

# 武威市 2023 年初中毕业、高中招生考试






## 英语试卷

考生注意：本试卷含听力，满分为 120 分，考试时间为 120 分钟。所有试题均在答题卡上作答，否则无效。

### 听力部分

I. 听力理解（分 4 小节，共 20 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 20 分）

第一节：听句子，选择与所听内容相符的图片。每个句子读两遍。

A.  B.  C.  D.  E. 

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_ 5. \_\_\_\_\_

第二节：听句子，选择恰当的应答语。每个句子读两遍。

6. A. Sounds good B. Never mind. C. Thanks.

7. A. Math. B. Red. C. Monkeys.

8. A. Go ahead. B. OK, I will. C. You're welcome.

9. A. In English. B. To the park. C. On foot.

10. A. Sorry to hear that. B. Have fun. C. Happy birthday.

第三节：听对话及问题，选择能回答所提问题的最佳答案。每段对话读两遍。

11. Who's Cindy's best friend?

A. Peter. B. Helen. C. Bob.

12. Why will David go to Lanzhou?

A. To take an exam. B. To study there. C. To visit his friends.

13. Where does this conversation probably take place?

A. In a supermarket. B. In a bank. C. At home.

14. What's wrong with the boy?

A. He didn't get enough sleep.

B. He broke his leg.

C. He lost his keys.

15. How does Bob learn English?

A. By watching English movies.



3. —What's thirty and ten?

—It's \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. forty                      B. fifty                      C. seventy                      D. eighty

【答案】 A

【解析】

【详解】 句意：——三十加十是多少？——四十。

考查数字运算。forty 四十；fifty 五十；seventy 七十；eighty 八十。根据“What's thirty and ten”以及常识可知三十加十是四十。故选 A。

4. That's \_\_\_\_\_. That's the man I was talking about.

- A. me                      B. her                      C. him                      D. it

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】 句意：就是他。那就是我说的那个人。

考查代词辨析。me 我；her 她；him 他；it 它。根据“That's the man I was talking about.”可知此处指男性，且表示“他”，需用代词 him。故选 C。

5. The cat in Picture \_\_\_\_\_ is on the box.



【答案】 B

【解析】

【详解】 句意：图片 B 中的猫在盒子上。

考查方位介词。图片 A 的猫在盒子里面；图片 B 在盒子上面且接触；图片 C 在盒子旁边；图片 D 在盒子上方且不接触，用 over。on the box“在盒子上且接触”。故选 B。

6. Let's wait \_\_\_\_\_ the rain stops.

- A. so                      B. while                      C. since                      D. until

【答案】 D

【解析】

【详解】 句意：让我们等雨停。

考查连词辨析。so 因此；while 然而；since 自从；until 直到……。根据“Let's wait ... the rain stops.”可知，此处指等着直到雨停，用 until 引导时间状语从句。故选 D。

7. There \_\_\_\_\_ a big tree behind the shop. You can see many birds in it.

A. is                                      B. are                                      C. was                                      D. were

【答案】 A

【解析】

【详解】 句意：商店后面有一棵大树。你可以在里面看到许多鸟。

考查时态和主谓一致。根据“**There . . . a big tree behind the shop.**”可知陈述客观事实，用一般现在时，主语“**a big tree**”是单数，**be** 动词用 **is**。故选 **A**。

8. — \_\_\_\_\_ do you exercise?

—Every day.

