

英语试卷

本试题卷共 10 页，满分 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答题前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考号填写在答题卡和试卷指定位置上，并将考号条形码贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 选择题的作答：每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。答在试题卷、草稿纸上无效。
3. 非选择题用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔将答案直接答在答题卡上对应的答题区域内。答在试题卷、草稿纸上无效。
4. 考生必须保持答题卡的整洁。考试结束后，只交答题卡。

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1. 【此处可播放相关音频，请去附件查看】

What is the woman doing?

- A. Daydreaming.
- B. Making a travel plan.
- C. Describing her dream job.

【答案】A

【解析】

【原文】W: I want the kind of luck that lets me win lots of money. I could do many things I want to do.

M: Wake up from your dream now. The floor hasn't been cleaned yet. Let's get down to work.

M: Wow! I didn't know that Aunt Mary was younger than our mom. Mom is going to be 57 on September 2nd. Anyway, Aunt Mary is going to be so surprised to see us all here!

W: I know! But we still have to get all the food ready before she gets here.

听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。【此处可播放相关音频，请去附件查看】

10. Why does the woman do the present job?

- A. She lives near her workplace.
- B. Her company pays very well.
- C. She can learn some skills.

11. Which strange job does the woman prefer?

- A. A hotel test sleeper.
- B. An ice cream taster.
- C. A dog food taster.

12. How many strange jobs does the man mention?

- A. Four.
- B. Five.
- C. Six.

【答案】 10. C 11. A 12. B

【解析】

【原文】 W: My current workplace is too far away from home and the salary doesn't meet my expectations. I really don't know how to hold on.

M: But you chose it to learn some skills to prepare for the future, didn't you?

W: Yes, that's why I do that.

M: I heard that there are many strange jobs in the world, such as dog food tasters, hotel test sleepers, wedding guests...

W: Wait. Dog food tasters? Does that job really exist? That's really hard to accept. But working as a sleeper sounds great. I'm eager to do that.

M: There's no such thing as an easy job.

W: I know, I know. Anything else?

M: Ice cream tasters. That's my dream job, because I love eating and making dessert so much. And professional stand-in-liners, they wait in long lines for other people.

W: Sounds tiring but interesting.

M: Maybe one day when I stop being a salesman, I'll choose one of them.

W: Really?

听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。【此处可播放相关音频，请去附件查看】

13. What did the woman do with the thief?

A. She did as he asked. B. She fought with him. C. She pretended not to see him.

14. What did the thief steal?

A. A necklace. B. Some money. C. Nothing.

15. What does the man advise the woman to do?

A. Keep a dog. B. Call the police. C. Fit a home alarm system.

16. What does the man say about the woman?

A. She is puzzled. B. She is brave. C. She is frightened.

【答案】 13. A 14. C 15. C 16. B

【解析】

【原文】 W: You never know what happened at my house last night.

M: What's wrong?

W: A thief stole into my house!

M: Poor you. How did you deal with him? Did you fight with him?

W: Are you crazy? How dare I do that? I was drinking water in the living room. And then we found each other. I had to do what he asked me to do, because I was so scared.

M: OK. What did he take?

W: Well, he was about to take my necklace and some money away when my neighbor's fierce dog suddenly barked. He probably thought someone was coming, so he ran away, leaving behind what he was trying to steal.

M: That was dramatic, wasn't it? Did you call the police?

W: Yes.

M: You'd better take some security measures at your house, like fitting an alarm.

W: I will.

M: I have to say you have a lot of courage. Other people would be so frightened that they might cry at that time, but you didn't.

W: Thank you.

