

必修3

Unit 5

Canada—“The True North”

话题晨读·妙笔生花

话题：周围的环境

【词汇积累】

- | | |
|----------------|-----------|
| 1.construction | 建筑 |
| 2.condition | 情况；状态 |
| 3.situation | 情况；形势 |
| 4.surround | 围绕；围绕；包围 |
| 5.protect | 保护 |
| 6.damage | 损害；毁坏 |
| 7.support | 支持；支撑 |
| 8.surrounding | 周围的 |
| 9.noisy | 吵闹的 |
| 10.accessible | 可接近的；可使用的 |
| 11.messy | 凌乱的 |

话题： 周围的环境

【词汇积累】

- 12.at the back of 在.....背面
 13.on the left/right 在左边/右边
 14.be located/ situated in 位于
 15.be exposed to 暴露
 16.be harmful to 对.....有害
 17.concentrate on 用心于；专注于
 18.arouse one's awareness of 唤起某人的.....意识
 19.blame sb.for sth./
 blame sth.on sb. 把某事归咎于某人
 20.to make things /
 matters worse 使情况更糟糕的是

话 题： 周 围 的 环 境

【佳句背诵】

1. With the improvement of living standard, people begin to pursue a high quality of life.

伴随生活水平的提升，人们开始追求高品质的生活。

2. Public transportation has already been well developed in most urban areas of China. 公共交通在大多数中国城市已经很发达。

3. A civilized person won't throw away rubbish or spit wherever he likes. 文明人不会乱丢垃圾，随处吐痰。

4. Thanks to the Project Hope, great changes have taken place in the country school.

因为希望工程的实施，这所乡村学校发生了巨大的变化。

话 题： 周 围 的 环 境

【写作模板】 在公共场所注意你的举止

Last Sunday, I went sightseeing with my friends in the Fairy Lake Park. The park was full of freshness and beauty of spring, with the sun shining and birds singing. When I was enjoying the fantastic scenery around, something unpleasant caught my eye. A young couple in a boat were eating, talking and laughing loudly as if they were the only people in the world. What's worse, they spat and even threw rubbish into the lake, totally ignoring the noticeable sign "No Littering" nearby. What a shame!

话 题： 周 围 的 环 境

【写作模板】 在公共场所注意你的举止

Such behavior left me deep in thought.If all visitors to the Fairy Lake Park do as the couple did, the lake will be severely polluted and soon turned into a huge dustbin.I think all of us should mind our behavior in public places.Only in this way can we live in more comfortable and beautiful surroundings.

基础盘点·自测自评

教材回扣 追根求源 要点盘查 温故知新

|| 核心单词 ||

1. measure *vi.& vt.* 测量; 衡量; 鉴定 *n.* 计量制; 计量单位; 措施
2. confirm *vt.* 证明; 证明; 同意
3. nearby *adv.* 在附近 *adj.* 附近的; 邻近的
4. minister *n.* 大臣; 部长
5. chat *vi.& n.* 聊天; 闲聊
6. scenery *n.* 景色; 风景
7. border *n.* 边界; 国界; 边沿 *vt.& vi.* 与……接壤; 接近

8. **broad** *adj.* 宽阔的; 广泛的
9. **within** *prep.* 在……之内
10. **downtown** *adj.* 市区的 *adv.* 在市区; 往市区
11. **approximately** *adv.* 接近; 大约
12. **aboard** *prep.& adv.* 在(船、飞机、火车或公共汽车)上; 上(船、飞机、火车等)
- board** *vt.& n.* 上(飞机、车、船等); 木板, 甲板
13. **surround** *vt.* 包围; 围绕
- surroundings** *n.* (复)周围的事物; 环境
- surrounding** *adj.* 周围的

14. slight *adj.* 轻微的; 微小的

slightly adv. 稍稍; 轻微地

15. mix *vt.& vi.* 混合; 调配

mixture n. 混合(物); 混合状态

16. wealthy *adj.& n.* 富有的; 富人; 有钱人

wealth n. 财富

17. distance *n.* 距离; 远方

distant adj. 远的, 远方的

18. tradition *n.* 老式; 风俗

traditional adj. 老式的

19. **terrify** *vt.* 使恐怖；恐吓

terrifying *adj.* 令人畏惧的

terrified *adj.* 感到畏惧的

terror *n.* 恐惊

terrible *adj.* 恐怖的；恐惊的

20. **impress** *vt.* 使印象深刻；使铭记

impression *n.* 印象

impressive *adj.* 给人深刻印象的；感人的

|| 高频短语 ||

1. rather than 与其; 不愿
2. be surrounded by/with... 被…… 包围
3. settle down 定居; 平静下来; 用心于
4. manage to do 设法做
5. catch sight of 看见; 瞥见
6. have a gift for 对……有天赋
7. in the distance 在远处
8. as far as 远到; 直到; 至于
9. at dawn 在黎明, 在黎明
10. impress...on/upon 给……留下深刻印象

|| 典型句式 ||

1. **Rather than take the aeroplane all the way, they decided to fly to Vancouver and then take the train from west to east across Canada.**她们不想一路乘飞机,而是决定先飞到温哥华,再从西海岸乘火车横穿加拿大到达东海岸。

