



Period 2

Welcome to the unit & Reading—Language points

Unit 2

Natural disasters

**基础知识巩固**

**核心考点突破**

**高考热点微练**

**基础**

**知识巩固**

## I .单词拼写

- 1.My brother fell down the **stairs** and **injured** his back.
- 2.Before crossing the road, you should watch out for traffic **signals**.
- 3.Fortunately, he managed to **exit** his house when the fire **broke out**.
- 4.The terrible accident **occurred** (发生) in this street the other day.
- 5.As time went by, the old custom **disappeared** in this small **county**  
(郡, 县).
- 6.A truck went out of control and **crashed** (碰撞) into the back of a bus.

7. The agency gave me a call to **confirm** \_\_\_\_\_ that the tickets had been booked. **hugged**

8. The couple \_\_\_\_\_ (拥抱) each other **destructive** when they heard the exciting news.

9. **Tsunami** is one **relief** of the most violent and \_\_\_\_\_ (破坏性的) **disasters** on earth.

10. To my great \_\_\_\_\_, I found all the children **safe and sound** after the earthquake.

## II.词形变化填空

1.In the serious car **crash** ten were killed and eight were **injured**In fact, this did an **injury** to many people.(injure)

2.If you need any **confirmation**(confirm) of my story, just go downstairs and look outside.

3.**Oddly**(odd), the results first looked as if they couldn't be right, then later it seemed obvious that they were right.

4.Please keep him **informed** that **information** technology plays an important role in the modern society.(inform)

5. Much to their relief, their performance in the game made their parents relieved. (relief)

6. It was ordered that every person enter the hall in an orderly way.  
(order)

### III.完成句子

1. It occurred to me that I should help my mother do more housework.

(occur)

我想到自己应该多帮妈妈做点家务活。

2. The best way to see the paintings on display is to start from the top floor and walk down to the bottom.(不定式作定语)

看画展最好的方式是从顶楼看起，一直往下看到底层。



3. The fans cheered loudly the moment their favorite singer appeared on the stage. (the moment)

歌迷们最喜欢的歌手一上台，他们就大声欢呼。

4. One night I was having a good sleep, when suddenly I heard my dog yapping. (be doing...when...)

一天夜里我正在熟睡，突然听到我的狗狂吠起来。

**核心**

**考点突破**

**injure**

*vt.*伤害, 使受伤; 损害 (*injury n.*伤害, 损伤 *injured adj.*受伤的)  
)

- do sb an injury = do an injury to sb 伤害某人
- the injured 伤者

(1) This kind of chemical poison will do an injury **to** people's health.

(2) I heard that the **injured** (injure) in the car crash were sent to the nearest hospital at once.

(3)(2023·新课标 I 卷)Once there, Lenoue was assessed and later taken to a hospital, where she learned that she had serious injuries (injure) in one of her knees.

(4)(读后续写之心理描写)尽管腿受伤了，他还是决定跑完马拉松。

①Though he was/got injured in the leg he was determined to finish the marathon.

②Though injured in the leg he was determined to finish the marathon.

(非谓语动词作状语)

# reaction

*n.* 反应, 回应; 抗拒; 化学反应(react *v.* 作出反应; 回应)

- **reaction to...** 对.....的反应
  - **react to** 对.....作出反应; 回应.....
- react against** 反抗

(1) I don't know what his reaction to that consequence was at the time.

(2) Local residents often reacted against the officials, which made them very upset.

(3) Her parents' reaction (react) to the news was surprisingly calm.

(4) 你认为他会对你的建议做何反应?

① How do you think he will react to your suggestion ? (react)

② What do you think his reaction to your suggestion will be ? (reaction)

**confirm**

*vt.*证实，确认；使确信；批准(*confirmation n.*证实，确认)

**confirm sth/that...**证实；确定……

**confirm sb in sth**使某人确信某事

**It has been confirmed that...**已经确定……

(1) The **official** confirmed that the paintings were originals and worth as much as \$50 million.

(2) It has been confirmed (confirm) that officials of the organization will attend the meeting.

(3) 最新的证据让我坚信他是诚实的。 The latest evidence confirmed me in his honesty.



- **sth occurs/occurred to sb**某人突然想起某事；某事发生在某人身上  
**It occurs/occurred to sb that.../to do...**某人突然想到……
- 表示“某人突然想到……”的常用句型还有：  
**it strikes/struck sb that...; it hits/hit sb that...**等。

名师点津：

- **occur**的过去式和过去分词均为**occurred**，现在分词为**occurring**。
- **occur**没有被动语态；作谓语时，主语不能是人。

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：  
<https://d.book118.com/685201131240011143>