

2019七选五的备考

我 爱

gap-filling

七 选 五



2017年III卷七选五分析:

文章体裁: 说明文
文章结构: 总---分

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| 段末 | 39 |



段中题 (1)

(2017年III卷)

• Keep a record and evaluate it weekly. Keep track of your efforts and write down how you feel. After you've tried a new method for a week, take a look at your record. 40 E If not, take another look at other methods you could try.

E. If the steps you take are working, keep it up.

🏠 索
“逻辑”

对比/对照关系



段中题 (1)

Ex 1: (2016年全国II卷)

Some people may think that a garden is no more than plants, flowers, patterns and masses of color. Others are concerned about using gardening methods that require less water and fewer fertilizers (肥料). 1 **E** However, there are a number of other reasons that might explain why you want to garden.

🏠 索
“逻辑”

E. **Still others** may simply enjoy being outdoors and close to plants

F. You can produce that kind of magical quality in your own garden, too

并列关系



段中题 (1) Ex 2: (2018长郡月考五)

In the past, research suggested that parents dealing with empty nest syndrome experienced a sense of loss that might make them easy to experience depression, alcoholism and identity crisis. 2 G

When the last child leaves home, parents have a new opportunity to improve the quality of their marriage and restart interests.

🏠 索
“逻辑”

F. For example, time and energy that you directed toward your child can now be spent on different areas of your life.

G. **However**, recent studies suggest that an empty nest might reduce work and family conflicts, and provide parents with many other benefits.

转折关系



段中题 (1)

Ex 3: (2018年浙江金华十校)

Taking the time to balance your checkbook each week can help you save money in overdraft fees. **D** You cannot trust the balance at the ATM because it does not reflect all of the money that you have spent. Using an app that handles both budgeting and balancing your account can make it much easier to balance your account.

🏠 索
“逻辑”

D. It will **also** help you avoid a mess that can be difficult to deal with.

E. Your allowance and scholarship do not cover all of your college expenses.

F. This can include things like buying a new car, purchasing a home or getting married.

递进关系



Clue 1:

段中题需关注上下文逻辑关系

常见语句逻辑有：**并列、转折、递进、因果、顺序、列举**等。通常用逻辑衔接词（linking words）连接。

常用逻辑衔接词 (linking words)

并列 关系

some, others, still others; first, second, third...; firstly, secondly, thirdly...; for one thing, for another; on the one hand, on the other hand; ...

递进 关系

**also; as well; furthermore; moreover; too; what's more; not only...but also; ...
in addition;**

常用逻辑衔接词 (linking words)

转折 关系

however; but; instead; nevertheless;
though/ although/ while; yet; in contrast;
on the contrary; in comparison; ...

因果 关系

because; since; so; therefore; thus; hence;
consequently; as a result; accordingly;
so/ such...that...

例证 关系

for example; for instance; such as; like; ...

Challenge 1

Put the sentence in the correct place.

“物归原主”

Instead you have to learn how to share things you enjoy, like your hobbies and your interests.

转折关系

- ① Generosity means sharing and sharing makes a friendship grow. ② You do not have to give your lunch money or your clothes of course. ③ Naturally you will want to share your feelings. ④ They tell your friend what is important to you. ⑤ By sharing them, you help your friend know you better.

Key: ① ② \ ③ ④ ⑤



Challenge 2

Over the last 25 years, British society has changed a great deal – or at least many parts of it have.

_____ Ideas about social class – whether a person is “working - class” or “middle - class” – are one area in which changes have been extremely slow.

A. Nowadays, a great deal has changed.

B. As a result, differences in life-styles and attitudes came into existence.

 In some ways, however, very little has changed, particularly where attitudes are concerned

D. Such changes could be apparent in the whole society

转折对比关系

Challenge3

If you need inspiration for crafts, one of the best places is the Internet. But the Internet has changed all of that because you can now find thousands of ideas on the Internet for free. Be sure to add your projects and ideas online to share with others as well.

A. You may even be able to display your crafts.

Many people used to buy books to get ideas for crafting.

E. That's why you can use arts and crafts to get your creativity again.

转折对比关系

Challenge 4

Go for a walk.

