



否定句
一般疑问句
特殊疑问句

否定句



一、否定句含义：

否定句是表示否定的句子，必须有否定词（通常为not）。

You are 15.

主语 + **be** + not + 其他

→ You are **not** 15.

A pig can fly.

主语 + **情态动词** + not + 其他

→ A pig can **not** fly.

James wears a pair of glasses.

主语 + don't/doesn't + **动词原形** + 其他

→ James **doesn't** wear a pair of glasses.

Tom and Jerry have a hat.

→ Tom and Jerry **don't** have a hat.

一般疑问句



一、一般疑问句含义：

用Yes或No作答的疑问句叫一般疑问句。

1. -Is your father a teacher?

-Yes, he is./No, he isn't.

2. - Does Catherine like animals?

-Yes, she does./No, she doesn't.

3. -Can Jenny speak French?

-Yes, she can. / No, she can't.

二、将陈述句变成一般疑问句

1、有be动词 / 情态动词： 情态动词 (can、 must、 will...)

We are in the classroom.

→ Are you in the classroom?

A pig can fly.

→ Can a pig fly?

一提二变三照抄

2、有实意动词：

Jerry likes playing with Tom.

→ Does Jerry like play with Tom?

Aladdin has a magic lamp.

→ Does Aladdin have a magic lamp?

I do my homework in the evening.

→ Do you do your homework in the evening?

一加二变三照抄

三、一般疑问句特点：

Are you in the classroom?

Can a pig fly?

Does Jerry like play with Tom?

Do you do your homework in
the evening?

升调

译成汉语，都可以带上“……吗？”

• 四.陈述句变一般疑问句应注意的事项

• 1.如果陈述句中有第一人称，则变问句时最好要变为第二人称。

- I usually have lunch at school.
- →Do you usually have lunch at school?
- My father is playing soccer.
- →Is your father playing soccer?

• **2.如果陈述句中有some, 则变问句时往往要变成any。**

- There is some water on the playground.
- →Is there any water on the playground?

• **3 . 如果句中含有实义动词have且表示“有”时, 使用do/does**

- I have some friends in America.
- →Do you have any friends in America?

• 五.一般疑问句的回答

- 一般疑问句往往采用简短回答，共由三部分（三个单词）组成，对这三部分（三个单词）的确定可以概括例下：
- 1. **第一个词：不是Yes就是No。**（有时根据语气的不同，Yes可由Sure, Certainly, Of course等代替.NO可由sorry 代替.）
- 2. **第二个词：问谁答谁。**即答语中的主语须与问句的主语一致（**但必须用人称代词主格**）。

Does she clean her room every day?

-Yes, she does./No, she doesn't.

- Is Anna's father a doctor? - No, he isn't./Yes, he is.

注：如果主语是 **this/that**,回答时用 **it** 代替，如果问句中主语**these / those**,回答时用 **they** 代替。

- 3.第三个词：**用什么问，用什么答。**即沿用问句中的引导词。
 - -Can Jim play soccer?
 - -Yes, he can./No, he can't.
 - -Does Mr Bean speak English?
 - -Yes, he does. / No, she doesn't.
- 4 . 用**No**开头作否定回答时，**结尾要加上 not**。因为回答必须是三部分，所以否定回答必须缩写，而肯定回答不能缩写。
 - Do Thomas come here every day? - Yes, he does./ - No ,he doesn't.
 - Is Lin Lin in Class 3? -Yes, she is. / -No, she isn't.或 (No, she's not.)

• 一般疑问句练习题

- 1. His father is an English teacher.
- 2. These cats are crying.
- 3. They can swim.
- 4. I like to read English.
- 5. I go to school on foot.
- 6. He likes English.
- 7. His father goes to work by bus.
- 8. He is crying under the tree.

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