

2010-2023 历年江苏省南京市鼓楼区中考一 模英语试卷（带解析）

第 1 卷

一. 参考题库(共 20 题)

1.—You look so worried, what's wrong?

—More and more people like me become to worry about the _____

pollution after the haze (雾霾) appeared in Beijing and some other cities in China.

- A. water
- B. air
- C. noise
- D. Soil

2.—Is there _____ interesting on the Internet?

—Yes. The First Lady Peng Liyuan attracts more attention than her husband on the visit to Russia and some African countries.

- A. something
- B. anybody
- C. somebody
- D. anything

3.—Could you tell me _____?

—I don't know. It seemed to be unimaginable.

- A. why "Gangnam style" is known to all in China
- B. when was "Gangnam style" so popular in China
- C. where "Gangnam style" is popular
- D. how was "Gangnam style" well-known in China

4. You either have it, or you don't—a sense of direction. But why is it that some people could find their way across the Sahara without a map while others can lose themselves in the next street?

Scientists say we're all born with a sense of direction, but it is not properly understood how it works. One theory is that people with a good sense of direction have simply worked harder at developing it. Research being carried out at Liverpool University supports this idea and suggests that if we don't use it, we lose it.

“Children as young as seven have the ability to find their way around,” says Jim Martland, research director of the project. “However, if they are not allowed out alone or are taken everywhere by car, they never develop the skills.”

Jim Martland also emphasizes that young people should be taught certain skills to improve their sense of direction. He makes the following suggestions:

If you are using a map, turn it so that it relates to (与……有联系) the way you are facing.

If you leave your bike in a strange place, put it near something like a big stone or a tree—something easy to recognize. Note landmarks on the route as you go away from your bike. When you return, go back along the same route.

Simplify (简化) the way for finding your direction by using lines such as streets in a town, streams, or wells in the countryside to guide you. Count your steps so that you know how far you have gone and note any landmarks such as tower blocks or hills which can help to find out where you are.

Now you will never get lost again!

【小题 1】 Children have the ability to find the way around when they are _____ years old.

- A. 5
- B. 6
- C. 7
- D. 8

【小题 2】 Which of the following things cannot be used as landmarks?

- A. Tower blocks.
- B. Hills.
- C. Wells.
- D. Bikes.

【小题 3】 What does the underlined word “emphasize” mean in the passage?

- A. To give special importance to something.
- B. To express thanks for somebody.
- C. To understand or become aware of a fact.
- D. To admire somebody.

【小题 4】 Scientists believe that _____.

- A. some babies are born with a sense of direction
- B. people learn a sense of direction as they grow older
- C. people never lose their sense of direction
- D. everybody has a sense of direction from birth

【小题 5】 What may be the best title of the passage?

- A. A research on direction.
- B. A sense of direction.
- C. People's ability of finding the way.
- D. Scientists' research on skills.

5.—Who is your favourite writer?

—Mo Yan. He is the first Chinese person _____ wins the Nobel Prize for Literature.

- A. which
- B. where
- C. that
- D. whom

6.根据短文内容和首字母提示，填写所缺单词。

You may not realize it, but you are doing much more than just studying when you are at school. School is a_ 【小题 1】 the place where you learn to get along well with people. But this is not always easy. What can you do if you just don't like one of your classmates?

If you d_ 【小题 2】 that you have problems getting along with your classmates or friends, the most important thing to learn is tolerance(宽容). Tolerance is the ability to realize and respect the differences in others. We cannot change the w_ 【小题 3】 that other people do, so it is important to learn to live h_ 【小题 4】 with them.

Tolerance will make everyone get on better with each other. K_ 【小题 5】 others constantly(不断地) makes us understand others' differences.

Something different does not exactly mean that it is bad. Tolerance t_ 【小题 6】 us to keep an even temper(温和的脾气) and an open mind.

You need to remember an old saying, "Treat others h_ 【小题 7】 you want to be treated." You would like to be treated kindly by your classmates, so it is important to treat them kindly too. If you tolerate something, it does not mean that you have to like

it. No one is asking you to change who you are or what you believe in. Tolerance just means that you s__ 【小题 8】 respect the differences in others and not to try to make them change.

It is important to practice tolerance, because it will make e__ 【小题 9】 life easier.

Learn to accept people for t__ 【小题 10】 different abilities and interests. The world is very different, and practicing tolerance in your own school and city can help make things better.

7.—Do you know that our school has been named Green Olympic Demonstration School?

—Yes. We are all excited _____ that.

