

# UNIT 2 Making a difference

## Section B Using language



- 核**心** **题组练·领悟方法**
- 教材原句 p.17 Since 1953 , UNICEF has taken up an extended mission to help children in the developing world... 自1953年以来, 联合国儿童基金会承担了一项长期使命, 帮助发展中国家的儿童.....
- 1 take up 开始从事; 开始担当; 对.....产生兴趣; 占用, 占据
- Have you ever thought of **taking up** acting? 你想过去当演员吗?
- The minister **took up** office in December. 这位部长是在12月份上任的。
- The teacher suggested that the boy should **take up** the challenge bravely.
- 老师建议这个男孩应该勇敢地接受挑战。
- Roger **took** painting **up** for a while, but soon lost interest.
- 罗杰有段时间喜欢上了绘画, 但很快就又没了兴趣。
- The piano **takes up** too much room. 这架钢琴太占地方。

- **【归纳拓展】** take apart 拆开，拆卸 (前言)；退回                      take back 收回
- take down 写下，记下                      take in 吸收；欺骗；收留；理解
- take on 呈现；雇用；承担                      take over 接管，接任
- take off (飞机) 起飞；脱下 (衣服)；突然开始成功；休假
- **【一言助记】**
- Since Jack **took up** the work as an editor, he has **taken up** editing articles, which **takes up** most of his spare time. Though his wife has always complained about it, he still **takes the work up**. 自从杰克接受了那份做编辑的工作以来，他便开始编辑文章，这占用了他的大部分业余时间。尽管他的妻子一直对此抱怨，但他仍然继续他的工作。

• 写出下列句中 **take up** 的含义

• (1) John took up tennis in his childhood. 对.....产生兴趣

• (2) [词汇复现] The headteacher takes her *duties* up in August. \_\_\_\_\_

• (3) The big desk takes up too much space. 开始担当

• (4) I'll try not to take up much of your time. 占据(空间)

• 单句语法填空

占用(时间)

• (5) I don't want this big colour TV now, for it takes \_\_\_\_\_ too much room.

• (6) Don't be taken \_\_\_\_\_ by products claiming to help you to lose weight in a week. up

• (7) There is still two hours in before our plane takes \_\_\_\_\_, so take your time.

• (8) You needn't take \_\_\_\_\_ whatever your teacher says in class. off

• (9) China has taken down a new look in the past few years.

• (10) [词汇复现] I'm sorry to have made you *embarrassed*. I'll take \_\_\_\_\_ what I said. on

back



- 单句语法填空

- (1) The terrible fire last week caused <sup>extensive</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (extension) damage.
- (2) He first entered Britain <sup>extended</sup> on a six-month visa, and was given a further \_\_\_\_\_ (extend) of six months.
- (3) With the road of our village \_\_\_\_\_ (extend), it is convenient for us to travel outside.

- 教材原句p.17 ...including those living with diseases or disabilities , and those affected by rapid modernisation and environmental problems. ....包括那些患有疾病或残疾的儿童，以及那些受到快速现代化和环境问题影响的儿童。
- 3 **disability** *n.* 残疾，残障
- people **with disabilities** = the disabled 残疾人      a physical/mental **disability** 生理缺陷 /心理障碍
- a learning/reading **disability** 学习 /阅读障碍
- In many ways my **disability** has helped me grow stronger psychologically and become more *independent*. 在许多方面，我身体的残疾倒使我心理上变得更加坚强、更加独立。 [词汇复现]
- 【单词积累】 **able** *adj.* 能的，有能力的 → **disable** *v.* 使残疾，使丧失能力 → **disabled** *adj.* 残疾的，无能力的 → **disability** *n.* 残疾，残障
- **able** *adj.* 能的，有能力的 → **unable** *adj.* 不能的，无能力的
- **able** *adj.* 能的，有能力的 → **enable** *v.* 使能够

## • 单句语法填空

- (1) Making fun of the <sup>disabled</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (disable) is something we <sup>disabilities</sup> should never do.
- (2) Those with \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>disabilities</sup> (disable) should be <sup>enable</sup> treated equally.
- (3) I do think he has both physical and mental \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>disabilities</sup> (disable) .
- (4) [词汇复现] Only teamwork will \_\_\_\_\_ (able) us to *pull our weight*.
- (5) Since the accident, he has committed himself to raising money for people with \_\_\_\_\_ (disable) .



