

八年级英语上册知识点清单

Unit1 Where did you go on vacation?

一、短语

1. go on vacation	去度假
2. stay at home	待在家里
3. go to the mountains	去爬山
4. go to the beach	去海滩
5. visit museums	参观博物馆
6. go to summer camp	去参加夏令营
7. quite a few	相当多
8. study for tests	为测验而学习
9. go out	出去
10. most of the time	大部分时间
11. taste good	尝起来很好吃
12. have a good time doing sth. =have fun doing =enjoy oneself	玩得高兴
13. of course=sure =certainly	当然
14. feel like	给……的感觉；感受到
15. go shopping	去购物
16. in the past	在过去
17. walk around	四处走走
18. because of + 名词短语 because+ 句子	因为
19. one bowl of...	一碗……
20. the next day	第二天
21. drink tea	喝茶
22. find out	找出；查明
23. go on	继续
24. take photos	照相
25. something important	重要的事
26. up and down	上上下下
27. come up come out	出来 出版发行
28. buy sth. for sb. / buy sb. sth.	为某人买某物
29. taste + adj.	尝起来……
30. look + adj.	看起来……

31. nothing...but + 动词原形	除了……之外什么都没有
32. seem + (to be) + adj.	看起来……
33. arrive in+大地点 / arrive at+小地点	到达某地
34. decide to do sth.	决定去做某事
35. try doing sth.	尝试做某事
try to do sth.	尽力去做某事
36. forget doing sth.	忘记做过某事/
forget to do sth.	忘记去做某事
37. enjoy doing sth.	喜欢做某事
38. rain hard	雨下得大
39. start doing sth.	开始做某事
40. stop doing sth.	停止做某事
41. too much + 不可数名词	太多
too many + 可数名词复数	太多
much too + 形容词	太
42. keep doing sth.	继续做某事
43. Why not do. sth.?	为什么不做……呢?
44. so + adj.+ that + 从句	如此……以至于……
45. tell sb. (not) to do sth.	告诉某人（不要）做某

事二、重点句子

1. Where did you go on vacation?
你去哪儿度假的?
2. Did you go anywhere interesting?
你去有趣的地方了吗?
3. Everything was excellent.
一切都很棒。
4. How did you like it?
你觉得它怎么样?
5. Long time no see.
好久不见。
6. We took quite a few photos there.
我们在那儿拍了相当多的照片。
7. I just stayed at home most of the time to read and relax.
大部分时间我只是呆在家里阅读和放松。
8. Did you buy anything special?
你买了什么特别的东西吗?
9. It was my first time there.
这是我第一次去那儿。

10. I bought something for my parents, but nothing for myself.
我买了一些东西给我父母，但是没有给自己买。
11. I didn't really see anything I liked.
我真的没有看到什么我喜欢的东西。
12. The only problem was that there was nothing much to do in the evening but read. Still no one seemed to be bored.
唯一的问题是，晚上除了阅读，无事可做。但似乎还是没人感到烦闷。
13. What activities do you find enjoyable?
什么活动你觉得令人愉快的吗？
14. I felt like I was a bird.
我感觉自己是只鸟。
15. I wonder what life was like here in the past. I really
我想知道过去这儿的生活是什么样的
16. I enjoyed walking around the town.
我真的很喜欢在镇子里四处走走。
17. What a difference a day makes!
一天的差异是多么大呀！
18. We wanted to walk up to the top, but then it started raining a little so we decided to take the train.
我们本想走到山顶，但后来有点下雨了，所以我们决定乘火车去。
19. Because of the bad weather, we couldn't see anything below.
因为糟糕的天气，底下的东西我们什么都看不到。
20. We were wet and cold because we forgot to bring an umbrella.
我们又冷又湿因为我们忘了带伞。
21. And that's not all!
那还不是全部。
22. Everyone jumped up and down in excitement.
每个人都兴奋地跳来跳去。

Unit2 How often do you exercise?

一、短语

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------|
| 1. such as | 例如；诸如 |
| 2. junk food | 垃圾食品；无营养食品 |
| 3. more than | 超过；多于；不仅仅；非常 |
| 4. less than | 不到；少于 |
| 5. help with housework | 帮助做家务 |
| 6. on weekends | 在周末 |
| 7. how often | 多久一次 |

8. hardly ever	几乎从不
9. once a week	每周一次
10. twice a month	每月两次
11. every day	每天
12. be free	有空
13. go to the movies	去看电影
14. use the Internet	用互联网
15. swing dance	摇摆舞
16. play tennis	打网球
17. stay up late	熬夜；睡得很晚
18. at least	至少
19. have dancing and piano lessons	上舞蹈课和钢琴课
20. go to bed early	早点睡觉
21. play sports	进行体育活动
22. be good for	对……有好处
23. go camping	去野营
24. not...at all	一点儿也不……
25. in one's free time	在某人的业余时间
26. the most popular	最受欢迎的
27. such as	比如；诸如
28. old habits die hard	积习难改
29. go to the dentist	去看牙医
30. more than	多于；超过
31. help sb. with sth.	帮助某人做某事
32. How about...?	怎么样?
33. want sb. to do sth.	想让某人做某事
34. How many + 可数名词复数 + 一般疑问句?	有多少……?
35. spend time with sb.	和某人一起度过时光。
36. ask sb. about sth.	向某人询问某事
37. by doing sth.	通过做某事
38. the best way to do sth.	做某事的最好方