- A. at
- B. for
- C. about
- D. with

8.—Have you got an iPhone 5?

—No, many young people began to say “No” to it because of _____ follow-up service. By the way, I am a supporter of Chinese products.

- A. it's
- B. its
- C. it
- D. itself

9.—Hurry up, Mum. The lights are turned on. Dad has been back.

—It _____ be him. He has gone to Shanghai.

- A. must
- B. can't
- C. mustn't
- D. may

10.根据括号中所给的汉语写出单词，使句子意思完整正确。

【小题 1】 Though the Grade 9 students are busy with their study, they should still do sports _____ (两次) a day.

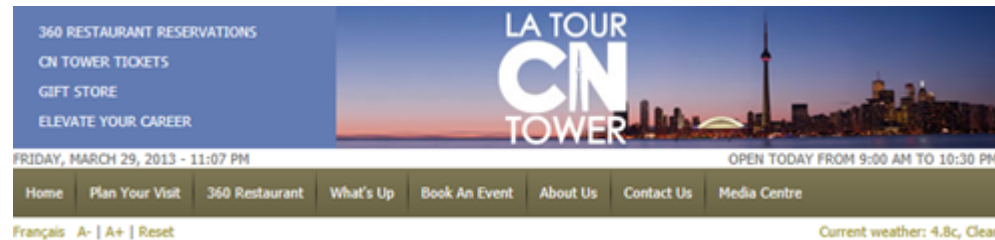
【小题 2】 The hall is _____ (空的). There is nobody left.

【小题 3】 Zhang Guorong has been away for ten years. But he will be my _____ (偶像) forever.

【小題 4】When the film ended, the audience couldn't stop _____ (鼓掌) for a long time.

【小題 5】If you like to go to Hong Kong for shopping, you can go there in any ___(季节).

11.



CN Tower Hours

Due to(由于) construction around the CN Tower, the only access for visitors who may require help with strollers(婴儿车) or wheelchairs, is Bremner Blvd.

The CN Tower is open 364 days a year (closed on Christmas Day). Hours of Operation are adjusted(调整) from time to time.

Please call (416) 86-TOWER to confirm the hours for the date of your visit.

Tower Hours

Information Desk opens at 8:30

Observation Levels

Sunday through Thursday Friday & Saturday

LookOut 9:00am - 10:00pm 9:00am - 10:30pm

Glass Floor 9:00am - 10:00pm 9:00am - 10:30pm

SkyPod 9:00am - 10:00pm 9:00am - 10:30pm

Attractions

Himalamazon motion theatre ride 10:00am - 9:00pm

Film 10:00am - 9:00pm (last show 9pm)

360 Restaurant

Lunch 11:00am - 2:00pm

Sunday Lunch 10:30am - 2:00pm

Dinner (Sunday -Thursday) 4:30pm - 10:00pm

Dinner (Friday & Saturday) 4:30pm - 11:00pm

Marketplace Retail Store

Marketplace Gift Shop Sunday through Thursday Friday & Saturday

8:30am - 10:00pm 8:30am - 10:30pm

【小題 1】What does “Bremner Blvd” refer to on this website?

- A. A person.
- B. A road.
- C. A building.

D. A shop.

【小题 2】 What can't you do when you visit CN Tower?

A. Watch a film.

B. Have dinner.

C. Buy gifts.

D. Go cycling.

【小题 3】 Which of the following statements is WRONG?

A. You can have lunch at 10:50am at 360 Restaurant on Sunday.

B. You can enjoy the beauty of the city from SkyPod at 9:50pm on Wednesday.

C. You can go to Information Desk for help at 8:40am.

D. You can visit CN Tower every day.

12. 自你进入初中学习以来已近三年。现在的你与三年前相比一定发生了不小的

变化吧。你能试着从以下几个方面进行回顾，并谈一谈你对自己这些变化的感受

。

请根据自己的实际情况，用单词或短语完成下列表格。

Appearance

Hobbies

Study

Abilities

In the past

At present

Feelings

13.—Let's watch the popular TV program "I am a Singer", shall we?

—_____ . It has been over for some time.

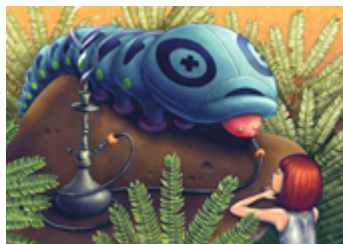
A. Sounds great

B. Yes, we shall

C. I'm afraid not

D. No, we shan't

14.



