

新人教版选择性必修四 Unit 2

Review useful structures

Review of the past
participles

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01

过去分词用法回顾



认真阅读下列课文原句，并指出句中的过去分词作什么成分。

1. Located to the south of the equator, below many other countries **状语** on the globe, it's often informally referred to as "down under".
2. I'm more interested in meeting people in Australia and experiencing the **表语** culture, food, and way of life.
3. Most of their musical instruments are really just sticks found on the ground, among which there is an amazing instrument **定语** called **定语** didgeridoo.
4. A skilled player can play for a long time without stopping **定语** to breathe.



过去分词是**非谓语动词**的一种。过去分词保留着动词的部分特性，有完成或被动含义，可带状语构成过去分词短语。在句法功能上，**过去分词**(短语)与形容词或副词作用类似，**在句子中可充当定语、状语、宾补、表语等成分。**

完成下列句子：

- **受伤的工人** are now being taken good care of in the hospital.
- When **推迟的航班** takes off depends mainly on the weather.
- I'm trying to solve **由我老板造成的问题**
- Who were the so-called **邀请到你聚会上的客人** last night?

这些句子中的过去分词(短语)充当的成分是 **定语** .

- 如果给我更多时间 , we could do it much better.
- 被电影深深感动 , they all cried.
- 从山顶上看去 , the city of Suzhou was very beautiful.
- 被发生的事情震惊到 , Tom didn't know what to do.

这些句子中的过去分词(短语)充当的成分是 状语 .

- When we got to school, we **看见门锁了**
- They managed to **让他们自己被理解(听得懂)** in very simple English.
- The boss wouldn't like the issue **用这种方式讨论**
- The thief came in with his hands **手绑在后面**

这些句子中的过去分词(短语)充当的成分是**宾补**。

- She **看上去非常失望**.
- We **非常高兴听你的故事**.
- He **深深地感动** when he heard the moving story.
- Both he and I **对结果满意**.

这些句子中的过去分词(短语)充当的成分是 表语。



02

过去分词与现在分词 的区别 ▶

现在分词表**主动或进行**，而过去分词表**被动或完成**。

Watch out! You can get burnt by the **boiling** water.
The Chinese people tend to drink **boiled** water.

The book **containing 13 chapters** is missing now.
The book **written by LuXun** sells well.

Tom was frightened to see his wife **killing others**.
Tom was frightened to see his wife **killed by others**.

Seeing from the top of the hill, I found the village beautiful.
Seen from the top of the hill, the village was so beautiful.

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