式二、重点句子

1. What do you usually do on weekends?

周末你通常做什么？

2. I often go to the movies.

我经常去看电影。

3. Next week is quite full for me.

下一周我相当忙。

4. They often help with housework.
他们经常帮着做家务。
5. He hardly ever watches TV.
他几乎从不看电视。
6. Does Sue eat a healthy breakfast?
Sue 吃健康早餐吗?
7. What can you do to improve your English?
你能做什么来提高你的英语?
8. My mother wants me to drink it. She says it's good for my health.
我妈妈想我喝它。她说这对我的健康有好处
9. How many hours do you sleep every night?
你每天晚上睡几个小时?
10. Last month we asked our students about their free time activities.
上个月我们问了我们的学生关于他们业余活动的问题。
11. Here are the results.
结果如下。
12. Twenty percent do not exercise at all.
20% 的学生根本不运动。
13. Most students use it for fun and not for homework.
大部分学生用电脑来娱乐而不是为了作业
14. The answers to our questions about watching television were also interesting.
对我们提出的有关看电视的问题的答案也颇有意思。
15. Although many students like to watch sports, game shows are the most popular.
虽然许多学生喜欢看体育节目，但游戏类节目确实最受欢迎的。
16. It is good to relax by using the Internet.
上网是一个很好的放松方式。
17. The best way to relax is through exercise.
最好的放松方式是通过运动。
18. You can spend time with your friends and family as you play together.
当你和家人朋友一起运动的时候，你可以和他们共度美好时光。
19. Old habits die hard.
旧习难改。
20. So start exercising before it's too late!
所以赶快锻炼起来，不要等到来不及了!
21. How many percent of the students do not exercise at all?
百分之多少的学生根本不运动?
22. Show the pie chart to your class.
把饼状图展示给全班看。

23. Jane is a 16-year-old high school student.

Jane 是一个 16 岁的高中生。

24. She never goes to the dentist for teeth cleaning.

她从来不去牙医那里清洗牙齿。

25. She says she is afraid.

她说她害怕。

26. I'm just like Tom.

我就像 Tom 一样。

Unit3 I'm more outgoing than my sister.

一. 短语

1. more outgoing

更外向

2. as+形容词/副词原形 + as...

与……一样

3. not as/so...as

不如

4. the singing competition

唱歌比赛

5. be similar to

与……相像的/类似的

6. the same... as

和……相同；与……一致

7. be different from

与……不同

8. care about

关心；介意

9. take care of = look after

照顾

10. be like a mirror

像一面镜子

11. the most important

最重要的

12. as long as

只要；既然

13. bring out

使显现；使表现出

14. get better grades

取得更好的成绩

15. in fact

事实上；实际上

16. one... the other...

一个……，另一个

17. touch one's heart

感动某人

18. be talented in music

有音乐天赋

19. share everything with sb.

分享一切

20. reach for

伸手达到/达到

21. have fun=have a good time

玩得开心

22. have fun doing sth

做某事很开心

22. do the same things as me

做和我一样的事情

23. make friends with sb.

与某人交朋友

24. It's + adj + (for sb.) to do sth.

“做某事（对某人来说）是..的”

25. That's why+句子

那就是…的原因/那就是为什么…

26. make sb. do sth.

让某人做某事

27. That's not important for me. 对我来说，那是不重要的。

二. 重点句型

1. Sam has longer hair than Tom.
Sam 的头发比 Tom 的长。
2. She also sings more loudly than Tara.
她唱歌也比 Tara 响亮。
3. The most important thing is to learn something new and have fun.
最重要的事是学一些新的东西并且玩的开心。
4. Does Tara work as hard as Tina?
Tara 和 Tina 一样用功吗?
5. A good friend makes me laugh.
好朋友能使我笑。
6. A good friend is a good listener.
好的朋友善于倾听。
7. For me, a good friend likes to do the same things as me.
对我来说，好的朋友喜欢做和我一样的事
8. Molly studies harder than her best friend.
莫莉学习比她最好的朋友用功。
9. My mother told me a good friend is like a mirror.
我妈妈告诉我好朋友就像一面镜子。
10. We enjoy studying together.
我们喜欢在一起学习。
11. I'm shy so it is not easy for me to make friends.
我很害羞所以交朋友对我来说不容易。
12. You don't need a lot of them as long as they're good.
(朋友) 不在多而贵在好。
13. It's not necessary to be the same.
完全一样是不必要的。
14. I don't really care if my friends are the same as me or different.
我并不十分在乎我的朋友跟我一样或是与我不同。
15. I know she cares about me because she's always there to listen.
我知道她关心我，因为她随时能够听我倾述。
16. My best friend helps to bring out the best in me.
我最好的朋友帮我激发出我的所能。
17. A true friend reaches for your hand and touches your heart.
一个真正的朋友是在需要时给你帮助，使你感动。

Unit4 What's the best movie theater?