听下面一段独白，回答以下小题。【此处可播放相关音频，请去附件查看】

17. Where did George park his car?

A. On a narrow street. B. At a parking lot. C. At a square.

18. What was the time when he got out of his car?

A. At 5:00 pm.

B. At 4:40 pm.

C. At 4:20 pm.

19. Where did George put his keys?

A. In his pocket.

B. In his car.

C. On the bench.

20. Why was George unable to see his car at first?

A. Someone stole it.

B. It was behind another car.

C. He went to a wrong place.

【答案】 17. A 18. C 19. B 20. B

【解析】

【原文】 It took George quite a while to find a parking place for his car, and in the end he had to leave it on a narrow street, some way from the dentist's. As he got out, he looked at his watch. His appointment was at five and he still had forty minutes to spare. He crossed into the square and sat down on a bench, enjoying the afternoon sun. As he sat there, watching the children at play, he suddenly saw a red sports car like his pulling out of the street where he had parked. The car sped away and was soon out of his sight. George felt in his pocket, but he couldn't find his keys. "My car!" he cried in a loud voice, which made several people stare at him. He got up and ran across the square, then down the narrow street. He found that his car was hidden behind a large one. He was relieved to find his keys still in his car.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Frosty Ridge Resort (FRR) is a popular tourist attraction with a long history. Do you want to join the proud tradition of service at FRR? Welcome to join us!

Parking Host

The responsibility of a parking host is to help guests properly park their vehicles (交通工具), informing guests of parking steps and answering questions. You must be at least 18 years of age. A driver's license (执照) is required. It's necessary to have a team player attitude and be able to work with people of diverse cultures. The ability to work with different groups of people in a calm and professional manner is also a must.

Child Care Provider

Previous child care experience is preferred. You should provide quality child care, by meeting the needs of various age groups and guest demands in a positive way. Show positive communication skills, and offer children funny activities. Climb stairs to work space and work at a desk or computer work station for one or two hours.

Ski Instructor

Teach ski lessons to guests with the specific focus on students' goals while emphasizing (强调) safety, fun and learning. You should be able to ski or snowboard. Great customer service skills and good adaptability are required.

In particular, unlike the two positions above, you must work during the Christmas week.

21. What should people in the parking host position do?

- A. Teach ski lessons to guests.
- B. Help guests park their cars.
- C. Look after guests' children.
- D. Answer questions from FRR director.

22. What is specially required for a ski instructor?

- A. Being communicative.
- B. Providing fun for guests.
- C. Working during Christmas week.
- D. Having related working experience.

23. Who is the text intended for?

- A. Job hunters.
- B. Project managers.
- C. Local visitors.
- D. College students.

【答案】21. B 22. C 23. A

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了 FRR 景点正在招聘的三种岗位：停车辅助员、儿童照看员和滑雪指导员。

【21 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二段 “The responsibility of a parking host is to help guests properly park their vehicles (交通工具), informing guests of parking steps and answering questions. (停车辅助员的责任是帮助客人停车, 告知停车步骤以及回答相关问题)” 可知, 停车辅助员的工作是帮客人停车, B 选项 (帮客人停车) 符合题意, 故选 B 项。

【22 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第四段 “In particular, unlike the two positions above, you must work during the Christmas week. (另外, 和上面两个岗位不同的是, 你需要在圣诞周工作)” 可知, 滑雪指导员这个岗位需要在圣诞节期间工作, C 选项 (在圣诞周工作) 符合题意, 故选 C 项。

【23 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第一段 “Do you want to join the proud tradition of service at FRR? Welcome to join us! (你想成为 FRR 自豪的一员吗? 快来加入我们吧)” 可知, 这篇文章是一篇招聘启事。由此推知, 这篇文章是写给求职者的。A. 求职者; B. 项目经理; C. 当地游客; D. 大学生。故选 A 项。

B

Zhang Zening, a hanfu supporter and lover in Nanjing, East China's Jiangsu Province, started a surprising journey eight years ago to restore (使复原) this traditional Chinese clothing. Inspired by ancient murals (壁画), Zhang, 41, studied the artistry of hanfu in various museums, changing paintings into touchable and wearable pieces.

Upon graduating from college, Zhang first worked in material research, burying herself in the laboratory, conducting chemical experiments for the study of raw materials. At the time, she was one of the earliest lovers of hanfu in China, frequently organizing various hanfu activities in her spare time. Now as the owner of a hanfu studio, Zhang has worked with women's re-employment organizations, looking for full-time stay-at-home women with sewing (缝纫) skills. This matched with her need for the production of hanfu.

Around 2015, Zhang began to focus independently on the process of hanfu restoration. In that year, she visited Dunhuang, Northwest China's Gansu Province where she was attracted by the beautiful murals there, wondering how she could possibly change them into beautiful costumes.

