

## 贵州省遵义市英语中考复习试题与参考答案

### 一、听力部分(本大题有20小题，每小题1分，共20分)

1、 Listen to the conversation between two friends and choose the best answer to complete the sentence.

- A.They are discussing the weather.
- B.They are planning a trip.
- C.They are comparing their favorite books.

Answer:B

Explanation:The conversation includes phrases like“What about going to the beach this weekend?”and“I've been thinking about it for a while,”which indicates they are planning a trip.

2、 Listen to the short passage about a famous landmark and answer the question

What is the main purpose of the passage?

- A.To describe the history of the landmark.
- B.To explain how to reach the landmark.
- C.To discuss the importance of the landmark in culture.

Answer:C

Explanation: The passage focuses on the cultural significance of the landmark, mentioning it as an icon of the city and its historical impact, rather than its

history or location.

3、 Listen to the following dialogue and choose the best answer to the question you hear.

A.The man is asking for directions.

B.The woman is giving a lecture.

C.The man is asking about a book.

Answer:A

Explanation:The dialogue starts with the man asking,“Excuse me,could you tell me how to get to the library?”which indicates that he is asking for directions.

4、 Listen to the following passage and answer the question you hear.

What is the main idea of the passage?

A.The importance of exercise for children.

B.The benefits of reading books.

C.The effects of technology on sleep.

Answer:A

Explanation:The passage discusses the various ways exercise can benefit children,including improved concentration,better sleep,and enhanced mood. The main idea revolves around the importance of exercise for children's overall well-being

5、 Question:What are the speakers mainly discussing?

A.The best places to visit in New York.

- B.The importance of taking a break during the workday.
- C.The differences between American and British accents.
- D.The benefits of learning a new language.

Answer:B

Explanation:The speakers are discussing the importance of taking a break during the workday,which is reflected in the phrase“Taking a break can be beneficial for both your mental and physical health.”

6、 Question:What is the main purpose of the email the woman received?

- A.To invite her to a business conference.
- B.To apologize for a previous misunderstanding.
- C.To offer her a job position.
- D.To provide information about a new product.

Answer:C

Explanation:The email mentions “We are pleased to offer you the position of...”indicating that the main purpose of the email is to offer the woman a job position.

7.You will hear a conversation between two friends,Alice and Bob, discussing their plans for the weekend.Listen carefully and answer the following question.

Question:What activity does Alice want to do on Saturday morning?

- A.Go shopping.

B. Watch a movie.

C.Go hiking.

D.Visit a museum.

Answer:C

Explanation:In the conversation,Alice mentions that she has always wanted to go hiking in the mountains.Bob suggests that they should go on Saturday morning,so the correct answer is C.

8.Listen to a short passage about the benefits of exercise.Then answer the following question.

Question:What is the main benefit of regular exercise according to the passage?

A.Improved concentration.

B.Increased energy levels.

C.Weight loss.

D.Reduced stress levels.

Answer:D

Explanation:The passage discusses various benefits of exercise,but it emphasizes that regular exercise can significantly reduce stress levels.

Therefore,the correct answer is D.

9.You will hear a short conversation between two students discussing their weekend plans.Listen carefully and answer the following question.

Question:What does the second student decide to do on the weekend?

A.Go to the beach.

B.Visit a friend.

C.Stay at home and study.

Answer:B.Visit a friend.

Explanation:The second student mentions that they have not seen their friend for a long time and decides to visit them over the weekend.The other options are not mentioned in the conversation.

10.Listen to a short dialogue between a teacher and a student about an upcoming project.Fill in the blank with the correct word.

Question:The student needs to submit the project by \_\_\_\_\_.

A.Monday

B.Tuesday

C.Wednesday

Answer:C.Wednesday

Explanation:The teacher informs the student that the project is due on Wednesday and needs to be submitted by then.The other options are not mentioned in the dialogue.

11.You will hear a conversation between two friends.After listening,choose the best answer to the question.

Question:What are the two friends discussing?

A.The weather

B.Their vacation plans



C.The latest movie

Answer:B

Explanation:The conversation focuses on the two friends discussing their vacation plans,which is why option B is the correct answer.The other options are not mentioned in the conversation.

12.You will hear a short passage about a famous scientist.After listening, answer the question.

