

► 第 04 讲 阅读理解之应用文（讲义）

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四	真题感悟	中考阅读应用文经典考题精选

【复习目标】

1. 熟练语篇类型和语篇结构
2. 明确命题规律和提问方式
3. 掌握不同题型的解题方法

【考情分析】

阅读理解应用文命题规律

中考英语中的应用文，命题特点显著，以搜寻直接信息为主，往往涵盖人物、事件、时间、地点、数字等的考查。因此，学生在备考应用文阅读时，应重点掌握寻读策略，带着问题有针对性地到文中快速寻找答案。

【名师解难】

一、文章类型

阅读理解之应用文包含广告、招聘、咨询和建议、通知等类型的文章。

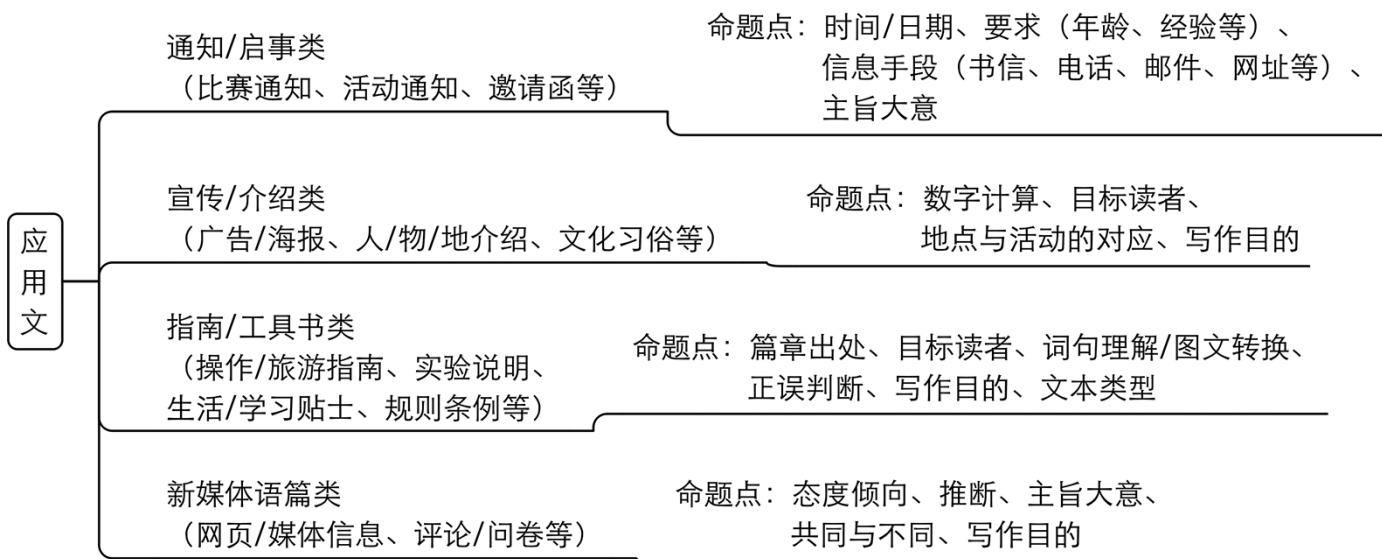
二、满分技巧

解答广告图表类题，要仔细阅读表格中的内容，表格类阅读材料一般都直观地表达出所要传递的信息。考生只要能看懂各个项目的意义，即可找出所设问题的答案。这类材料一般不涉及难度太大的题目。

纵观历年各省市的中考题可以看出广告图表类的文章在阅读理解中占有相当大的比重，一般四篇阅读理解中至少有一篇是广告图表类。广告图表类的文章属于应用文的行列。考生在阅读这类材料时，主要从两方面入手：