解释例证关系

Mildly raised glucose(葡萄糖) levels can harm the area of the brain that helps you form memories. Exercise can help get down to normal levels. Exercise produces chemicals that are

- A. This can be especially harmful
- B. So take a few minutes each day
- C. In other words, when you take a walk, it helps your brain.
- D. Focus on the future.

解释例证关系:

for example

for instance

in fact

actually

as a matter of fact

in other words

that is to say, etc

Challenge 5

(2016·北京)

No matter where you are on the risk-seeking range, scientists say that your willingness to take risks increases during your **teenage years**. _____ To help you do that, your brain increases your hunger for new experiences...

A. It all depends on your character.

B. Those are the risks you should jump to take.

 This is **when** you start to move away from your family and into the bigger world.

解释说明

Challenge 6

It is a good thing to stay in touch. However, try not to press your new friend with calls, messages or visits as this would likely wear him or her out and finally you may lose your friend. _____ The best friendships are the ones that grow naturally.

A. Making new friends comes easy for some people.

B. For a friendship to develop you need to stay in touch

 So you will need to give your friend time to react to you.

因果关系

Challenge 7

(2016·新课标III)

Any fishy or strong smell means the fish isn't fresh.

_____ When you have bought a fish and arrive home, you'd better store the fish in the refrigerator if you don't cook it immediately.



A. Do not buy it.

B. It just requires a little knowledge.

C. The fish will go bad within hours.

因果

so, therefore,
consequently...

段中题 (2)



索
“代词”

(2017年III卷)

Lots of people find it hard to get up in the morning, and put the blame on the alarm clock. In fact, the key to easy morning wake-up lies in resetting your body clock. 36 C . Here's how to make one.

C. A better plan for sleep can help.

不定代词指代



段中题 (2)



索

“代词”

Ex 1: (2017广东惠州一模)

Meditation (冥想) will clear your mind and relax your body. Even just ten minutes of focused mental thought can completely clear your mind. 4 G. Of all of them, I like Headspace best, which provides 10-minute sessions that leave you feeling relaxed, and ready to have a great day!

C. Others love to exercise in the morning.

G. It's easy with the availability of apps.

人称代词指代



段中题 (2)

Ex 2: (衡水金卷 周测四)

One of the best ways to show respect for someone is to listen to them fully. Allow them to pause, convey nonverbal communication clues, collect their thoughts, and get it all out. Too often friends listen with half an ear or jump in the minute their friends pause with an even worse story. _____ When your friend is talking, pay attention.

C. This type of behavior is very disrespectful.

D. Tell your friends what you think about them directly.

F. It means that you'll need to take a step back, reserve judgment, and show respect



索

“代词”

”



索
“代词”

- At the beginning, much depends on how people meet, and on good first impressions. As we get to know people, 72. Although **these factors** are not of the greatest importance, it is more difficult to have a good relationship with people when there is a big difference in age and background.
- *E. we consider things like age, race, looks, economic and social status, etc (西城期末)*

Challenge 1

代词衔接

Daydreamers have a bad reputation for being unaware of what's happening around them. They can seem forgetful and clumsy. _____ They annoy us because they seem to be ignoring us and missing the important things.

A. Having interesting things to think about also helps.

 They stare off into space and wander by themselves.

C. It involves slow, steady breathing for self-control that helps people stay calm and attentive.

D. Daydreams are often very simple and direct, quite unlike sleep dreams, which may be hard to understand.

Challenge 2

Consider the story of Abraham Lincoln who managed to become American President even though he suffered many setbacks and personal losses. Most of us only realize the success of his becoming President. _____ His life was not an easy one. His story is one that motivates us to keep moving forward whatever obstacles we have in life.

A. History has a lot of influence on us

B. They convey wisdom in their short stories of perseverance



C. Few of us knew about the challenges he had to overcome

D. History has some unique qualities about it

E. Only those with courage to face challenges can succeed

Challenge 3

(2012·新课标 I)

Try to solve the **problem**. After you're calm and you have support from adults and friends, it's time to get down to business. _____ **Even if** you can't solve **it** all, you can solve a piece of it **it**.

让步

代词

A. Notice
them.

代词的指代(they, them, it, this, that, those, some, others ...)

B. Different people feel stress in different ways.



You need to figure out what the **problem is**.

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