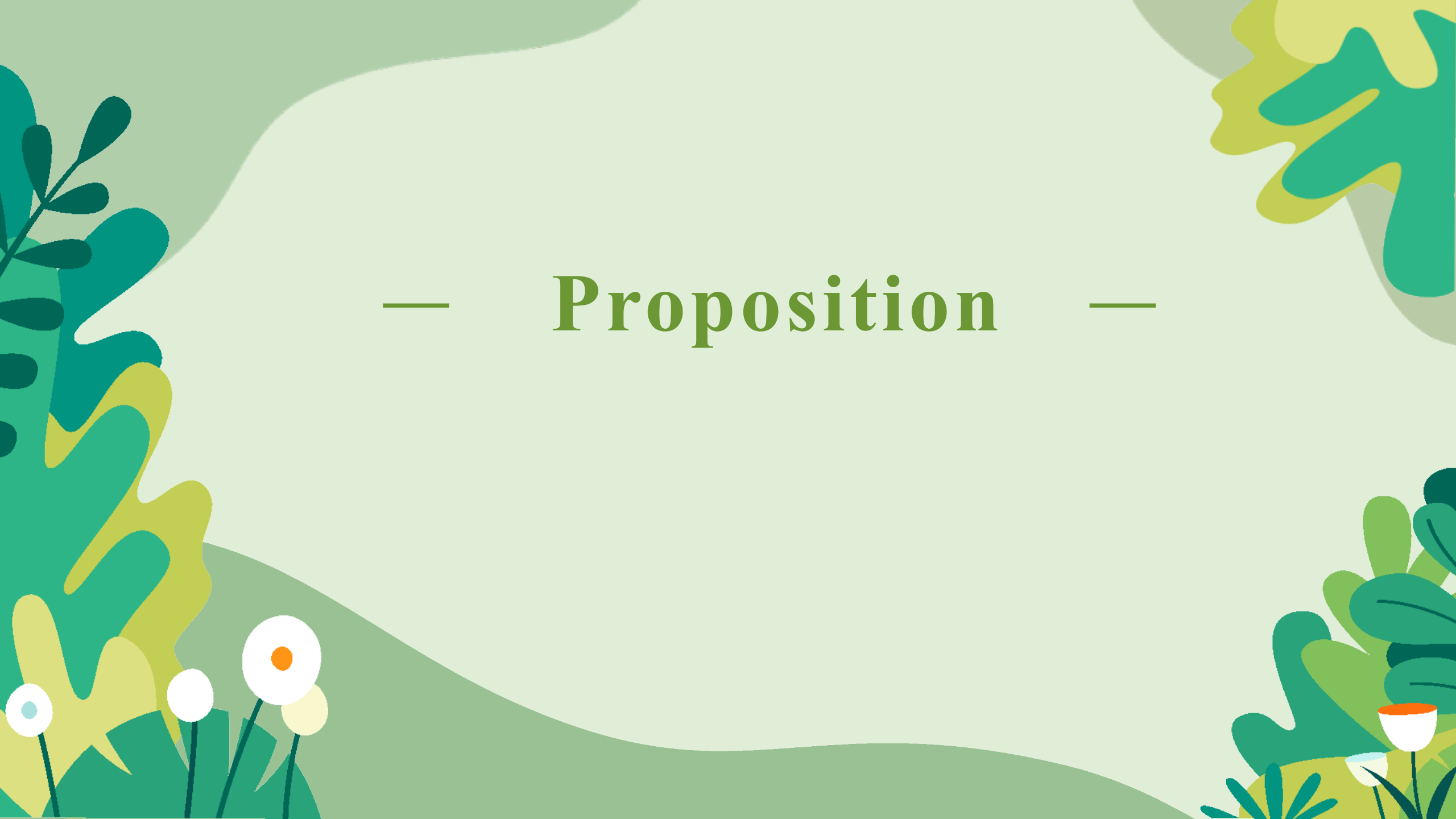


Proposition 介词

Lesson 5



— Proposition —



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一、介词定义



介词，是一种**虚词**，不能单独使用，必须**加上宾语构成介词短语**，或者**加不及物动词构成动词短语**，才能充当语法成分。



二、表示时间的介词

1、常考at、on、in:

at	
on	
in	

注意：在以this,that,next,last等限定词开始的表示时间的单词或词组前不用介词。
I will go to Beijing **next Monday**.

二、表示时间的介词

2、区别after和in:

after		<p>They came back after two days.</p> <p>They will be free after 2 o'clock this afternoon.</p>
in		<p>They will be back in two days.</p>

二、表示时间的介词

3、其他常见时间介词：

from		We go to school from Monday to Friday.
for		They have been here for 5 days.

二、表示时间的介词

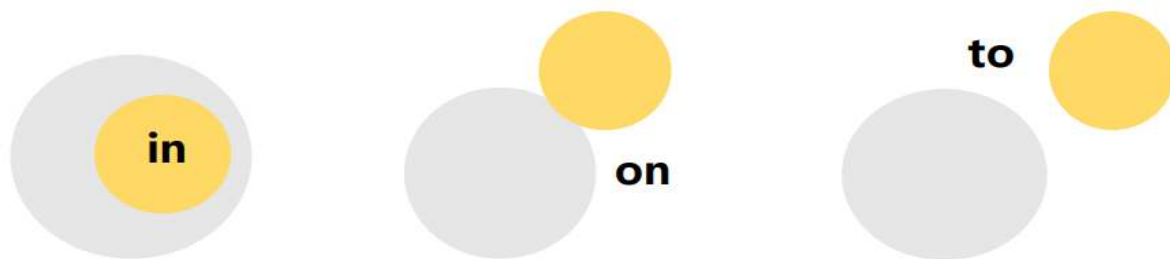
since		<p>They have been here since 5 days ago.</p> <p>They have been here since the meeting began.</p>
until		<p>Please stay here until the meeting is over.</p> <p>I didn't go to bed until my mother came home yesterday.</p>

in 在范围内

on 接壤

to 相离

三、表示地点和方位的介词



at , in

He arrived at the village late last night.
He arrived in Beijing 2 hours ago.

