

钦州市 2024 年春季学期高一期末教学质量监测

英语试卷

注意事项:

- 1.答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。
- 2.回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
- 3.考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

- A.£19.15. B.£9.18. C.£9.15.

答案是 C。

1. Which team is the woman's daughter in?

- A. The white one. B. The blue one. C. The black one.

2. How does the man feel?

- A. Grateful. B. Angry. C. Excited.

3. When can the man get his shirt back?

- A. At 3 pm. B. At 2 pm. C. At 1 pm.

4. Who might the woman be?

- A. A tourist. B. A salesperson. C. A waitress.

5. What will the man do?

- A. Open the window.
B. Turn off the air conditioner.

C. Turn on the air conditioner.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项
中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完
后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. How long has the woman been absent from the fitness class?

- A. One week. B. Two weeks. C. Three weeks.

7. What is the man going to do?

- A. Go shopping. B. Prepare dinner. C. Finish his work.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。

8. Why does the man need to prepare a gift?

- A. For the girl's victory in a competition.
B. For the girl's birthday.
C. For the girl's future wedding.

9. What will the girl's grandma buy her?

- A. A watch. B. A schoolbag. C. A cake.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What are the speakers talking about at first?

- A. How to stay happy.
B. How to keep secrets.
C. How to eat healthily.

11. What is the woman's attitude towards life?

- A. Worried. B. Positive. C. Doubtful.

12. When does the man start work?

- A. In the morning. B. In the afternoon. C. At night.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Where does the conversation probably take place?

- A. On a plane. B. In a supermarket. C. In a restaurant.

14. What does the man ask the woman to do at first?

- A. Open his window shade.

- B. Bring him some food.
 - C. Change his seat.
15. What do we know about the man?
- A. He will move to Row 30, Seat A.
 - B. He has never flown before.
 - C. His flight will last for 8 hours.

16. What will the man have?
- A. Tea and pasta.
 - B. Soda and chicken salad.
 - C. Coffee and a turkey sandwich.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What programme is the speaker hosting?
- A. Today on History.
 - B. The American Sportsman.
 - C. ABC's Wide World of Sports.
18. What does Joe Brooks do?
- A. He's a sportsman.
 - B. He's a fisherman.
 - C. He's a politician.
19. What was The American Sportsman about?
- A. Sportsmen's successful experience.
 - B. Fishing and hunting experiences.
 - C. Different sorts of sports.
20. Why was the Curt Gowdy State Park built?
- A. To honor Curt Gowdy's work.
 - B. To put on sports shows.
 - C. To call on people to do exercise.

第二部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Discover the art that moves you

Everyone is invited to enjoy kinetic art at Tate Modern

Art isn't just paintings hanging on walls. It can move. Art that moves is known as kinetic art. If this sounds like fun, head to UNIQLO Tate Play Holiday Make Studio: Kinetic at Tate Modern, where you can create your very own works inspired by art in Tate's collection. Materials will be provided, so all you need to build a piece of moving art is your imagination!

Design your own kinetic art

To make your piece of kinetic art at home, follow these simple steps below.

What you will need:

- Scissors.
- Tape or string.
- Any spare materials such as paper, cardboard, buttons and plastic bottles.

1. For inspiration, have a look on Tate's website for kids: www.tate.org.uk/kids.

2. Now, think about what you are going to create. Is it an object like a butterfly or a rocket, or will it be a special shape and object?

3. Try and find suitable spare materials to fit your idea. For example, paper for butterfly wings, cardboard circles for the Sun, a tin can for a special shape.

4. Carefully build your design and then use the tape or string to attach it to a coat hanger or old plastic bottle so it can twist and turn.

5. Ignore these rules and create your own moving art however you want to — just remember, it has to move!

How can I find out more?

UNIQLO Tate Play Holiday Make Studio: Kinetic runs from 25 May to 2 June at Tate Modern, London. It's free and no booking is required, just drop in!

For more information, search UNIQLO Tate Play or go to www.tate.org.uk/whats-on.