In the past years, she has traveled to more than 10 cities across China, constantly studying murals and conducting research to restore hanfu from different dynasties. She managed to restore more than 50 sets. She referred to different materials including various murals, other cultural relics and literature to make sure that the restoration is as correct as possible. Thanks to her work, many young people wear restored hanfu when they visit museums, and Zhang is excited to see more of them doing so.

24. What can we learn about Zhang Zening according to paragraph 1?

- A. She longed to be a scientist.
- B. She was addicted to traveling widely.
- C. She was fond of Chinese traditional art.
- D. She enjoyed watching museum visitors.

25. Why does Zhang work with some organizations?

- A. To recover traditional Chinese clothing.
- B. To reduce employment pressure.
- C. To increase her business influence.
- D. To help the companies in trouble.

26. What is the author's purpose in mentioning Dunhuang?

- A. To explain how hard Zhang works.
- B. To show the start of Zhang's independent hanfu restoration work.
- C. To promote various Dunhuang's artworks.

D. To introduce Zhang's rich travel experiences.

27. Which of the following best describes Zhang's restoration work?

A. Effective.

B. Short-lasting.

C. Dangerous.

D. Costly.

【答案】24. C 25. A 26. B 27. A

【解析】

【导语】这篇文章是一篇说明文。文章讲述了张泽宁作为一名汉服爱好者，把复原汉服从爱好做成了事业的故事，期间她走访了全国各地，为她的汉服复原事业寻找灵感。

【24 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第一段“Zhang Zening, a hanfu supporter and lover in Nanjing, East China's Jiangsu Province, started a surprising journey eight years ago to restore (使复原) this traditional Chinese clothing.(来自中国东部江苏省南京市的汉服支持者和爱好者张泽宁，八年前开始了一段令人惊讶的旅程，以修复这种中国传统服装)”可知，张泽宁喜欢中国传统艺术。故选 C 项。

【25 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二段“Now as the owner of a hanfu studio, Zhang has worked with women's re-employment organizations, looking for full-time stay-at-home women with sewing (缝纫) skills. This matched with her need for the production of hanfu.(现在，作为一家汉服工作室的老板，张与女性再就业组织合作，寻找会缝纫的全职在家妇女。这符合她对汉服生产的需求)”可知，因为她需要大量人手来复原汉服，所以才和这些组织合作寻找人手。由此可知，张泽宁与一些组织合作的目的是恢复中国传统服装。故选 A 项。

【26 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第三段“Around 2015, Zhang began to focus independently on the process of hanfu restoration. In that year, she visited Dunhuang, Northwest China's Gansu Province where she was attracted by the beautiful murals there, wondering how she could possibly change them into beautiful costumes.(2015 年前后，张开始独立关注汉服修复的过程。那一年，她去了中国西北部甘肃省的敦煌，那里美丽的壁画吸引了她，她想知道如何才能把它们变成美丽的服装)”可知，她是在 2015 年到访了敦煌，并从中受到启发，从而开始了她的汉服复原事业。由此推知，作者提到敦煌是为了说明她的独立汉服复原事业的开端。故选 B 项。

【27 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第四段“Thanks to her work, many young people wear restored hanfu when they visit museums, and Zhang is excited to see more of them doing so.(多亏了她的努力，越来越多的年轻人开始穿着复原过的汉服参观博物馆，而她也很开心能看到越来越多的人这么做)

”可知，很多人都能穿上她复原过的汉服，说明她的效率很高，不然不会这么普及。故选 A 项。

C

When 62-year-old fisherman Kpana Charlie finished the day’s catch, he liked to settle into a wooden chair, thinking about his childhood. Back then, his life on Sierra Leone’s Nyangai Island seemed excellent. He spent endless hours playing with his friends on the island’s white beaches. Whenever he wanted to avoid having to do his housework, he could simply disappear into the forest that covered much of the island. He remembers as recently as ten years ago, it still measured some 2,300 feet from end to end.

Today, Nyangai is disappearing before his very eyes, covered by the endless sea. The forests are gone. And the land on which Charlie’s family home once stood, has long since disappeared beneath the waves.

