brothers do at last?

- A. They went to the cinema. B. They played football with Ben.
C. They read books at home. D. They cooked with their mother.

B

About 80% of people do not get enough vitamin (维生素) D every day. But this vitamin is very important for your health.

Vitamin D is really important for our bones (骨骼). When we are young, vitamin D builds up our bones and makes them strong. When we are older, we still need vitamin D to keep our bones strong. Our bodies keep the vitamin D in our bones and teeth. Then we lose vitamin D as we work and exercise during the day. But our bodies can't make vitamin D. So we have to get it from outside of our bodies.

Where can a person get this very important vitamin? Vitamin D is in foods like fish and eggs. Sometimes, vitamin D is added to bread, milk, and orange juice. Food is not the only way our bodies can get vitamin D. The sun also gives us vitamin D. If we want to be healthy, we should spend some time in the sun each day. Too much sun is not good for you, but about 15 minutes a day is usually enough. And we should be sure to eat foods that are rich in vitamin D, too.

31. The writer says that vitamin D _____.

- A. makes our bones strong B. keeps our hair clean
C. is not necessary for our teeth D. is harmful to our hearts

32. Why do we have to get vitamin D from outside of our bodies?

- A. It makes us popular. B. It helps us eat more food.

六、完成句子（本大题共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

根据所给中文意思完成句子，每空限填一词。

46. 早起是一个好习惯。

It's a good habit to _____ early.

47. 让我们一起去湖景。它离这儿并不远。

Let's go to see the lake. It's not _____ here.

48. 海伦拿起一本杂志，开始看起来。

Helen _____ a magazine and began to read.

49. 学生们在学校学习过关于急救的知识。

The students learnt about first aid _____.

50. 有一天我会回去看望我的老师们。

One day I will _____ to visit my teachers.

七、任务型阅读（本大题共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

阅读下面短文，根据短文内容完成句子。

It is healthy to live around trees. Trees work as doctors and they keep us healthy.

Many scientists have studied how trees clean the air. For people in large cities, trees can be very important for their health. These days, cities are planting trees not just in parks. They are also planting trees along streets in order to help clean the air.

Some scientists also believe trees help more than just the air. Trees keep our bodies healthy as well. People in hospitals seem to do better when they can see trees from their rooms. People with trees near their homes usually take more exercise.

Scientists have also studied the healthy effects (效果) of trees on our minds. One effect of trees seems to be that they make people feel relaxed. Scientists did some research on city people in an area with few trees. After trees were planted on the street, people walked slower when going home. They said the area was much nicer.

Of course, another good effect is that doctor trees work for free!

51. Trees work as _____ and they keep us healthy.

52. Cities are also _____ along streets to help clean the air.

53. People in hospitals _____ when they can see trees.

54. Scientists have studied _____ on our minds.

55. After trees were planted on the street, _____ when they went home.

八、综合填空（本大题共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

根据短文内容及首字母提示，填写所缺单词，使短文意思完整。每空限填一词。

A smile shows that a person is happy. For example, a person may smile when he or she is p 56 with some progress in studies. Or a person may smile if a friend tells a funny joke. There are other good r 57 to smile often.

First, it is e 58 to smile than to show unhappiness. In fact, it only takes 17 muscles (肌肉) to smile. On the other hand, it takes 43 muscles to show unhappiness. So give the muscles in your f 59 a rest and smile!

Second, smiles are nice. People may try to l 60 nice by exercising or wearing nice clothes. However, people often say a smile is the best thing a person can wear. That is because it is easy to be a 61 someone who is smiling and happy. Almost no one wants to stay with someone who is always unhappy.

Third, smiles have power (感染力). Both smiling and laughing can easily and quickly s 62 from one person to another. If one person smiles, people around him or her want to smile, too. Similarly, when a person laughs, people tend (往往会) to laugh with him or her. If a person is s 63, the best thing to do is to share a smile or a laugh. It is the easiest way to cheer someone up.

F 64, smiling and laughing are very good for the body. Even though you are sad, try smiling. You'll find that it will be difficult to s 65 sad for very long!