(One day Alice runs after a strange rabbit and comes into a deep hole. She becomes smaller when she wakes up the next day. She finds herself in a wonderland with many amazing things inside.)

The Caterpillar(毛毛虫) and Alice looked at each other for some time in silence. At last the Caterpillar took the pipe out of its mouth, and said to her in a tired, sleepy voice.

“Who are YOU?” said the Caterpillar.

This opening for a talk couldn't make Alice at ease. Alice replied, rather shyly, “I----I hardly know, sir, just at present ----at least I know who I was when I got up this morning, but I think I must have been changed several times since then.”

“What do you mean by that?” said the Caterpillar, “Explain yourself!”

“I can't explain MYSELF. I'm afraid, sir.” said Alice, “because I'm not myself, you see.”

“I don't see.” said the Caterpillar.

“I'm afraid I can't put it more clearly.” Alice replied very politely, “for I can't understand it myself. And being so many different sizes in a day is very puzzling.”

“It isn't.” said the Caterpillar.

“Well, perhaps you haven't found it so yet.” said Alice. “But when you have to turn into a chrysalis(蛹, 茧)----you will some day, you know ----and then after that into a butterfly, I think you'll feel it a little stranger, won't you?”

“Not a bit.” said the Caterpillar.

“Well, perhaps your feelings may be different.” said Alice. “All I know is, it would make ME feel very strange.”

“You!” said the Caterpillar scornfully. “Who are YOU?” The question brought them back again to the beginning of the talk. Alice felt a little angry because the Caterpillar was making such VERY short sentences. She drew herself up and said very seriously, “I think you ought to tell me who YOU are first.”

“Why?” said the Caterpillar.

Here was another puzzling question. As Alice could not think out any good reason, and as the Caterpillar seemed to be very unpleasant, she turned away.

“Come back!” the Caterpillar called after her. “I've something important to tell you!”

This certainly gave Alice some hope. Alice turned and came back again.

【小题 1】 Where may their talk take place?

A. In a wonderland.

- B. In the field.
- C. In the tree.
- D. Outside the hole.

【小题 2】 Alice didn't feel _____ during her talk with Caterpillar.

- A. shy
- B. sad
- C. angry
- D. strange

【小题 3】 Why did Alice think she was not herself?

- A. Because she was too young to understand the changes.
- B. Because being changed several times in a day made her feel puzzled.
- C. Because she didn't like her changes
- D. Because she didn't feel very well.

【小题 4】 Put the following statements in the correct order according to the story.

- ① Alice drew herself up.
- ② Alice used an example to explain the changes to herself.
- ③ Alice couldn't explain herself.
- ④ Alice turned away.
- ⑤ Alice looked at Caterpillar for some time in silence.

- A. ⑤②③④①
- B. ⑤②③①④
- C. ⑤③②④①
- D. ⑤③②①④

【小题 5】 Which of the following sentences can be added to the end of the story?

- A. "Don't be silly. You are still yourself." said the Caterpillar.
- B. "Don't be angry. You think you're changed, do you?" said the Caterpillar.
- C. "Don't be sad. You'll grow bigger again." said the Caterpillar.
- D. "Don't be afraid. You can go home now." said the Caterpillar.

15.根据短文内容，完成文后任务。注意：每个空格只填一个单词。



Jerome Kern is often called the father of American musical theater. Kern is remembered for the hundreds of songs he wrote for musical plays and movies. Music historians say that Kern gave artistic importance to American popular music for the first time. And, they say, he led the development of the first truly American theater music.

Jerome Kern was born into a middle-class family in New York City in 1885. Jerome's mother, Fanny, loved the piano. She began to teach Jerome how to play when he was very young.

Jerome was a quiet boy and not a top student. When he completed high school, his father said he would have to work in the family's store. But he later came to believe that Jerome might do better in music than in business after all. So he let the boy go to Europe to study music, as almost all serious young musicians did at the time.

Jerome Kern began his career as a songwriter in theaters in London and New York City. Success came quickly. By the early nineteen twenties, Kern was a successful young composer for Broadway musical comedies. In one three-year period alone, he wrote music for nineteen shows.

Kern wanted to try something completely new. He thought a musical play should be a real work of art, not just a collection of songs and dances. Kern wanted to do a truly American musical, with real American characters and real situations.

In 1927, he found the story he wanted. It was the book "Show Boat" by American writer Edna Ferber. "Show Boat" takes place in the 1880 on a passenger steam boat that travels along the Mississippi River.