- 一是了解图表的主题，确定图表的主要内容，
- 二是推敲图画上的文字或数字，找出它们之间的关联或试图表达的含义。

【网络构建】



一 细节理解题型分析

夯基·必备基础知识梳理

命题规律：

细节理解题主要考查对文章(或某一段落)中某特定事实信息的捕捉和理解能力，通常包括直接细节理解题和间接细节理解题。直接细节理解题在原文中可直接找到答案，常用 who, what, when, where, why 和 how 等提问。间接细节理解题需要通过有关词语和句子的转换，依靠主要事实、图表、图形来获取信息，然后利用因果、类比、时间、空间等关系进行加工或整理后方能得出结论，此类试题在中考试题中占大多数。抓住文章或段落中的事实和细节是做好该题型的关键，也是做好其他类型题的基础。

预计 2024 年阅读理解在应用文、说明文和记叙文中，更是侧重对细节理解题的考查。

命题方式：

- 1.特殊疑问句形式。以 when, where, what, which, who, how much/many 等疑问词开头引出问题。
- 2.填空题形式。通常涉及与主题有关的事实或细节。

题型和考查角度：

- 1.高频考点：直接信息题；间接信息题。

2. **中频考点：**数字计算题：

3. **低频考点：**细节排序题；正误判断题。

二 细节理解题型方法和技巧

方法 1：线索句定位法（直接信息题）

所谓线索句，就是为我们提供正确答案的线索，对线索句的精准定位，是阅读高分的秘诀。

首先，英语阅读的试题顺序往往对应着段落顺序，按照出题顺序，依次往下找，就能迅速定位到段落；其次，定位到段后，粗略对比，迅速找到与试题所给句子中单词/短语重复较多的目标句；最后，将目标句与试题选项的句子仔细比对，找出区别，逐个排除错误项，定位答案。

方法 2：间接信息法

第一步：审读题干，提取关键信息；

第二步：速读定位原文信息句，将试题信息与原文信息进行语义转换；

第三步：逐一核对选项，仔细辨别，得出答案。

解题原则：对原文多处相关信息进行整合转换。

方法 3：数字计算法

第一步：审读题干，提取关键信息；

第二步：速读定位原文中包含该信息的相关段落；

第三步：进行推算，得出答案。

解题原则：文章中直接给出来相关数据，要经过具体的对比、分析、计算才能够得出答案。

方法 4：细节排除法

第一步：审读题干和四个选项的内容；

第二步：利用首尾，排除掉部分选项，缩小范围；

第三步：如排序内容较多，再查看剩余选项的异同处，缩小范围；

如排序内容较少，一般即可快速得出答案。

解题原则：采用“首尾定位法”，先根据第一个事件和最后一个事件缩小范围，再根据事件发生的先后顺序和句子之间的逻辑关系，找出事件发生的正确顺序。

A（2023 年河南中考）

Kew Gardens

Enjoy yourselves in a wonderland of science with over 50,000 living plants and different kinds of educational events or interesting activities. Here is some useful information about planning a school visit to Kew Gardens.

Educational session (时段) prices

You can plan a self-led visit or book one of our educational sessions. Students will take part in the educational sessions **in groups of 15**. Prices are different according to different situations.

- 45-minute session: £35/group
- 90-minute session: £70/group (21 题)
- Half day (one session): £80/group
- Full day (two sessions): £160/group



Health and safety

Required teacher-student ratios (比例):

- Key Stage 1: 1:5
- Key Stage 2: 1:8
- Key Stage 3: 1:10
- Key Stage 4: 1:12

If you need help, please contact (联系) the Kew staff members (工作人员). You can also call 0202 332 3333 for direct and quick support. Please do not call 999.

Timings

The Kew Gardens opens at 10 am. Your visit may take three to five hours. The closing time changes throughout the year. But the earliest is 3:30 pm. We have a fixed schedule for educational sessions, which is from 10:30 am to 2:20 pm.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

21. How much should a group of 15 students pay for a 90-minute session?

- A. £35. B. £70. C. £80. D. £160.

22. How many teachers are needed if 40 children (Key Stage 2) visit Kew Gardens?

- A. 3. B. 4. C. 5. D. 6.

23. What should you do if you need help according to the text?

- A. Call 999 right away. B. Call your parents at once.
C. Turn to your teachers. D. Ask staff members for help.

24. Which of the following is a proper time to take part in the educational sessions?

- A. 9:30 am. B. 11:30 am. C. 3:30 pm. D. 4:30 pm.