九、书面表达（本大题共 15 分）

66. 假如你是李华，请根据以下提示，给你的笔友 Peter 用英文写一封邮件，向他讲述你班同学王亮的一个感人故事。

- (1) 一个下雨天，王亮在路上看到一群人聚在一起。
- (2) 他走过去，看到一位老妇人躺在地上。
- (3) 了解情况后，他蹲下为老人撑伞。
- (4) 救护车到达后，他悄悄地离开了。
- (5) 你认为……

参考词汇：蹲下 crouch down

救护车 ambulance

要求：

- (1) 词数：80~100 个。
- (2) 开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。
- (3) 要点齐全，行文连贯，可适当发挥。

Dear Peter,

How is everything going? I'd like to tell you a story about my classmate, Wang Liang.

On a rainy day,

Do you have a story to share? Looking forward to your reply!

Yours,

Li Hua

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英语

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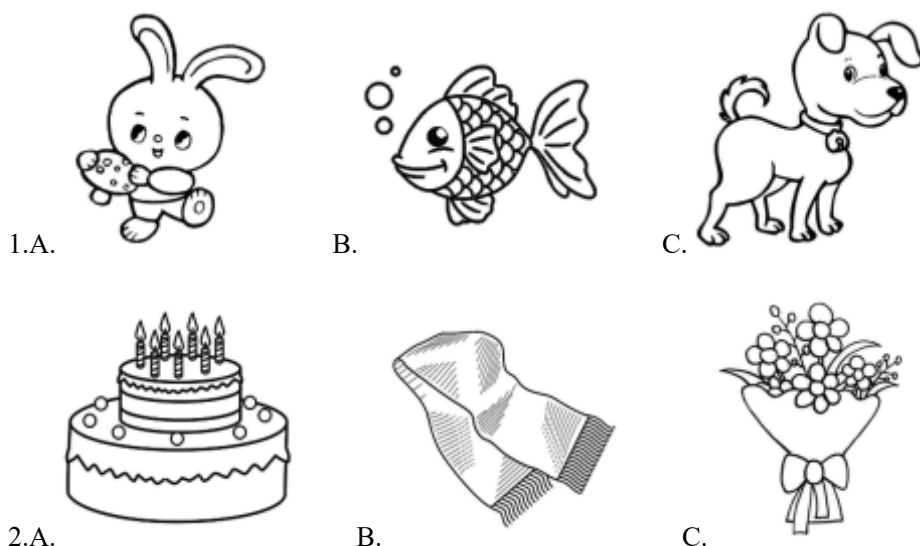
第 I 卷

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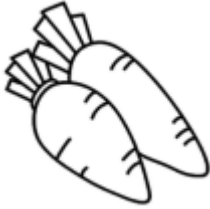
3.A.



B.



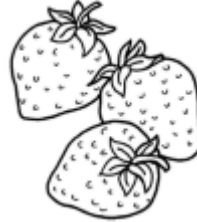
C.



4.A.



B.



C.

B) 下面你将听到十组对话，每组对话都有一个问题。根据对话内容，从每组所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中找出能回答所提问题的最佳选项。

5. What's the weather like?

A. It's cloudy. B. It's sunny. C. It's snowy.

6. What colour is Bob's watch?

A. Green. B. Yellow. C. Black.

7. What is Kate's favourite sport?

A. Tennis. B. Running. C. Volleyball.

8. Where is the classroom building?

A. Behind the sports hall. B. In front of the library. C. On the right of the gate.

9. What is Martin going to do this weekend?

A. Collect litter. B. Read books. C. Play basketball.

10. What time does the chemistry lesson start?

A. At eight o'clock. B. At nine o'clock. C. At ten o'clock.

11. When does Mike usually go to the park?

A. On Fridays. B. On Saturdays. C. On Sundays.

12. Who will visit Tom's parents next month?

A. His cousin. B. His aunt. C. His son.

13. How did Lily go to school this morning?

A. By bus. B. By taxi. C. On foot.

14. How many books did the woman buy yesterday?

A. 4. B. 5. C. 6.

C) 听下面长对话或独白。每段长对话或独白后都有几个问题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。

听下面一段材料，回答第 15 至第 17 题。

15. Where is Jim now?

A. In the Summer Palace. B. In the Palace Museum. C. On the Great Wall.

16. What are Jim's classmates doing at the moment?

A. Taking photos. B. Drawing pictures. C. Enjoying the sun.

17. What will Jim buy for his mum?

A. Bags. B. Postcards. C. Stamps.

听下面一段材料，回答第 18 至第 20 题。

18. Where did Li Hua go last Friday?

A. To Tianjin Library. B. To Tianjin Zoo. C. To Tianjin Museum.

19. How long did it take Li Hua to get there?

A. 20 minutes. B. 30 minutes. C. 40 minutes.

20. What did Li Hua learn about?

A. History and geography. B. Animals and plants. C. Art and music.

二、单项填空（本大题共 15 小题，每小题 1 分，共 15 分）

从下列每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. My mother is making _____ apple pie and I want to try _____ piece.

