

2010-2023 历年广东省厦门六中中考模拟

(八) 英语试卷 (带解析)

第 1 卷

一. 参考题库(共 25 题)

1. 根据情景提示, 用恰当的短语或句子填空。(每空 2 分, 共 8 分)

【小题 1】* 你想告诉问路人付费电话在邮局和银行的中间, 你应该说:

“The pay phone is _____.”

【小题 2】* 假如你是餐馆的服务员, 你想问顾客想吃什么面, 你可以这样问:

“_____ noodles _____?”

【小题 3】* 你想告诉朋友你的双胞胎妹妹比你开朗多了, 你会说:

“My twin sister is _____.”

【小题 4】* 你认为青少年应该可以被允许有兼职的工作, 你会说:

“Teenagers should _____.”

2.--Wow, PSP! How cool! Is it _____?

--Yes, it's for your birthday.

A. mine B. yours C. hers

3.David _____ his friend's invitation to the picnic in order to stay at home and study for the test.

A. expected B. refused C. received

4. 根据语篇情景, 用恰当的短语或句子填空, 使之意思完整。(每空 2 分, 共 6 分)

After college when I moved to London, I was surprised at how polite everyone was in the subways. I was more touched when I traveled to Japan. In both places, people tried to (____【小题 1】____). On moving stairs, everyone stood to the right and walked on the

left. On elevator, everyone would stand over to the side and allow others to go out before they would begin to enter.



So, that is a polite social behavior: When we have to go up escalator, we will (【小题 2】). That will give others who are in a hurry a choice of walking up the left-hand side of the escalator. When we are going to enter a elevator, the subway, or a doorway, we will wait for others to exit(离开) before (【小题 3】).

5. When your school doesn't have a bus, and you live too far away to walk? How do you go to school? "Let's carpool!" most US middle school students will get that cool idea.

Carpooling is a group of people sharing the responsibility(责任) of driving to school in the morning. There are usually four or five kids in a carpool and their parents take turns driving the kids in their cars. It might be the kids' first experience with real teamwork. Teamwork is really important in the carpool because nobody wants to make everyone else late. It's a great lesson in responsibility.



Carpooling is coming into fashion everywhere now. You can find lots of informations of carpooling on the internet. Carpooling is cool! Why?

It's good for the environment. In today's culture of everyone needing to try their best to protect our environment, carpooling is one of the best ways. By taking 3 cars off the road, the pollution can be cut a little. Take that over a town, a city, a state, a country and think about how much less pollution is going to be in the air over the course of even one year.

Gas(汽油) now is much more expensive than it used to and if you need to watch the cents(美分), then it's possible that carpooling could be the answer to your prayers. Even if you have to use your car once a week instead of two, that's one round trip of gas you're saving. So carpooling helps you save money.

Carpooling is a great way of getting to know people better. If you're carpooling grade school kids, then you'll find that slowly you'll get to know your child's peers(同龄人) and friends better. It's a great opportunity to meet people while saving the environment and your money.

【小题 1】 The word "carpool" means ____ .

A. 合伙用车 B. 共同租车 C. 让人搭车

【小题 2】 One of___ drives the car in a carpool of middle school students.

A. their teachers B. the students C. their parents

【小题 3】 If you carpool with two persons to work every day,___ will be taken off the road every day.

A. no car B.one car C. two cars

【小题 4】 There are___ advantages of carpooling mentioned in this passage.

A. three B. four C. five

【小题 5】 We can know from the passage that carpooling_____ .

A. is much more convenient than taking the school bus.
B. can help you save the money because you use your car less.
C. isn't a good means to understand people better.

6.-Do you still remember what the man looks like?

--Yes,_____ .

A. he is energetic B. he is of medium build C. he likes singing

7.-Why do you look so happy?

--I got good grade in English exam. My teacher said_____ .

A. I was hard-working B. I am a good students C. I have worked hard

8.--Will Betty join the talent show on Friday?

--I'm afraid she won't. she is too__ to act in front of other people.

A. shy B. confident C. pleased

9.Charlie was about to climb into bed when he found there was a light on in his garden shed(棚). Then he noticed some people who were busy stealing his things.

He call the police right away. The policeman asked, "Are there any intruders(闯入者)in your house?" Charlie replied "no" and explained what was happening.

The policeman said, "All patrol cars(巡逻车) have gone out, and a policeman will go to your house when one is free."

Charlie hung up, waited 30 seconds, and then called the police again. "Hello, I just called a short while ago because there were people stealing things from my shed. I want to let you know that they're not a problem anymore because I've just shot every one of them."

Charlie then hung up the phone. In five minutes, three patrol cars, nearly twenty policeman and an ambulance arrived at his house. Of course, the police caught the thieves.