A. How many                              B. How old                              C. How much                              D. How often

【答案】 D

【解析】

【详解】 句意：——你多久锻炼一次？——每天。

考查疑问词辨析。**How many** 多少，询问复数名词数量；**How old** 多大年纪；**How much** 多少，询问价格；**How often** 多久一次，询问频率。根据“**Every day.**”可知，询问的是频率。故选 **D**。

9. I \_\_\_\_\_ at 6 a. m. so I can leave for school at 7 a. m..

A. get up                                      B. put up                                      C. take after                                      D. get on

【答案】 A

【解析】

【详解】 句意：我早上 6 点起床，所以我可以早上 7 点去上学。

考查动词短语。**get up** 起床；**put up** 张贴；**take after** 长得像；**get on** 上车。根据“**at 6 a. m.**”可知是早上六点起床。故选 **A**。

10. I opened the door and all my friends shouted “Happy Birthday!” I had no idea they were coming. I was so \_\_\_\_\_.

A. interested                                      B. surprised                                      C. interesting                                      D. surprising

【答案】 B

【解析】

【详解】 句意：我打开门，所有的朋友都喊道：“生日快乐！”我不知道他们要来。我很惊讶。

考查形容词辨析。**interested** 感兴趣的；**surprised** 感到惊讶的；**interesting** 令人有趣的；**surprising** 令人惊讶的。根据“**I had no idea they were coming**”可知不知道他们要来，所以很惊讶，修饰人，应用 **surprised**，故选 **B**。

11. \_\_\_\_\_ trying and do your best.

A. Keep                                      B. Keeping                                      C. To keep                                      D. Kept

【答案】 A

【解析】

【详解】 句意：继续努力，尽你最大的努力。

考查祈使句。根据“and do your best”可知句子是祈使句，以动词原形开头。故选 A。

12. I haven't got time to wait. If you want to come with me, get dressed \_\_\_\_\_.

A. carefully                      B. loudly                      C. quickly                      D. heavily

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】 句意：我没时间等了。如果你想和我一起去，快点穿好衣服。

考查副词辨析。carefully 认真地；loudly 大声地；quickly 快速地；heavily 重地。根据“I haven't got time to wait.”可知没时间等待，说明希望对方快点穿好衣服。故选 C。

13. —I \_\_\_\_\_ find my keys.

—Have you checked in your jacket pockets?

A. mustn't                      B. shouldn't                      C. can't                      D. wouldn't

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】 句意：——我找不到我的钥匙了。——你检查过你的夹克口袋了吗？

考查情态动词。mustn't 禁止；shouldn't 不应该；can't 不能；wouldn't 将不。根据“Have you checked in your jacket pockets?”可知是自己不能找到钥匙，应用 can't。故选 C。

14. —\_\_\_\_\_ do you learn these words by heart?

—By using them in different ways.

A. When                      B. How                      C. Why                      D. Where

【答案】 B

【解析】

【详解】 句意：——你是怎么把这些单词背下来的？——通过以不同的方式使用它们。

考查特殊疑问句。when 什么时候；how 如何；why 为什么；where 哪里。根据“By using them...”可知此处询问方式，疑问词用 how。故选 B。

15. —Do you know \_\_\_\_\_?

—Yes, there's one here. It's in the store.

A. whom he is talking with                      B. when I can get to the hotel  
C. how to use the machine                      D. if there's a restroom around here

【答案】 D

【解析】

【详解】 句意：——你知道这附近有没有洗手间吗？——是的，这儿有一个。它在商店里。

考查宾语从句。whom he is talking with 他正在和谁说话；when I can get to the hotel 我什么时候能到达酒店；how to use the machine 如何使用这台机器；if there's a restroom around here 这附近有没有洗手间。根据“Yes, there's one here. It's in the store.”可知此处询问是否有某物，D项符合语境。故选 D。

16. If you heat ice, it \_\_\_\_\_ into water.

A. turns                                      B. turned                                      C. was turning                                      D. has turned

【答案】 A

【解析】

【详解】 句意：如果你加热冰，它就会变成水。

考查动词时态。if 引导的条件状语从句，遵循“主将从现”原则，但是主句是客观事实，还是用一般现在时。故选 A。

17. That was the best meal I've \_\_\_\_\_.

A. ever been to                                      B. ever chatted with                                      C. ever read                                      D. eaten in a long time

【答案】 D

【解析】

【详解】 句意：这是我很长时间以来吃过的最好的一顿饭。

考查动词辨析和短语。have been to 去过；have chatted with 和……聊天；have read 已阅读；have eaten in a long time 在很长一段时间吃过的。根据“the best meal”可知是指吃饭，故选 D。

18. Which of the following is TRUE according to the right picture?



A. They are possibly in the kitchen of their house.

B. It seems that nobody is happy

C. They are probably a family.

D. The girl is taller than the boy.

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】句意：根据右图，以下哪一项是正确的？

考查常识。根据常识可知，他们四个人在游乐场，两个成人两个孩子，由此可推知他们可能是一家人。故选 C。

19. —Home is always the warmest place.