[解读] rather than “与其; 不愿”, 连接并列成份。

[仿写] 假如我不得不放弃其中一种, 我会关掉电视而不是关掉手机或切断网络。

If I had to give up one of them.I would turn off the TV

rather than switch off my cellphone or cut off the Internet.

2. The thought that they could cross the whole continent was exciting. 他们要横贯整个大陆的想法很是令人兴奋。

[解读] that引导同位语从句。

[仿写] 我们应该考虑学生们的要求，学校图书室应该多提供某些有关大众科学的书。

We should consider the students' request

that the school library should provide more books on

popular science.

3. It is so wet there that the trees are extremely tall, some measuring over 90 metres. 那儿湿度很大，所以树都长得尤其高，某些树高达90多米。

[解读] some measuring...为独立主格构造。

[仿写] 他躺在那儿，牙关紧咬，而且他发火的眼睛直盯着前方。

He lay on his back, his teeth set and his glaring eyes looking straight upward.

4. It's too bad you can't go as far as Ottawa, Canada's capital. 很可惜你们不能一直走到加拿大的首都渥太华。

[解读] as far as “远到；远至；就……而言”。

[仿写] 就我看来，只有一种措施能够远离危险。

As far as I can see, there is only one possible way to keep away from the danger.

|| 单元语法 ||

同位语从句

1. (2023·武汉铁一中高三月考) We have no idea (of) where we will live tomorrow .(live)

我们不懂得明天我们将住哪里。

2. (2023·湖北省部分要点中学联考) The fact that she was foreign made it difficult for her to get a

job in that country.(foreign)她是外国人这一事实使她在那个国家中极难找到一份工作。

3. The representatives all applauded his proposal **that each child (should) have access to** education.(access)代表们赞同他的提案，即每个孩子都应有平等机会接受教育。

4. The notice came around two o'clock in the afternoon **that the meeting would be put off** .(put)
下午两点左右传来会议将会被推迟的告知。

5. I subscribe to the view **that you must make full use of**
whatever happens to you. There is something to learn from every experience.(make)
我赞成这么一种意见，即你必须充分利用发生在你身上的任何事情。任何的经历都有值得学习的地方。

考点串讲·重点突破

解读考点 汇集真知 突破热点 讲练结合

单词精研

1. surround *vt.* 包围；围绕

(教材P₃₄) People say it is Canada's most beautiful city, surrounded by mountains and the Pacific Ocean.

人们说温哥华是加拿大最漂亮的城市，被大山和太平洋环抱。

► 归纳拓展

(1) **surround sb./sth. with sb./sth.** 使某人/物包围某人/物

be surrounded by/with... 被……包围

(2) **surrounding *adj.*** 周围的

(3) **surroundings *n.*** 环境

①(2023·高考北京卷·阅读了解C改编)Some stars stay calm by surrounding themselves with trusted friends and family.有些明星经过和自己信任的朋友和家人在一起来保持冷静。

②As a child I was surrounded by love and kindness.
幼年时我备受关爱。

③I'd like to bring up my child in healthy surroundings.
我想在健康的环境中养育我的孩子。

2.distance *n.* 距离; 远方; 遥远; 疏远 *v.* 不介入; 与……

疏远

(牛津)She was warned to keep her distance from Charles if she didn't want to get hurt.

有人告诫她说,假如不想受到伤害,就与查尔斯离得远一点。

► 归纳拓展

- (1) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{in the distance} \quad \text{在远方；在远处} \\ \text{at/from a distance} \quad \text{隔一段距离；从远处} \\ \text{at a distance of...} \quad \text{在……远的地方} \end{array} \right.$
- (2) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{keep sb. at a distance} \quad \text{对……冷淡，与……} \\ \text{疏远} \\ \text{keep one's distance from} \quad \text{与……保持距离} \end{array} \right.$
- (3) **distant** *adj.* 遥远的；远处的；久远的

①Take your time—it's just a short distance from here to the restaurant.

别急——从这儿到餐馆只不过是短短的距离而已。

②I could see the bus coming in the distance.