25. What is the main purpose of the text?
- A. To list the reasons for visiting Kew Gardens.
 - B. To introduce different plants in Kew Gardens.
 - C. To compare different activities in Kew Gardens.
 - D. To give information about visiting Kew Gardens.

【答案】21. B 22. C 23. D 24. B

【解析】

【导语】本文主要介绍了去邱园参观的相关信息。

【21 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“90-minute session: £70/group”可知 90 分钟课程一组需要 70 磅。故选 B。

【技巧点拨】 细节理解：直接搜寻答案。

这类题比较简单，通常是原文再现：(1)题干中的关键信息点在文章中有直接具体的再现；(2)选项中的关键信息点在文章中有直接具体的再现。

做题过程中，可通过确定关键词→在文中查找关键词或其派生词、近义词、反义词→比对选项和原文细节等确定答案。

【22 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“Key Stage 2: 1:8”可知老师和学生的比例是 1:8，所以 40 个孩子需要 5 名老师。故选 C。

【技巧点拨】 细节理解：间接搜寻答案。

考生可以先阅读题干确定关键词，然后在原文中寻找相关信息，并进行信息转换。

根据师生比例中 Key Stage 2: 1:8(关键阶段 2: 1:8)可知，如果 40 名儿童参观邱园，需要 5 名教师。故选 C。

【23 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“If you need help, please contact (联系) the Kew staff members”可知如果你需要帮助，可以联系工作人员。故选 D。

【技巧点拨】 细节理解：直接搜寻答案。

根据 23 题定位段可知，如果需要帮助，可以向员工寻求帮助，也可以拨打 0202 332 3333，但不能拨打 999 求助。故选 D。

【24 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“We have a fixed schedule for educational sessions, which is from 10:30 am to 2:20 pm.”可知教育课程时间是从上午 10 点半到下午 2 点半。故选 B。

【技巧点拨】 细节理解：直接搜寻答案。

根据最后一句可知，上午 11 点 30 分是参加教育课程的合适时间。故选 B。

25. What is the main purpose of the text?
- A. To list the reasons for visiting Kew Gardens.
 - B. To introduce different plants in Kew Gardens.
 - C. To compare different activities in Kew Gardens.
 - D. To give information about visiting Kew Gardens.

【技巧点拨】 写作目的推断：通读篇首和段首，找出主题句。

根据第一段最后一句以及每段小标题可知，文章的主要目的是提供参观邱园的信息。故选 D。

三 推理判断题型方法和技巧

所谓推断就是从已知的事情中推测。这里所说的未知是指文章或作者没有直接说明但已暗示出来，或者根据作者提供的信息，可能引出的必然性结论。所以推断类题目尽管不能在文章中直接找到答案，但我们可以从文章中找到可供推论的依据。还有一个重要的技巧就是排除法的适当运用。很多错误选项的排除要靠我们对于文章事实和细节的准确把握。因此我们也要相应加强对于文章事实细节的训练。

应用文的推理判断有几种：

1. **文章出处判定法**，就是根据文章的语言、用词、格式、内容等推断出文章的出处，如杂志、报纸、网络等。主要考查学生对各种文章出处的特点和常识的掌握能力，以及对文章的体裁和题材的准确把握能力。
2. **逻辑推理法**，即根据上下文及其相互间的关系，对文章片段或全文进行深层理解来解答题目。常以时间关系、条件关系、因果关系、比较关系、转折关系等作为推理根据，有时甚至还得联系作者的意图、态度等弦外之音。主要考查学生对文章细节的理解和逻辑思维的推断能力。

提升·必考题型归纳

(一)

(2024·辽宁·统考模拟预测)

Knowing the city by walking

From July 2022 to July 2023, city walkers in China together covered over 320, 000 kilometers. That's like circling Earth 8 times.