One policeman said, "I thought you said that you shot every one of them!"

Charlie replied, "I thought you said there were no patrol cars free!"

【小题 1】 The story happened_____ .

A. in the morning B. in the afternoon C. in the evening

【小题 2】 The police didn't want to come at once because_____ .

A. there was no patrol cars free. B. they didn't think it was crucial.
C. they didn't know what happened.

【小题 3】 Charlie called the police_____ for help.

A. only once B. twice C. three times

【小题 4】 The police came quickly because they thought_____ .

A. the thieves died
B. Charlie was shot
C. the thieves broke into the house

【小题 5】 We can infer(推断) that Charlie_____ .

A. was good at shooting
B. liked to play a joke on the police.
C. didn't believe what the policeman said.

10. During my second year of nursing school, our teacher gave us an exam. I was a hardworking student and I did well in all the subjects. I finished the questions successfully until I read the last one: "What is the first name of the woman who cleans the school?"

Of course this was a joke. I saw the cleaning woman every day. She is short and about 60 years old. She has dark hair. But how would I know her name? I had never talked with her before. In fact, I'd never even thought about talking to her. I stared at my paper and started to feel rather guilty. Finally, I handed in my paper, leaving the last question blank.

Before the class ended, one student asked if the last question would count toward our grade.

"Certainly," the teacher said. "In your life, you will meet many people. All are important. They deserve(值得) your attention and care, even if all you do is smile and say hello."

I've never forgotten that lesson. Everyone deserves my attention and I should get to know all of the people who work and live around me. That was, perhaps, the most important lesson of my life. I also learned the cleaning woman's name was Dorothy.

【小题 1】 At the nursing school, the writer_____ .

A. know everyone's name around her
B. did well in all subjects
C. didn't like to have an exam

【小题 2】 The writer wrote_____ to the last question.

A. "Dorothy" B. "blank" C. nothing

【小题 3】 From the teacher's words, we can know that____ .

- A. only one student didn't know the answer
- B. the last question was part of the exam
- C. the students needn't answer the last question

【小题 4】 The writer thought that____ .

- A. the exam gave her a lesson
- B. the teacher was joking
- C.the clean lady was important.

【小题 5】 The teacher wanted the students to know that they should____ through the last question.

- A. pay attention to everyone around them.
- B. be friendly to the cleaning lady
- C. try to make as many friends as they can in their life.

11.--I'm new here. I'm afraid of losing my way.

--You can buy a____ . It's helpful.

- A. newspaper
- B. map
- C. camera

12.--Could you tell me__ the programme is on?

--Yes, it's on Tuesday, at eight o'clock.

- A. when
- B. why
- C. where

13.Sally has no time to visit her parents, but she__ makes telephone calls. She loves them so much.

- A. hardly
- B. never
- C. often

14.提示词：future, robot, fly, space, excited.

要求：1. 使用全部提示词，并在语段中用“下划波浪线”标出提示词；

2. 语段具有一个相对合理的主题意义；

3. 词数为 50 词左右，最多不超过 80 词。

17. Enough sleep is good for health. If you ___ for your favorite games, you will be exhausted the next day.

A. stay up B. show up C. give up

18. This is my ___ time to be here, I came in 2006 and 2009. I love the city very much.

A. first B. second C. third

19. --I am sorry I can't get a ticket to the concert for you.

--_____.

A. Go ahead B. Let me see C. Thank you all the same

20. -- ___ do you go to the movies?

-- I never go to the movies, I always watch the movies on TV.

A. How long B. How often C. How

21. 根据对话情景，填入恰当的单词。（每空一词，每词1分，共6分）

M: Hi, Barry. So what's the plan?

W: Do you feel like playing tennis tonight?

M: That's a good idea. I haven't played tennis in ages.

W: Great. Is 7:00 all right?

M: Could we make it a little (【小题1】 ___)? I have to work until 6:30.

W: That's no problem. What (【小题2】 ___) do you want to meet?

M: I'm sure I can make it to the tennis court by 7:30, but how about having (【小题3】 ___) first? It's really busy today, and I haven't time for lunch.

W: OK. I know a fantastic Mexican restaurant.

M: I don't really like Mexican (【小题4】 ___). Could we go to a Chinese restaurant (【小题5】 ___)?

W: Yeah. The Taste of Hong Kong is really close to the courts.

M: I've (【小题6】 ___) there before. I like it.

W: Then why don't we meet at the restaurant?

M: Sure. I'll see you there around 7:30. I'll try not to be late.

22. --Would you like to go to the watertown with us this weekend?

--Thanks. I ___ there twice. I hope you have a good time there.