我能看见公共汽车正从远处开来。

③Is it within walking distance or do I need to take a bus?

它在步行就能够到达的地方还是需要我乘坐公交车去？

3.measure *vi.& vt.* 测量；衡量；鉴定 *n.* 计量制；计量单位；措施

(朗文)**You can't measure someone by the clothes they wear.**

你不能以衣着衡量一种人。

► 归纳拓展

(1) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{measure...by...} \quad \text{用}\cdots\cdots\text{来衡量}\cdots\cdots \\ \text{be measured by/in...} \quad \text{用}\cdots\cdots\text{来衡量/计算} \end{array} \right.$

(2) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{take measures/steps/action to do sth.} \\ \quad \text{采取措施做}\cdots\cdots \\ \text{make sth.to one's own measure} \\ \quad \text{为某人量身定做某物} \end{array} \right.$

① Education shouldn't be measured only by examination results. 教育不应该单纯用考试成绩来衡量。

② (2023·高考天津卷·阅读了解B) They call on people and the government to take measures to fight against it. 他们呼吁人们和政府采用措施来对抗它。

③ In the old days, my mother always made new clothes to my own measure with the Spring Festival coming.

过去，妈妈在春节来临时总是为我量身做新衣服。

4.impress vt.使铭记；铭刻；使印象深刻

(2023·高考天津卷·阅读体现) **Even so, she impressed the world with her courage and strong desire to succeed.**

即便如此，她的勇气和对成功的强烈渴望给人印象深刻。

► 归纳拓展

(1) **impress sth.on/upon sb.** } 使某人牢记某事
impress sb.with sth. }

(2) **be impressed by/at/with** 留下……印象

be impressed on one's mind/memory

被印在脑海里

(3) **impression n.** 印象；感想

have /leave/make a(n). ..impression on sb.

给某人留下……的印象

(4) **impressive adj.** 给人深刻印象的；感人的

① My father impressed on me the value of hard work.

= My father impressed me with the value of hard work.

我爸爸要我牢记努力工作的重要性。

② The audience were deeply impressed by the actors' wonderful performance.

观众对演员们的精彩表演印象深刻。

③ (2023·高考新课标全国卷 I·完形填空) My wheelchair experiment was soon finished. It made a deep impression on me. 我的轮椅体验不久就完毕了。这给我留下了深刻的印象。

|| 跟踪训练 ||

I. 完毕句子

1. (2023·襄阳四校高三检测)They found themselves surrounded with/ by colourful rocks, fishes, shells, and plants, all waving and moving slowly in the blue waters.(surround)

他们发觉自己身边都是五彩斑斓的岩石、鱼类、贝壳和植物,这些东西在蓝色的海域中慢慢地摇曳移动着。

2. It's the cheerfulness and lack of hesitation that impress upon the children that parents mean what they say.(impress)

这种和颜悦色和毫不犹豫的态度让孩子铭记父母说话是算话的。

3. You should take effective measures to improve your working conditions.(measure)

你还应采用有效措施来改善你们的工作条件。

4. What puzzles me is how he was able to cover such a long distance/so long a distance on foot.(distance)

让我困惑不解的是他怎样能徒步走那么远。

5. As has been confirmed, primitive people had the distinct work division.(confirm)

正如已被证明的，原始人类有着明确的分工。

II. 多选

1. (2023·湖北沙市中学高三月考)At least 11 people, mostly students from primary and middle schools, were _____ dead after a boat sank in a river in central Hunan Province on Friday afternoon.

- A. confirmed B. condemned
C. confused D. concluded

解析：选A。句意：周五下午湖南省中部的一条河中，至少有11人，其中大多数是初小学的学生被拟定在一场沉船事故中丧生。

confirm “确认，同意，证明”；condemn “训斥，宣判”；confuse “使困窘，使混乱，使困惑”；conclude “结束，终止，推断”。由句意可知A项正确。

2. (2023·日照高三调研)Most people, at some point in life, come to realize that success is not _____ by fame or fortune but by inner peace and soul-deep satisfaction.

- A. determined B. measured
C. considered D. intended

解析：选B。句意：成功不是由声誉和财富来衡量的而是由内心的平和和灵魂深处的满足来衡量的。determine “决定，拟定”；measure “测量”；consider “考虑”；intend “打算，想要”。根据句意可知B项正确。

3. (2023·四级英语) All human beings have a comfortable zone regulating the _____ they keep from someone they talk with.

- A. distance B. scope
C. range D. boundary

解析：选A。句意：每个人都有一种舒适的区域调整与他们说话的人所保持的距离。distance “距离”；scope “范围；余地”；range “范围；幅度”；boundary “边界；范围”。根据句意可知A项正确。

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