Top five popular cities in China for city walking

1st: Shanghai 2nd: Beijing

Ages of the city walkers

under 16: 15%

16-18: 2%

19-28: 50%

29-33: 29%

over 34: 4%

3rd: Xiamen 4th: Qingdao 5th: Guiyang

Three main reasons for city walking

- To reduce stress
- To know a city better
- To have a cheaper way to travel



1. Which is the most popular city for city walking?
 A. Beijing. B. Shanghai. C. Guiyang. D. Xiamen.
2. Half of the city walkers are aged _____.
 A. 16-18 B. 19-28 C. 29-33 D. 34-50
3. One of the main reasons for city walking is to _____.
 A. circle Earth B. make more money
 C. keep popular D. know a city better
4. In which part of the magazine can we read the text?
 A. Travel. B. Art. C. Technology. D. History.

(二)

Summer Programs at Museums



<p>The Postal MuseumDate: July 10-25</p> <p>Age: 10-15</p> <p>Would you like to join us this summer vacation? You can create a stamp with your own design, write and mail a postcard, and learn about the history of</p>	<p>The Air and Space MuseumDate: July 12-23</p> <p>Age: 8-11</p> <p>If you enjoy programs about air and space, please come here. It's a good place to make and fly your own paper airplane, watch an IMAX movie, and climb into a</p>
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stamps. Tel: 965-0400	real airplane. Tel: 654-0930
<p style="text-align: center;">The Science Museum</p> Date: July 15-20 Age: 9-12 You can experience video arts and computer technology, play VR games to explore a future city, and ask the robots questions about science. It will be wonderful! Have fun! Tel: 357-3030	<p style="text-align: center;">The Building Museum</p> Date: July 20-27 Age: 13-16 Want to enjoy design challenges? Come and join us. You can also go on field trips to some famous buildings, and build small houses with soft blocks. All the programs are free. Tel: 272-0560

5. If you want to invite your classmates to go to the museum today, which museums in the following can you choose from?
- A. the Postal Museum and the Air and Space Museum
 B. The Science Museum and the Building Museum
 C. The Air and Space Museum and the Science Museum
 D. The Building Museum and the Postal Museum
6. If you are interested in the science fiction and advanced technology, you can phone _____.
- A. 965-0400 B. 654-0930 C. 357-3030 D. 272-0560
7. In the Building Museum, you can _____.
- A. build houses with bricks (砖块) B. explore the buildings in a future city
 C. make a paper model of a building D. go on a trip to visit some famous buildings

(三) (2022·浙江杭州·浙江师范大学附属杭州笕桥实验中学模拟预测)

TGBWP (the Great Books Winter Program) is an experience like no other in American education. For the past eleven years, TGBWP has gathered outstanding middle and high school students from across the world to read selections from the greatest works of literature, experience college-level lectures, engage in lively discussions and enjoy winter camp fun with other literary-minded students.

Here is a sample of what you will get at Great Books:

Membership in an international community of enthusiastic (热情的) young learners and distinguished college teachers who read and discuss great books and big ideas. You will discuss the likes of Plato, Mark Twain, Dickens,

and Tolstoy with other teens from around the globe who love literature just as much as you do!

Find your voice in the classroom. TGBWP gives students the opportunity to grow academically and socially as they prepare for high school and college. Open discussions encourage students to express themselves and give power to their ideas. Students gain confidence in their ability to read a text closely and express their ideas clearly both orally and in writing.

Experience time away from home and spend it at a top college—choose from two campus settings: Amherst College in Massachusetts and Stanford University in California. This is the perfect opportunity to preview life on a college campus!

Don't miss this opportunity to join the students from 47 states and 28 countries in this unique learning environment.

Cate gories	Reading/Writing Music/Singing/Dancing Travelling/Touring Academic/Pre-College
Ages	11-18
Type s	Overnight/Residential

More information: [CLICK HERE](#)

8. What do we know about TGBWP?
 - A. A course on literacy skills improvement.
 - B. An education department of universities.
 - C. A program suitable for teen literature lovers.
 - D. A camp of studying American literature.

9. What does TGBWP offer its members according to the text?
 - A. College-level art education.
 - B. Chances to be accepted into world famous universities.
 - C. Free literature courses and literature works.
 - D. Opportunities to experience college life beforehand.

10. Suppose this text is an ad, what else must be included in “More information”?
 - A. Contact details.
 - B. Membership advantages.

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/705124000100011332>