1. What can we learn about the art mentioned in this text?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| A. It focuses on paintings. | B. It is movable. |
| C. It has strict rules. | D. It has to hang on walls. |

2. Which best describes the kind of art?

- | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|
| A. Eventful. | B. Practical. | C. Imaginative. | D. Common. |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|

3. What is the main purpose of the text?

- | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| A. To promote a kind of art. | B. To introduce a website. |
| C. To create an idea. | D. To inspire children. |

B

Opera is deeply rooted in Chinese culture. However, it requires only an opportunity to awaken people's interest. A Yue Opera play titled *New Dragon Gate Inn* is just the opportunity.

As the play gains popularity, an actress, who plays the important supporting role of JiaTing, has become a star. Nicknamed the "Jade-faced Man", Jia's handsome appearance and attractive yet natural charm have got more attention.

Now the actress is sparking a Yue Opera fever in China. She says her profession is a combination of the charms of both genders while showing a mysterious sense of beauty.

Innovation (创新) may be an important reason for this play to be popular. Unlike traditional opera stage, the theater is like an inn. The audience sit close to the performers. They are guests in the inn, and sometimes, the performers interact with them. In some cases, the audience become part of the play. They immerse themselves in a unique and fascinating viewing experience. The idea of the stage seems to disappear. So does the distance between performers and the audience. The audience and performers are all part of the play.

This fresh, unusual viewing experience has drawn young people to the theater again and again. They really like it. The success of *New Dragon Gate Inn* comes not only from the charm of the work itself, but also from the cultural heritage. Through the play, more people have come to realize that Yue Opera can tap more opportunities for the future of Chinese traditional opera.

"Opera is absorbed in the DNA of the Chinese. After a small stone is cast, the DNA awakens. I hope I am that small stone," the actress said. "Today, we are putting in great efforts to make Yue Opera more popular with the younger generation. This is a positive step in the revival of this ancient art."

4. What makes *New Dragon Gate Inn* popular?

- A. Its simple plot.
- B. Its traditional opera stage.
- C. Its classical music.
- D. Its creative stage design.

5. Which is closest in meaning to "immerse" in paragraph 4?

- A. Absorb.
- B. Addict.
- C. Express.
- D. Ease.

6. What is the key factor for the success of *New Dragon Gate Inn*?

- A. Many famous actors.
- B. The effective publicity strategy.
- C. The cultural heritage.
- D. The popularity of Yue Opera.

7. What does the actress hope to achieve for Yue Opera?

- A. To make it popular among young people.

- B. To keep it the same as it's always been.
- C. To perform it in different countries.
- D. To earn more awards for herself.

C

Today, many people spend a lot of time reading online. Whether reading news or e-books, people are spending more time staring at screens. While online reading opens up a great deal of knowledge to people, there are some disadvantages too, such as tired eyes, headaches, as well as difficulty in focusing on the text. Now a new reading system, Bionic Reading developed by a Swiss company, can help people overcome these issues, and most importantly, it aims to help people read faster online and develop a more in-depth understanding of the content.

The reading system improves the reading process by guiding the eyes through the text with artificial fixation points. In short, some parts of the words are displayed in bold (粗体的). As a result, the reader only focuses on the highlighted letters and lets the brain center complete the rest. Your brain can “read” faster than your eyes, so by reducing the number of letters your eye needs to look at, you can read faster while still preserving the full context.

The company discovered the system by accident. They were working on designing a book in a foreign language and realized they could read it if they sectioned it off. They worked for six years to develop Bionic Reading and are still working to adjust it.

An early study was conducted but more research is needed before it can be definitively shown that the system improves reading. Some people with ADHD (注意缺陷多动障碍) have proved that Bionic Reading helps them focus and understand what they are reading. Other people don't seem to notice a big difference compared to the regular text. There's also no evidence to suggest Bionic Reading is any better than the regular text. The best way to know if Bionic Reading helps you read better online is to try it yourself.