—\_\_\_\_\_ East or west, home is the best.

A. I don't think so.

B. I'm afraid not.

C. I couldn't agree more.

D. I hope not.

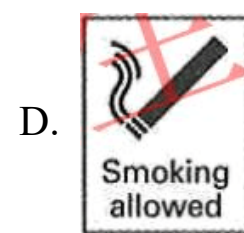
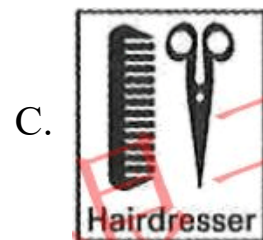
【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——家永远是最温暖的地方。——我完全同意。金窝银窝，不如自己的草窝。

考查情景交际。I don't think so 我不这么想；I'm afraid not 恐怕不行；I couldn't agree more 我完全同意；I hope not 我希望不会。根据“East or west, home is the best.”可知是认同对方观点。故选 C。

20. Which of the following shows that you can put your waste there?



【答案】 B

【解析】

【详解】句意：以下哪项表明你可以把废物放在那里？

考查常识和名词辨析。telephone 手机；litter 垃圾；hairdresser 理发师；smoking allowed 允许吸烟。根据常识可知，废物应放在垃圾桶内，B 选项符合。故选 B。

### III. 完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 15 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳答案。



Emily loved reading. She used to be very shy. She 21 talking to others. So she turned to 22. In 2019, her dad got sick. It was very serious. Books became an even bigger comfort for 23.

Emily's dad got better. And she came up with a plan to 24 others.

Emily started a book drive in her hometown. She 25 books. She took them to 26 being cared for in hospitals. 27, she has collected more than 10,000 books.



Emily and her father are very close. When her father learned of her plans for the book drive, he wasn't surprised. "She was always interested in books," he says. "28 she always wanted to do things for the neighborhood." Emily runs the book drive herself, but she gets some help from her 29. "We do the driving," her dad says.

Emily still runs the book drive. The memory of meeting the children she helps sticks with her. "It was the 30 day of my life," she says. "I realized I wanted to do this type of work forever."

- |                      |                      |                |                  |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 21. A. was afraid of | B. was interested in | C. was good at | D. was sorry for |
| 22. A. music         | B. sports            | C. books       | D. stamps        |
| 23. A. me            | B. her               | C. him         | D. it            |
| 24. A. teach         | B. save              | C. move        | D. help          |
| 25. A. wrote         | B. collected         | C. read        | D. bought        |
| 26. A. kids          | B. men               | C. women       | D. newborns      |
| 27. A. In short      | B. Hardly ever       | C. So far      | D. On time       |
| 28. A. So            | B. Or                | C. But         | D. And           |
| 29. A. parents       | B. friends           | C. teachers    | D. neighbors     |
| 30. A. saddest       | B. best              | C. shortest    | D. strangest     |

**【答案】** 21. A    22. C    23. B    24. D    25. B    26. A    27. C    28. D    29. A    30. B

**【解析】**

**【导语】** 本文讲述了一位害羞的女孩发起了一场读书运动，帮助了他人也成长了自己。

**【21 题详解】**

句意：她害怕和别人说话。

was afraid of 害怕； was interested in 对……感兴趣； was good at 擅长……； was sorry for 对……很抱歉。根据“She used to be very shy.”可知害怕，所以害怕和人说话。故选 A。