A. went B. have gone C. have been

23. I really like ___ book you lent me yesterday.

A. a B. an C. the

24. A tsunami(海啸) is a series of(一系列) huge waves that can cause great

destruction(毁灭) when they hit a beach. Most tsunamis are caused by underwater earthquakes, but not all underwater earthquakes cause tsunamis. About 90 percent of all tsunamis take place in the Pacific Ocean, most of them are in Japan. A strong

earthquake in the ocean near Japan caused a deadly tsunami on March 11, 2011. As of April 25, the number of death had been raised to 14,133, and more than 13,346 people were listed as missing. The word “tsunami” comes from the Japanese word.



Many tsunamis could be found before they hit land with the use of modern technology. If you see the water drawback (后退) quickly and unexpectedly from a beach, run toward higher ground or inland -- there may be a tsunami coming. Also, if you are on the beach and there is an earthquake, it may have caused a tsunami, so run toward higher ground or inland. The first wave in a tsunami is often not the largest; if you experience one unusually-huge wave, go inland quickly -- even bigger waves could be coming soon.

Do you know the story of the "angel(天使) of the beach"? Tilly, A 10-year-old English schoolgirl who saved the lives of hundreds of people in Phuket, Thailand in the Asian Tsunami of 2004, by warning them a wall of water was about to strike(袭击), after learning about tsunamis in geography class. “Last term geography teacher Andrew Kearney taught us about earthquakes and how they can cause tsunamis,” Tilly said to the reporter. “I was on the beach and the water started to go funny. There were bubbles and the water went out all of a sudden. I recognised what was happening and had a feeling there was going to be a tsunami. I told mummy.”

【小题 1】 An earthquake ____ may cause a tsunami.

- A. in the city B. in the country C. under the water

【小题 2】 When the tsunami is coming, we should ____ .

- A. run towards the higher place or inland
B. run to the playground
C. run into a house

【小题 3】 Tilly saved hundreds of people's life in ____ .

- A. Japan B. Thailand C. the United Kingdom

【小题 4】 Tilly recognised there would be a tsunami because ____ .

- A. her geography teacher told her.
B. she found the water drawback unusually quickly
C. she had a feeling about the earthquake

【小题 5】 Which of the following statement is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. The word “tsunami” is from Japanese because most recorded tsunamis in the world took place in Japan

B. Tsunami can only be found by modern technology before it hit the land.

C. Tsunami only happens in the Pacific Ocean

25. Tell me and I'll forget. Show me and I ___ not remember. Let me try and I'll understand.

A. can

B. may

C. must

第 1 卷参考答案

一. 参考题库

1. 参考答案：

【小题 1】 between the post office and the bank

【小题 2】 What kind of, would you like

【小题 3】 much more outgoing than me

【小题 4】 be allowed to have a part-time job 试题分析：

【小题 1】 考查固定短语的用法。between...and...在.....和.....之间，在两者之间，故填 between the post office and the bank。

【小题 2】 考查固定短语的用法。kind of 种类，would like 想要，故填 What kind of, would you like。

【小题 3】 考查比较级的用法。主语+谓语+比较级+than+宾语，是比较级的一般句式，outgoing 外向的，多音节词，在前面加 more 构成比较级，可以用 much 来修饰比较级。故填 much more outgoing than me。

【小题 4】 考查情态动词及被动语态的用法。should 应该，情态动词，后接动词原形。be+动词过去分词构成被动语态。故填 be allowed to have a part-time job。

2. 参考答案：A 试题分析：A. mine 名词性物主代词，我的，B. yours 名词性物主代词，你的，C. hers 名词性物主代词，她的，根据答语：是的，它是你的生日礼物。可知问句：它是我的吗？本句中 mine="my" PSP。故选 A。

考点：考查物主代词的用法。

3. 参考答案：B 试题分析：A. expected 期望，期待，B. refused 拒绝，C. received 接受，in order to 为了，stay at 呆在，句意：大卫拒绝他朋友去野餐的邀请，就为了呆在家里准备考试。故选 B。

考点：考查动词的用法。

4. 参考答案：

【小题 1】make way for others

【小题 2】stand to the right

【小题 3】we enter 试题分析：

【小题 1】根据下文 On moving stairs, everyone stood to the right and walked on the left. 在电梯上，每个人都站在右侧，在左侧行走。可知在伦敦和日本两个地方，人们都尽量为别人让路。故填 make way for others。

【小题 2】根据 That will give others who are in a hurry a choice of walking up the left-hand side of the escalator. 可知当我们坐电梯的时候，我们站在右边是为了让着急走的人从左边走。故填 stand to the right。

【小题 3】句意：当我们进入电梯，地铁的时候，我们都是等其他人先离开，我们再进去。Before 在……之前。故填 we enter。

5. 参考答案：

【小题 1】A

【小题2】C

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。

如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：

<https://d.book118.com/695210241111012012>