8. What is the main purpose of Bionic Reading?
- A. To make online reading more interesting.
 - B. To figure out several online reading problems.
 - C. To improve online reading speed and understanding.
 - D. To study the effects of online reading on the brain.
9. What is paragraph 2 mainly about?
- A. The effect of current online reading.
 - B. The creation story of Bionic Reading.
 - C. The advantages of Bionic Reading.

D. The principle of Bionic Reading.

10. What can we infer about Bionic Reading from the last paragraph?

- A. It only helps with foreign languages.
- B. Its effect varies among different individuals.
- C. It is better than traditional reading methods.
- D. Research proves it works for everyone.

11. What can be a suitable title for the text?

- A. Online Reading Is Of Great Benefit
- B. A New System Improves Online Reading
- C. Traditional Reading Faces New Challenges
- D. Bionic Reading Changes Our Reading Habits

D

A team in Europe are working with wood, but not in the usual ways. They are not carpenters (木匠). Instead, they are scientists exploring how wood can lead to a greener electronic device, a transistor (晶体管) made from balsa wood, whose production releases less climate-warming gas into the air.

Transistors play an important role in computers and other devices. They act like tiny switches to control the flow of electricity. Engineers use them to process and store data. Today's laptops may host billions of them. So they must be tiny — only a little wider than a strand of DNA.

The new transistor being built by physicist Isak Engquist and his team at Sweden's Linkoping University isn't as small as those. Big enough to see and hold, it can stand only an electric pressure that pushes electrons along. And it controls a current using charged particles (粒子) called ions.

This new technology shows a "proof of concept" that the idea can work, even if the new device is not yet ready to put into today's electronics. "While it seems large by today's standards, such a transistor still might prove useful for electronics that require low electric pressures," says Engquist.

"The new transistor suggests that future electronic devices might be made in living plants," Daniel Simon, a physicist in the team, says. "Imagine peeling away some bark from a living tree," he says, "and stamping electronic circuits into the living wood."

In fact, Engquist says, "There are so many ways we can use wood and the components of wood that we would never have thought of." For instance, he can now imagine a wood-based sensor that could monitor crop health, measure pollution or survey a forest for fire risk.

12. Which can best describe the transistor?

- A. Costly. B. Widely used.
C. Time-saving. D. More environmentally friendly.

13. What is the new transistor's disadvantage compared to common transistors?

- A. It is much bigger. B. It can't stand electric pressure.
C. It can't be seen. D. It is made from metal.

14. What is Engquist's attitude to the new transistor's future?

- A. Uncertain. B. Doubtful. C. Positive. D. Indifferent.

15. What may be the best title for the text?

- A. Wood's surprising roles in modern electronic design
B. Wood-made transistors: a step toward greener electronics
C. Scientists are researching the history of transistors
D. Scientists are working as carpenters to invent transistors

第二节 (共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Most of us agree that life's real education happens outside the classroom. 16 However, they are not the only ones. In fact, traveling is the best way to learn things. Here are some reasons why traveling is the best form of education.

You learn history. 17 All that was really cool. However, nothing beats traveling to historic landmarks and exploring your way around a city's history and culture. When you visit museums, palaces and galleries, the entire nation's history comes out right in front of you. Learning about different dynasties, conflicts and changes is so much easier when you actually explore a nation.

You learn social skills. You may be shy and find it difficult to engage yourself socially. But traveling will change that as things like talking to strangers are not an option but a necessity during travels. Taking some social skill courses is useful. However, you can achieve it by traveling your way to a wonderful place on your own.

18

You learn to do new things. When you are traveling, you are forced to do plenty of new things. 19 Therefore, you must learn to be able to adapt to a new learning environment in a very short time. It also helps in your overall learning as well.

20 Probably the most important aspect of education that travel helps is your education about yourself.

By traveling, you realize your true potential, the things that you really enjoy and the person who you really are. Without travel, you probably have a very limited understanding of yourself. And you may even be completely unaware of your real personality.

