

A hand holding a pen is visible on the left side of the image, positioned over a stack of papers. The background features faint, light-colored geometric diagrams, including a cube and a sphere, which are slightly out of focus. The overall scene is set against a light green background with horizontal lines.

Summary 无词库

原文摘要

◆ 原文几个段落或者整篇文章的改写和缩写

◆ 考查对**主旨**理解 还是 对**细节**的把握？

Summary

- Complete the summary below.
- Choose **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** from the passage for each answer.
- Write your answers in boxes 1-4 on your answer sheet.
- There are currently approximately 6,800 languages in the world. This great variety of languages came about largely as a result of geographical 1 But in today's world, factors such as government initiatives and 2 are contributing to a huge decrease in the number of languages. One factor which may help to ensure that some endangered languages do not die out completely is people's increasing appreciation of their 3 This has been encouraged through programmes of language classes for children and through 'apprentice' schemes, in which the endangered language is used as the medium of instruction to teach people a 4 Some speakers of endangered languages have even produced writing systems in order to help secure the survival of their mother tongue.

细节定位，答案一定是原文原词

首先要注意到的是要填几个字

- Complete the summary below.
- Choose **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** from the passage for each answer.
- 有的时候，题目要求会告诉你这个题目在文章的哪几段

把**Summary**通读一下 可以标注句标

1. There are currently approximately 6,800 languages in the world.
2. This great variety of languages came about largely as a result of **geographical** 1
3. But in today's world, factors such as **government initiatives** and 2 are contributing to a huge decrease in the number of languages.
4. One factor which may help to ensure that some endangered languages do not die out completely is **people's increasing appreciation of their** 3
5. This has been encouraged through programmes of language classes for children and through 'apprentice' schemes, in which the endangered language is used as the medium of instruction to **teach people a** 4
6. Some speakers of endangered languages have even produced **writing systems** in order to help secure the survival of their mother tongue.

在你眼中 **Summary**变成了这样

1. There are currently approximately 6,800 languages in the world.
2. This great variety of languages came about largely as a result of **geographical** 1
3. But in today's world, factors such as **government initiatives** and 2 are contributing to a huge decrease in the number of languages.
4. One factor which may help to ensure that some endangered languages do not die out completely is **people's increasing appreciation of their** 3
5. This has been encouraged through programmes of language classes for children and through 'apprentice' schemes, in which the endangered language is used as the medium of instruction to **teach people a** 4
6. Some speakers of endangered languages have even produced **writing systems** in order to help secure the survival of their mother tongue.

先完成第四空

- This has been encouraged through programmes of language classes for children and through 'apprentice' schemes, in which the endangered language is used as the medium of instruction to **teach people a** 4
- In California, 'apprentice' programmes have provided life support to several indigenous languages. Volunteer 'apprentices' pair up with one of the last living speakers of **a Native American tongue** to learn **a traditional skill** such as basket weaving, with instruction exclusively in the endangered language.

再完成第二空

- But in today's world, factors such as **government initiatives** and 2 are contributing to a huge decrease in the number of languages.
- **注意 你要寻找的是government initiatives,而不是government**

再完成第二空

- But Salikoko Mufwene, who chairs the Linguistics Department at the University of Chicago, argues that the deadliest weapon is not **government policy** but ***economic globalisation***.
- **Government policy = government initiatives**
- **Not ...but...表现出一种并列关系**
- **因此正确答案是economic globalization**

你不一定要按照出题顺序来解题

1. 先完成冠词后面的空
 2. 先完成连词后面的空
 3. 先完成原因连接词后面的空
- der to help
secure the survival of their mother tongue.

题目中到底哪些词在表示并列关系？

- **Both ... and...**
- **Neither ... nor...**
- **Not ... but...**
- **Not only ... but also...**
- **Either ... or ...**

练习一下

- What explains this remarkable turn of events? **Two factors**: people have figured out how to use water more efficiently, **and** communities are rethinking their priorities for water use.

练习一下

- A third reason why the writing of original science in English was delayed may have been to do with the linguistic inadequacy of English in the early modern period. English was not well equipped to deal with scientific argument. **First**, it lacked the necessary technical vocabulary. **Second**, it lacked the grammatical resources required to represent the world in an objective and impersonal way, and to discuss the relations, such as cause and effect, that might hold between complex and hypothetical entities.

Summary 解题步骤总结

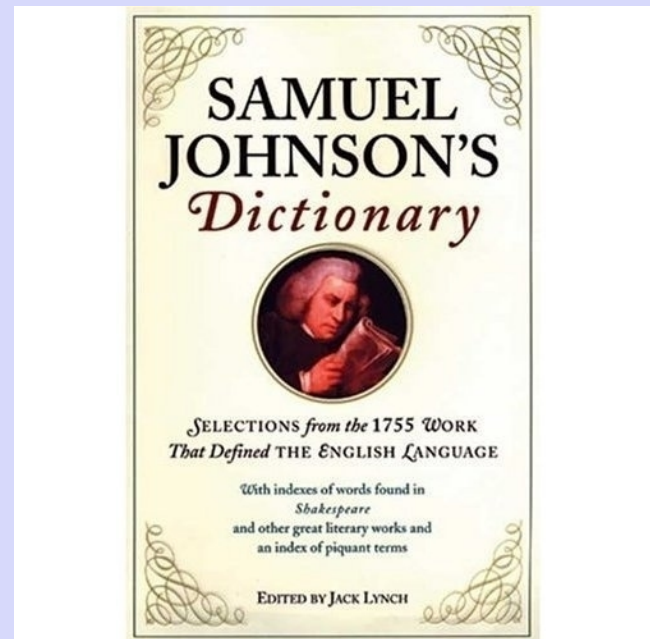


Johnson's Dictionary C5T1P1

Question 4-7

Complete the summary

Choose NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS from the passage for each answer. Write your answers in boxes 4-7 on your answer sheet.



Questions 4-7

Complete the summary.

Choose **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** from the passage for each answer.

Write your answers in boxes 4-7 on your answer sheet.

In 1764 Dr Johnson accepted the contract to produce a dictionary. Having rented a garret, he took on a number of 4 who stood at a long central desk. Johnson did not have a 5 available to him, but eventually produced definitions of in excess of 40,000 words written down in 80 large notebooks. On publication, the Dictionary was immediately hailed in many European countries as a landmark. According to his biographer, James Boswell, Johnson's principal achievement was to bring 6 to the English language. As a reward for his hard work, he was granted a 7 by the king.

文 ...on 18 June **1764**. He was to be paid **£1,575** in instalments, and from this he took money to rent 17 Gough Square, in which he set up his 'dictionary workshop'.

James Boswell, his biographer, described the **garret** where Johnson worked as 'fitted up like a counting house' with a **long desk** running down the middle at which the copying clerks would work **standing up**.

garret 阁楼

clerks 职员

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