Question:What did the scientist contribute to the field of science?

A.He discovered a new element

B.He developed a new theory

C.He invented a new technology

Answer:B

Explanation:The passage mentions that the scientist developed a new theory that revolutionized the field of science.Therefore,option B is the correct answer.The other options are not mentioned in the passage.

13.You will hear a conversation between two friends discussing their plans for the weekend.Listen and answer the question.

Q:What activity does the man suggest they do on Saturday afternoon?

A:They go hiking.

B:They visit a museum.

C:They go to a concert.

Answer:A

Explanation:In the conversation,the man suggests that they go hiking on

Saturday afternoon, which indicates option A is the correct answer.

14. You will hear a short speech about the importance of recycling. Listen and answer the question.

Q: According to the speaker, what is the main benefit of recycling?

A: It reduces the amount of waste in landfills.

B: It saves money on energy costs.

C: It encourages the use of reusable materials.

Answer: A

Explanation: The speaker in the speech emphasizes that recycling reduces the amount of waste that ends up in landfills, making option A the correct answer. While the other options may be related benefits of recycling, they are not the main point discussed in the speech.

15. Listen to the following conversation and choose the best answer to the question.

A. The man is asking for directions to the library.

B. The woman is looking for a book on economics.

C. The man is suggesting a place to have lunch.

D. The woman is inquiring about a discount on textbooks.

Answer: B

Explanation: The woman mentions that she needs a book on economics, indicating that she is looking for a book on that subject.

16. Listen to the following news report and answer the question.

What is the main cause of the traffic jam?

A.A road accident

B.Heavy rain

C.A marathon event

D.A road construction project

Answer:C

Explanation:The news report mentions that the marathon event has caused the traffic jam,making it the main cause.

17.You will hear a short conversation between two students discussing their weekend plans.Listen carefully and answer the question.

Question:What does the second student plan to do this weekend?

A)Go to the beach.

B)Visit a museum.

C)Have a movie night at home.

Answer:B)Visit a museum.

Explanation:In the conversation,the second student mentions that they have a free weekend and are thinking of visiting the new art museum in town,which indicates their plan to visit a museum.

18.Listen to a weather report and answer the question.

Question:What is the expected weather condition for the city of London tomorrow?

A)Rainy with a chance of thunderstorms.

B)Sunny with a high of 75°F.

C)Cloudy with a chance of showers.

Answer:C)Cloudy with a chance of showers.

Explanation:The weather report states that London will have cloudy skies with a chance of showers tomorrow,which aligns with option C.

19.You will hear a conversation between two friends,Tom and Lucy.Listen carefully and choose the best answer to the question.

What are Tom and Lucy mainly talking about?

A.Their favorite books

B.Their weekend plans

C.Their school life

D.Their summer vacation

Answer:B

Explanation:The conversation starts with Tom asking Lucy about her plans for the weekend,and they discuss various activities they want to do together. Therefore,the main topic of the conversation is their weekend plans.

20.Listen to the short passage about a famous author and answer the question.

What is the author's main purpose in writing the book?

A.To entertain readers

B.To inform readers about history

C.To teach readers about science

D.To explore human emotions

Answer:B

Explanation:The passage mentions that the author's book is a historical fiction based on actual events from the past.The author's intention is to inform readers about the historical context and events that shaped the story. Therefore,the main purpose of the book is to inform readers about history.

## 二、阅读理解(30分)

### **Title:The Importance of Sleep for Teenagers**

Sleep is an essential part of a teenager's life,yet it is often overlooked or neglected due to the demands of school,extracurricular activities,and social media.However,getting enough quality sleep is crucial for physical and mental health,as well as academic performance.

Teenagers require more sleep than adults,typically between 8 to 10 hours per night.This is because their bodies and brains are undergoing significant growth and development.During sleep,the brain processes information, consolidates memories,and regulates emotions.Moreover,sleep helps restore the body's energy levels and supports the immune system.

Lack of sleep can lead to a host of negative consequences.Teenagers who don't get enough sleep may experience difficulty concentrating,poor memory, irritability,and mood swings.They may also be more prone to accidents and injuries,as their reaction times and judgment can be impaired.Furthermore, chronic sleep deprivation can contribute to long-term health problems such as



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