- A. You learn about yourself.
- B. You learn a lot by chatting.
- C. You are out of your comfort or familiar situation.
- D. You'll learn much better than through such courses.
- E. You can study about the major historical events in your history class.
- F. Classrooms with teachers and textbooks are of course one way to learn.
- G. This helps you meet a lot of new people and experience some exciting things.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Thomas became a hero at 61. One night, his family had already gone to 21. In the house next to Thomas' lived a mom, a little boy and a little girl. The mom had been preparing dinner. Feeling 22, she forgot about the food and fell asleep on a sofa. When she 23, the house was full of fire and smoke.

24 the girl and her mom ran out, but the boy was left inside. The mom 25 knocking on Thomas' door. He got up quickly and went to answer the door. The woman 26 and asked Thomas to help her son, who was in the 27. Thomas told his wife to call 911, and quickly went to 28.

Thomas 29 rushed into the house to save the boy. He was crawling (爬行) on his 30 and knees, trying to find the boy. It was 31 with no electricity, and the wood panels were burning and making his hands blister (起水疱). At this point, he didn't care; his 32 was to save the boy. Finally, he found the boy 33 in the hallway unconscious (昏迷的). He picked up the boy and ran out. When they finally got outside, Thomas performed CPR on the boy and made him come back to life.

Thomas was later 34 the Government Award for his bravery. He was also awarded the Carnegie Medal for his act of heroism. Thomas's story is a great example of someone being 35.

- | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 21. A. hospital | B. work | C. church | D. bed |
| 22. A. annoyed | B. disappointed | C. frightened | D. tired |
| 23. A. came over | B. walked around | C. woke up | D. looked down |
| 24. A. Luckily | B. Accidentally | C. Gradually | D. Actually |
| 25. A. stopped | B. kept | C. forgot | D. enjoyed |

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| 26. A. waved | B. argued | C. cried | D. promised |
| 27. A. water | B. fire | C. kitchen | D. library |
| 28. A. paint | B. sleep | C. help | D. play |
| 29. A. hesitantly | B. lately | C. sadly | D. bravely |
| 30. A. hands | B. eyes | C. ears | D. feet |
| 31. A. strange | B. new | C. dark | D. clean |
| 32. A. focus | B. dream | C. plan | D. ambition |
| 33. A. reading | B. lying | C. drinking | D. sitting |
| 34. A. recorded | B. calmed | C. awarded | D. prized |
| 35. A. normal | B. useless | C. important | D. selfless |

第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

You may sometimes notice people with purple circles on their skin from cupping (拔火罐). Or maybe you know someone 36 believes in acupuncture (针灸) for his back pain.

More and more people are using practices 37 these from traditional Chinese medicine (TCM) to not only fight disease, but also prevent it.

TCM is 38 ancient system of health that 39 (use) in China for thousands of years. While western medicine focuses mainly on treating disease, TCM looks at your entire well-being. With a little background on how it's used, you can make wiser choices to improve your health.

Western medicine tends 40 (view) the body a lot as a car. It has different systems that need the right inputs and outputs. TCM, on the other hand, is based on balance, harmony, and energy. There are two 41 (centre) ideas behind TCM:

Qi: This is also called life energy. The 42 (believe) is that it runs throughout your body. It's always on the move and 43 (constant) changes. TCM treatments often focus on ways to promote and maintain the flow of qi.

Yin and yang: These are 44 (opposite) that describe the qualities of qi. It's believed 45 everything in life has a little bit of its opposite but balance is the key.

According to TCM, when the yin and yang of qi is in balance, you feel healthy and well. When not, you feel sick. TCM aims to create harmony and a healthy flow of qi.

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

46. 假定你是李华，你的外国朋友 Peter 写信来询问你的暑期计划。请你给他写一封回信，内容包括：

1. 做好学习规划；
2. 与家人一起旅行；
3. 询问他的暑期计划。

注意：

1. 写作词数应为 80 个左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Peter,

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节 (满分 25 分)

47. 阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

My name is Shelly and I am a young author. I have been writing books for years and they have been published. However, they didn't sell well. I thought it was time to promote the sales and share my stories with the world by myself. However, I hadn't expected that this decision would take me on an adventure I could have never imagined.