- 教材原句p.18 He' s sensitive and rather serious , which sometimes makes him appear to be a little bookish. 他敏感而且相当严肃 , 这有时使他显得有点儿书生气。
- 4 sensitive *adj.* 敏感的, 容易生气的; 善解人意的; 灵敏的
- 搭配: be sensitive to 对.....敏感                      be sensitive about 介意, 在乎
- It is obvious that she is very **sensitive to** what you said. 很明显, 她对你说的话很敏感。
- He is a **sensitive** and intelligent young man. 他是一个善解人意、非常聪明的年轻人。
- a highly **sensitive** electronic camera 一台高度灵敏的电子摄像机
- 【词语辨析】 **sensitive** 与 **sensible**

<b>sensitive</b>	涉及反应和洞察力, 指某人敏感、易受影响, 或善于理解别人的心情和问题
<b>sensible</b>	涉及判断, 指某人或其行为明智、合理、具有良好的判断力

- I hav **sensitive**.
- 我说话必须非常小心, 因为她太敏感了。
- I think the **sensible** thing to do is to call and ask for directions. 我觉得明智之举是打个电话问好路。

## • 单句语法填空

• (1) Compared with his sister, Jerry is even more <sup>to</sup> sensitive \_\_\_\_\_ emotional and relation-ship problems.

• (2) He was very sensitive \_\_\_\_\_ his scar and thought everyone was staring at him. <sup>about</sup>

• (3) They have set up several highly <sup>sensitive</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (sense) electronic cameras on the road.

## • 选词填空 (sensible/sensitive)

• (4) Some plants are <sup>sensible</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ to light and they prefer shade. <sup>sensitive</sup>

• (5) It would be <sup>sensible</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ to take an umbrella.

• (6) It is \_\_\_\_\_ to buy the <sup>sensitive</sup> most up-to-date version.

• (7) [词汇复现] Don't be so \_\_\_\_\_ —I wasn't *criticising* you.

- 教材原句p.18 She' s usually very shy , but she' s generous and never hesitates to help. 她通常很害羞 , 但她很慷慨 , 帮助别人从不犹豫。
- 5 generous *adj.* 慷慨的, 大方的; 宽宏大量的, 仁慈的
- 搭配: be generous to sb. 对某人慷慨      be generous with sth. 在某方面大方; 不吝啬某物
- It's generous of sb. to do sth. 某人做某事真是慷慨。
- I hope all of us can be as **generous** as him and elect to *donate* blood.
- 我希望我们大家都能像他一样慷慨献血。 [词汇复现]
- Although he was not rich, he **was very generous to** his needy friends.
- 他虽然不富有, 但对贫困的朋友却很慷慨。
- Jim is very **generous with** his time. 吉姆很不吝惜他的时间。
- **It was generous of them to ask** Anna along. 他们邀请安娜一起

- 单句语法填空

- (1) These volunteers are very generous <sup>to</sup> \_\_\_\_\_  
<sub>with</sub> the old men.

- (2) The graduate is very generous <sup>to lend</sup> \_\_\_\_\_  
<sub>generously</sub> his time in helping others.

- (3) It is generous of you \_\_\_\_\_ (lend) your  
portable computer <sup>generosity</sup> to me.  
<sub>It's generous of you</sub>

- (4) [词汇复现] Thank you for *contributing* \_\_\_\_\_  
(generous) to the scholarship *fund*.

- (5) [词汇复现] She accepted his *apology* with great \_\_\_\_\_  
(generous) .

- **6 hesitate** v. 迟疑, 犹豫
- **搭配:** hesitate about/over 对.....犹豫  
sth. (因有顾虑而) 不愿意做某事      hesitate to do
- don't hesitate to do sth. 尽管做某事
- She **hesitated** slightly before answering the detective's question.
- 在回答警探的问题之前, 她稍稍犹豫了一下。
- My mother never **hesitates to tell** me when I look bad.
- 如果我气色不好, 我母亲总是毫不犹豫地告诉我。
- When you come across any difficulty, **don't hesitate to turn to** me for help.
- 当你遇到困难时, 尽管找我帮忙。
- **【单词积累】** (1) hesitation *n.* 犹豫, 迟疑  
without hesitation 毫不犹豫地
- have no hesitation in doing sth. 非常愿意做某事
- I have no hesitation in recommending Mr. Sherman for the job. 我

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