A. a; an B. a; 不填 C. an; a D. an; 不填

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：我妈妈正在做一个苹果派，我想尝一口。

考查冠词用法。空一处泛指“一个苹果派”，且 apple 是以元音音素开头，需用不定冠词 an，可排除 AB 选项；空二是指“尝一块”，try a piece 表示“尝一块”。故选 C。

2. _____ teacher talked to _____ about the stories of the Silk Road.

A. Our; us B. Our; we C. Ours; us D. Ours; we

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：我们的老师给我们讲了丝绸之路的故事。

考查代词辨析。Our 我们的，形容词性物主代词；us 我们，宾格；Ours 我们的，名词性物主代词；we 我们，主格代词。空一后有名词，需用形容词性物主代词修饰，可排除 CD 选项；介词 to 后跟代词宾格。故选 A。

3. People all over the world love pandas, and the panda has become a _____ of China.

A. festival B. poem C. guest D. symbol

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：全世界的人都喜欢熊猫，熊猫已经成为中国的象征。

考查名词辨析。festival 节日；poem 诗；guest 客人；symbol 象征。根据“panda”以及常识可知熊猫是中国的象征，故选 D。

4. —Would you like to visit Tianjin University tomorrow?

—Sorry, I'm afraid I _____. I'll work as a volunteer in my community.

A. can B. can't C. must D. mustn't

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——你明天想参观天津大学吗？——对不起，我恐怕不能。我要在我的社区做志愿者。

考查情态动词。can 能够；can't 不能；must 必须；mustn't 禁止。根据“I'll work as a volunteer in my community.”可知不能去参观天津大学。故选 B。

5. The grapes are very _____ and they also taste good.

A. easy B. lazy C. boring D. fresh

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：葡萄很新鲜，味道也很好。

考查形容词辨析。easy 简单的；lazy 懒的；boring 无聊的；fresh 新鲜的。根据“they also taste good.”可知葡萄是新鲜的。故选 D。

6. Sam did _____ in his studies this year than last year.

A. well B. better C. best D. the best

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：山姆今年的学习成绩比去年好。

考查副词比较级。根据“than”可知，此处需用比较级，可排除 ACD 选项。故选 B。

7. To keep healthy, Daming's grandparents _____ in a park every day.

- A. exercise B. cough C. sleep D. wait

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：为了保持健康，大明的爷爷奶奶每天都在公园里锻炼。

考查动词辨析。exercise 锻炼；cough 咳嗽；sleep 睡觉；wait 等待。根据“To keep healthy”可知每天锻炼可以保持健康，故选 A。

8. David learnt _____ when he was five.

- A. swim B. swims C. swam D. to swim

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：大卫五岁时学习游泳。

考查非谓语动词。learn to do sth“学习做某事”，为固定短语，故选 D。

9. While we _____ an English song, some visitors came to our class.

- A. sing B. will sing C. were singing D. are singing

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：当我们正在唱一首英文歌时，一些来访者来到我们班。

考查动词时态。根据“While”以及“some visitors came to our class”可知此句是含有 while 的过去进行时：was/were doing，故选 C。

10. If I don't talk _____, my old grandmother can't hear me.

- A. quickly B. loudly C. suddenly D. quietly

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：如果我不大声说话，我的老祖母就听不见我说话。

考查副词辨析。quickly 快速地；loudly 大声地；suddenly 突然地；quietly 安静地。根据“my old grandmother can't hear me.”可知为了老祖母听见，要大声说话。故选 B。

11. Lisa is a popular monitor. She _____ her classmates and teachers.

- A. takes part in B. gets on well with
C. gets into trouble with D. keeps clear of

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