I have always loved the fast-paced atmosphere of this modern city. It keeps my mind sharp and quick. With my bag full of copies of my first book, I set out to sell them. I walked along the busy streets, stopping at every possible bookstore, trying to persuade them to stock my book. But every manager I spoke to gave me the same answer—"Sorry, we are not interested."

I was sad. I had put my heart and soul into my book, and here I was, facing many rejections. But I refused to give up. I knew that I needed to get my books sold. As I walked, lost in my thoughts, someone tapped my shoulder. I turned around and saw a young man, probably in his mid-twenties, smiling at me. "Excuse me, Miss. I couldn't help but overhear your conversation with that bookstore manager. I happen to own a small bookstore a few blocks from here. I would be happy to stock your book," the man said.

I couldn't believe my luck. I followed the young man to his bookstore. He introduced himself as Alex, and we

ended up chatting for hours. He had a love for books and was glad to help a struggling author like me. From that day on, Alex's bookstore became my go-to place to sell my books.

Months went by, and slowly, my books started selling well. Alex and I became good friends, and he even recommended my books to his customers. I was happy and grateful for his support, but my journey was not smooth.

注意：

- 1.续写词数应为 150 个左右；
- 2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

One day, as I got to the bookstore, I noticed many people outside.

With the help of our supporters, we were able to reopen the bookstore.

1-5 BCACA 6-10 BCABA 11-15 BCACB 16-20 CABBA

钦州市 2024 年春季学期高一期末教学质量监测

英语试卷

注意事项:

- 1.答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。
- 2.回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
- 3.考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

- A.£19.15. B.£9.18. C.£9.15.

答案是 C。

1. Which team is the woman's daughter in?

- A. The white one. B. The blue one. C. The black one.

2. How does the man feel?

- A. Grateful. B. Angry. C. Excited.

3. When can the man get his shirt back?

- A. At 3 pm. B. At 2 pm. C. At 1 pm.

4. Who might the woman be?

- A. A tourist. B. A salesperson. C. A waitress.

5. What will the man do?

A. Open the window.

B. Turn off the air conditioner.

C. Turn on the air conditioner.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项
中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完
后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. How long has the woman been absent from the fitness class?

- A. One week. B. Two weeks. C. Three weeks.

7. What is the man going to do?

- A. Go shopping. B. Prepare dinner. C. Finish his work.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。

8. Why does the man need to prepare a gift?

- A. For the girl's victory in a competition.
B. For the girl's birthday.
C. For the girl's future wedding.

9. What will the girl's grandma buy her?

- A. A watch. B. A schoolbag. C. A cake.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What are the speakers talking about at first?

- A. How to stay happy.
B. How to keep secrets.
C. How to eat healthily.

11. What is the woman's attitude towards life?

- A. Worried. B. Positive. C. Doubtful.

12. When does the man start work?

- A. In the morning. B. In the afternoon. C. At night.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Where does the conversation probably take place?

- A. On a plane. B. In a supermarket. C. In a restaurant.

14. What does the man ask the woman to do at first?

- A. Open his window shade.

- B. Bring him some food.
 - C. Change his seat.
15. What do we know about the man?
- A. He will move to Row 30, Seat A.
 - B. He has never flown before.
 - C. His flight will last for 8 hours.
16. What will the man have?
- A. Tea and pasta.
 - B. Soda and chicken salad.
 - C. Coffee and a turkey sandwich.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What programme is the speaker hosting?
- A. Today on History.
 - B. The American Sportsman.
 - C. ABC's Wide World of Sports.
18. What does Joe Brooks do?
- A. He's a sportsman.
 - B. He's a fisherman.
 - C. He's a politician.
19. What was The American Sportsman about?
- A. Sportsmen's successful experience.
 - B. Fishing and hunting experiences.
 - C. Different sorts of sports.
20. Why was the Curt Gowdy State Park built?
- A. To honor Curt Gowdy's work.
 - B. To put on sports shows.
 - C. To call on people to do exercise.

第二部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Discover the art that moves you

Everyone is invited to enjoy kinetic art at Tate Modern

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/685142011330011301>