一. 重点短语

1. movie theater	电影院
2. close to...	离……近
3. clothes store	服装店
4. in town	在镇上
5. so far	到目前为止
6. 10 minutes by bus	坐公共汽车 10 分钟的路程
7. talent show	才艺表演
8. have ...in common	有相同特征的
9. around the world	世界各地；全世界
10. more and more	越来越
11. and so on	等等
12. all kinds of	各种各样的
13. be up to	由……决定
14. not everybody	并不是每个人
15. make up	编造（故事、谎言等）
16. for example	例如
17. take...seriously	认真对待
18. give sb. sth. = give sth to sb	给某人某物
19. come true	（梦想、希望）实现；达到
20. play a role in doing = play a part in doing	在…方面发挥作用/有影响
21. comfortable seats	舒适的座位
22. big screens	大屏幕
23. buy tickets quickly	买票快
24. waiting time	等待时间
25. my way around	周围的路
26. get a very good prize	得到一个非常不错的奖品
27. be new in town	新来到镇上的
28. no problem	没什么，别客气
30. for example	例如

二. 重点句型

1. What's the best movie theater?
什么是最好的电影院？
2. It's the closest to home.
它离家最近。
3. It has the shortest waiting time.
它的等候时间是最短的。
4. You can buy clothes the most cheaply there.

在那儿买衣服时最便宜的。

5. **Welcome to the neighborhood!**

欢迎来跟我们做邻居！

6. **How do you like it so far?**

目前为止你觉得怎么样？

7. **You can sit the most comfortably because they have the biggest seats.**

你能坐的最舒服因为他们有最大的座位。

8. **Thanks for telling me.**

谢谢告诉我。

9. **My cousin Li Jing is the funniest person I know.**

我的堂兄李京是我知道的最有趣的人。

10. **It's always interesting to watch other people show their talents.**

看别人展示他们的才艺总是很有趣的

11. **All these shows have one thing in common.**

所有的这些节目都有一个共同点。

12. **That's up to you to decide.**

那是由你自己来决定。

13. **When people watch the show, they usually play a role in deciding the winner.**

人们看这样的节目时，通常承担着决定优胜者的角色。

14. **However, not everybody enjoys watching these shows.**

然而，并不是每个人都喜欢看这些节目。

15. **The lives of the performers are made up.**

这些表演者的生活是编造的。

16. **If you don't take these shows too seriously, they are fun to watch.**

如果你不把这些节目太当回事，它们还是有趣的。

17. **They give people a way to make their dreams come true.**

它们给了人们一个使他们的梦想成真的方式。

18. **Greenwood Park is the best place to go to on weekends.**

绿木公园是周末的最好去处。

19. **There is something for everyone at Greenwood Park.**

在绿木公园每个人都可以找到适合自己的东西。

Unit 5 Do you want to watch a game show?

一、短语

1. think of

认为

2. learn from

从……获得；向……学习

3. find out

查明；弄清楚

4. talk show

谈话节目

5. watch a movie	看电影
6. a pair of	一双；一对
7. try best to do sth.	尽某人最大努力做某事
8. have a discussion about	就……讨论
9. one day	（过去/将来）有一天
some day	将来某一天
10. dress up	打扮；梳理
11. take sb.'s place	代替；替换
12. do a good job	干得好
13. something enjoyable	令人愉快的东西
14. interesting information	有趣的资料
15. look like	看起来像
16. a symbol of	……的象征
17. over 80 years ago	80 多年前
18. face any danger	面对任何危险
19. be famous for	因……而著名
be famous as+职业	作为……而出名
20. in the cartoon	在卡通片中

1. Sally thinks game shows are more educational than sitcoms.
Sally认为游戏节目比情景喜剧更有教育意义。
2. I like to follow the story and see what happens next.
我喜欢跟着故事走，看接下去发生了什么。
3. What can you expect to learn from sitcoms?
你期待从情景喜剧中学到什么？
4. What do you think of talk shows?
你认为脱口秀怎么样？
5. One very famous symbol in American culture is a cartoon.
美国文化一个非常有名的象征是一部卡通片。
6. Mickey was like a common man, but he always tried to face any danger.
米奇就像一个普通人，但他总是努力面对任何危险。
7. Who has a pair of ears more famous than Mickey's?
谁的一对耳朵比米奇的更有名？
8. She dresses like a boy and takes her father's place to fight in the army.
她穿得像个男孩，代替他父亲在军队里打仗。
9. The other actors are also fantastic and they did a good job in the movies.
其他演员也都很了不起，他们在电影中做得很好。

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