Kern died in 1945 at the age of sixty. But "Show Boat" has been performed thousands of times

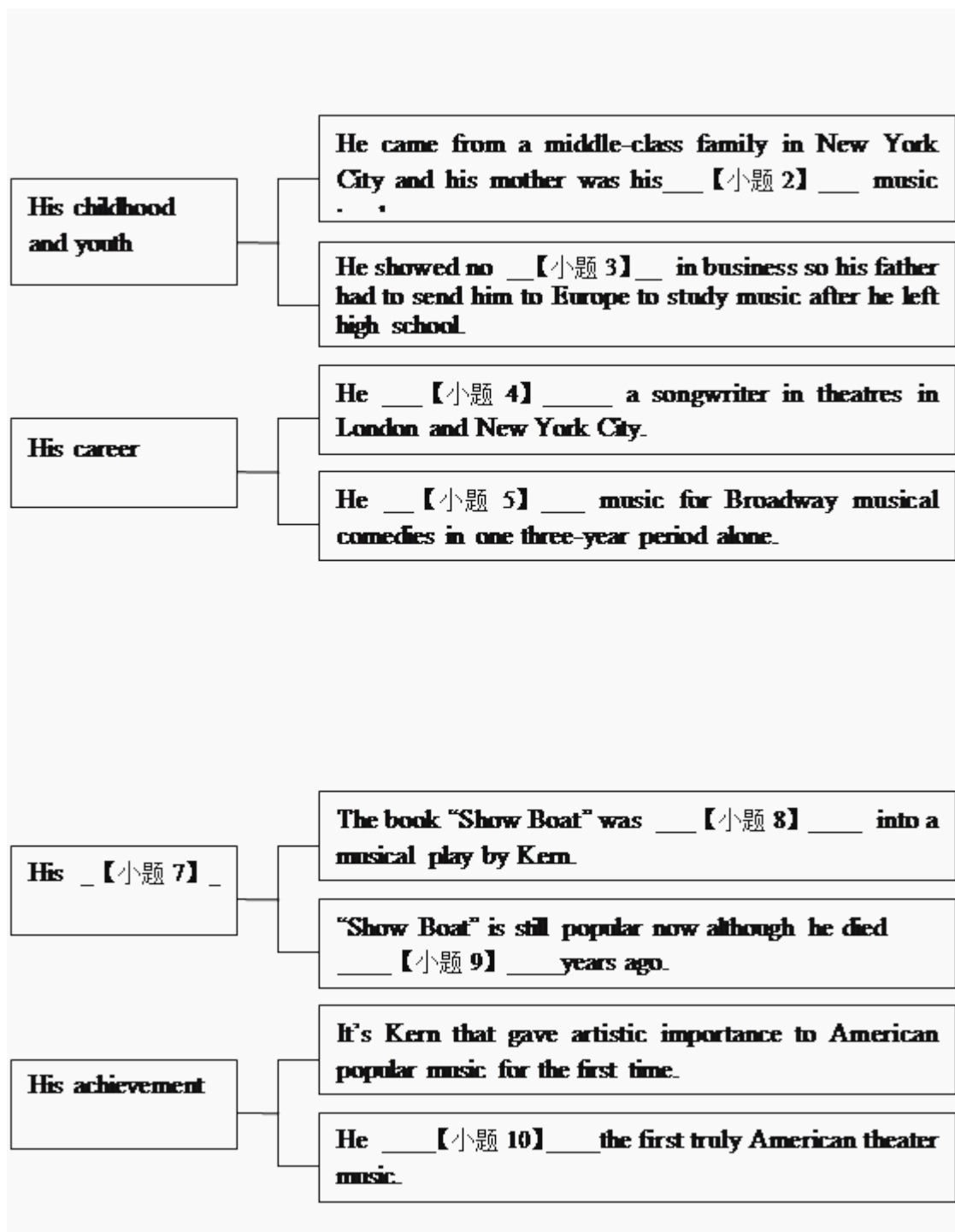
all over the world.

Title: The ___【小题 1】___ of American musical theater

His thoughts

He wanted to make his music ___【小题 6】___ from others.

He wanted to make a real-life event into a truly American musical play.



16.—Sorry, Mr. Wang. I _____ my homework at home again.

—That's OK, but never _____ it next time.

- A. remember; forget
- B. left; remember
- C. forget; left
- D. left; forget

17.Nanjing, _____ old capital of the six dynasties, is becoming _____ more beautiful city for the coming 2014 Youth Olympic Games.

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