**【22 题详解】**

句意：于是她转向书本。

music 音乐；sports 运动；books 书；stamps 邮票。根据“Books became an even bigger comfort”和“*She was always interested in books,*”可知 Emily 转向了书本。故选 C。

#### 【23 题详解】

句意：书籍成了她更大的安慰。

me 我；her 她；him 他；it 它。根据“Books became an even bigger comfort for”可知书成了 Emily 的安慰，女性用代词 her。故选 B。

#### 【24 题详解】

句意：她想出了一个帮助别人的计划。

teach 教；save 节约；move 移动；help 帮助。根据“she always wanted to do things for the neighborhood.”可知是帮助他人的计划。故选 D。

#### 【25 题详解】

句意：她收集书籍。

wrote 写；collected 收集；read 阅读；bought 买。根据“she has collected more than 10,000books.”可知是收集书籍。故选 B。

#### 【26 题详解】

句意：她把她们带给医院里的孩子们。

kids 孩子们；men 男人；women 女人；newborns 新生儿。根据“*She took them to...being cared for in hospitals.*”和“*The memory of meeting the children she helps sticks with her.*”可知是帮助孩子们。故选 A。

#### 【27 题详解】

句意：到目前为止，她已经收集了 1 万多本书。

In short 总而言之；Hardly ever 几乎不；So far 至今为止；On time 准时。根据“she has collected more than 10,000 books.”可知本句是现在完成时，So far 是其标志词。故选 C。

#### 【28 题详解】

句意：她总是想为社区做点事。

So 因此；Or 或者；But 但是；And 和。根据“she always wanted to do things for the neighborhood.”可知此处是递进关系，需用 and 连接。故选 D。

#### 【29 题详解】

句意：艾米丽自己负责募捐活动，但她也从父母那里得到了一些帮助。

parents 父母；friends 朋友；teachers 老师；neighbors 邻居。根据““*We do the driving,*’ her dad says.”可知是从父母那里得到了帮助。故选 A。

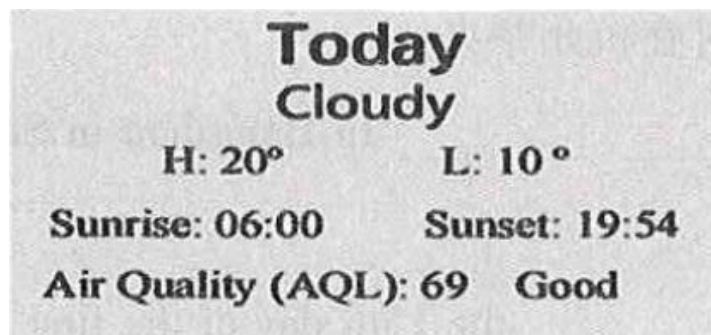
【30 题详解】

句意：“这是我一生中最美好的一天，”她说。

saddest 最悲伤的；best 最好的；shortest 最短的；strangest 最奇怪的。根据“I realized I wanted to do this type of work forever.”可知此处需填入褒义词，best 符合语境。故选 B。

IV 阅读理解（共 10 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 20 分）

A.



5-DAY FORECAST				
Today		9°~20°	AQL: 69	Good
Thur	 30%	7°~17°	AQL: 79	Good
Fri		10°~18°	AQL: 103	Lightly Polluted
Sat		11°~22°	AQL: 66	Good
Sun	 80%	5°~14°	AQL: 88	Good

阅读以上天气预报，根据其内容判读下列句子正误。正确填（涂）A、错误填（涂）B。

31. The sun rises at 6 o'clock in the morning on Wednesday.

32. It may be rainy on Thursday.

33. Friday would be the best day for an outdoor soccer game.

34. Saturday will be sunny.

35. The night of Sunday will be the warmest.

【答案】31. A 32. A

33. B 34. A

35. B

【解析】

【导语】本文是一则天气预报。

【31 题详解】

推理判断题。根据“sunrise: 06:00”和“Thur”，可知，明天星期四，那么今天是星期三，早晨 6 点日出。故答案为 A。

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