In fact, the local government has responded to the sharp increase of sea level by building a concrete (混凝土制的) seawall along the length of the town. But in the many smaller coastal towns and villages in the area, there simply aren’t the resources. Then, the government made a project to protect some of the settlements by planting trees, but this has had limited success. With the population relying on woods for building and smoking-fish, few trees lived longer than the project, which ended in 2021.

Sierra Leone has been identified as one of the world’s most weak countries to the effects of climate change, despite having little influence on global CO₂ emissions (排放). “Weak countries should be getting some support from wealthy nations to strengthen their climate defenses (防御),” says Gabriel Kpaka, the head of the country’s Meteorological Agency. “But we’re not really seeing that.”

With global sea level expected to rise by anywhere between 1 and 3 feet by the end of the century, along with an increase in extreme weather events, the experience of this West African island offers an understanding of the possible future of countless other low-lying areas around the world.

28. Why does the author tell Charlie’s story in paragraph 1?

- A. To describe his wonderful life at present.
- B. To offer readers background information
- C. To call on local people to protect the seen
- D. To attract more visitors to Nyangai Island.

29. What is paragraph 3 mainly about?

- A. The reasons for the changes on the island.
- B. The rich natural species in coastal areas.
- C. The measures taken to deal with rising sea level.
- D. The way to build a concrete seawall on the island.

30. What can be done to help Nyangai Island according to Kpaka?

- A. Local government should build a stronger seawall.
- B. Local people on the island limit their CO₂ emissions.
- C. Countries in low-lying areas work together for their rights.

D. Rich countries should offer support about climate defenses.

31. What is the author's attitude towards the future of other low-lying areas?

A. Concerned. B. Doubtful. C. Uncertain. D. Positive.

【答案】 28. B 29. C 30. D 31. A

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇说明文。文章主要说明了海平面的急剧上升导致一些低洼地区被淹没，虽然采取了一些措施，但也收效甚微。

【28 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第一段 “When 62-year-old fisherman Kpana Charlie finished the day's catch, he liked to settle into a wooden chair, thinking about his childhood. Back then, his life on Sierra Leone's Nyangai Island seemed excellent. He spent endless hours playing with his friends on the island's white beaches. Whenever he wanted to avoid having to do his housework, he could simply disappear into the forest that covered much of the island. He remembers as recently as ten years ago, it still measured some 2,300 feet from end to end. (当 62 岁的渔夫 Kpana Charlie 钓完了一天的鱼，他喜欢坐在木椅上，回忆他的童年。当时，他在塞拉利昂尼扬盖岛的生活似乎很美好。他和朋友们在岛上白色的沙滩上玩了无数个小时。每当他想要避免的时候。他的家务，他可以简单地消失在覆盖了大部分岛屿的森林里。他记得，就在十年前，它的首尾距离还在 2300 英尺左右。)” 可推知，作者在第一段讲述查理的故事是为读者提供背景信息。故选 B。

【29 题详解】

主旨大意题。根据第三段 “In fact, the local government has responded to the sharp increase of sea level by building a concrete (混凝土制的) seawall along the length of the town. But in the many smaller coastal towns and villages in the area, there simply aren't the resources. Then, the government made a project to protect some of the settlements by planting trees, but this has had limited success. With the population relying on woods for building and smoking-fish, few trees lived longer than the project, which ended in 2021. (事实上，为了应对海平面的急剧上升，当地政府沿着整个城镇修建了一座混凝土海堤。但在该地区的许多较小的沿海城镇和村庄，根本没有资源。然后，政府制定了一个项目，通过植树来保护一些定居点，但收效甚微。由于人们依赖木材建筑和熏鱼，很少有树木的寿命比该项目更长，该项目于 2021 年结束。)” 可知，第三段的主要内容是应对海平面上升所采取的措施。故选 C。

【30 题详解】

细节理解题。根据倒数第二段 ““Weak countries should be getting some support from wealthy nations to strengthen their climate defenses (防御),” says Gabriel Kpaka, the head of the country's Meteorological Agency. (

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/696153223214010211>