哪些是大地点?
哪些是小地点?

Zhuhai is in Guangdong.
Guangdong is on the south of Hunan.
Hainan is to the south of Guangdong.

三、表示地点和方位的介词

between , among

across , past , through

I sit between Jane and Mary.
The song is very popular among teenagers.

Don't forget to call me when walking past my house.

三、表示地点和方位的介词

on , over , above

below , under

There is a book on the desk.
There is a bridge over the river.
There is a bird flying above the bridge.

Please do not write below this line.
There is a book under the desk.

三、表示地点和方位的介词

at , beside , by , near , next to

at
beside
by
near
next to

得多

She's at the table.

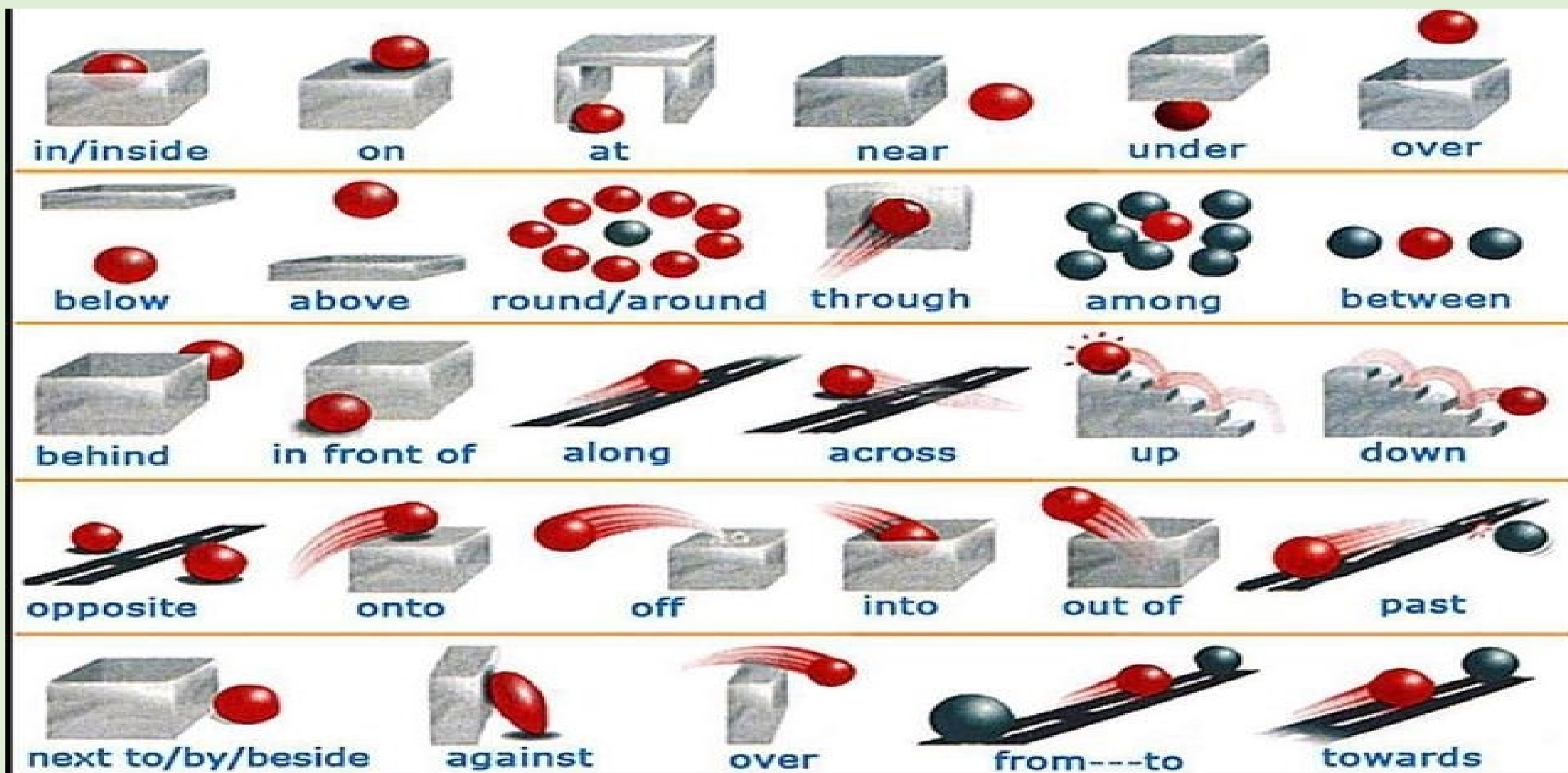
She sits beside John.

She sits by John.

She stands near John.

She stands next to John.

三、表示地点和方位的介词



四、表示手段、工具、方式的介词

by	
in	
with	
on	
through	

四、表示手段、工具、方式的介词



注意：

在表示手段时，by, through, with 有时也可互换，但 with 的意思更明确。

Through / By / With her efforts, she succeeded in making so many useful inventions.

五、其他常用介词

except
besides
but

All of us went to the zoo
last Sunday except John.

All of us went to the zoo
last Sunday besides John.

There is nothing but a bed
in the room.

五、其他常用介词

for		It's a book for children.
		I've bought him a watch for his birthday.
	表示去向，意为“往，向”	Is this the bus for Chicago?
against		We played against Class 9 yesterday afternoon.
beyond		The problem is far beyond me. I'm afraid I can't work it out.

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