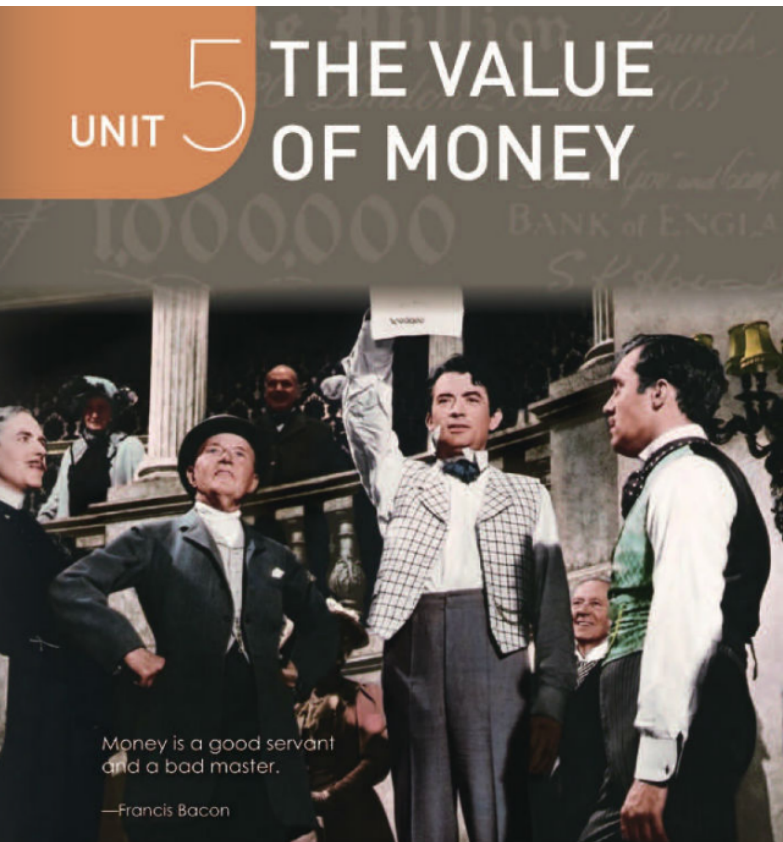


Unit 5 The Value of Money



Period 4 单元知识点复习

单词变形

1. base v. 以.....为据点; 以.....为基础 n. 底部; 根据 → based adj. 以(某事)为基础的; 以.....为重要部分(或特征)的 → basic adj. 基本的; 基础的 → basis n. 基础; 根据; 基点(复数)
2. apology n. 道歉; 谢罪 → apologize/ vi. 道歉; 谢罪 apologise
3. ignore vt. 忽视; 对.....不予理会 → ignorance n. 无知; 愚昧 → ignorant adj. 无知的
4. judge vt.&vi. 评价; 评判; 判断 n. 法官; 审判员; 裁判员 → judgement n. 判决; 判断
5. serve vt. 提供(食物), 端上(饭菜); 服务 → servant n. 仆人; 用人 → service n. 服务

6. sail vi.&vt.(船)航行; (人)乘船航行
行→ sailor n.水手, 海员
7. patient adj.有耐心的; n.病人
→ patience n.耐心; 忍耐力; 毅力
8. indicate vt.&vi.表明; 显示 vt.象征;
暗示→ indication n.象征; 迹象; 标示
9. intend vi.&vt.打算; 计划; 想要
→ intention n.打算; 计划; 意图; 目的
10. music n.音乐; 乐曲
→ musical n.音乐剧adj.音乐的
→ musician n.音乐家

11. hesitate vi. 犹豫；迟疑；顾虑→

hesitation n. 犹豫

12. eventual adj. 最后的；最终的

→ eventually adv. 最后；终于

13. option n. 可选择的事物；选择；

选择权→ optional adj. 可选择的

14. willing adj. 愿意；乐意

→ willingness n. 愿意；心甘情愿→

unwilling adj. 不愿意的；不乐意的

15. permit vt.&vi. 允许；准许；使有可能

→ permission n. 准许；许可；批准；许可证

重点词组

1. on duty 值班
2. to be honest 说实话
3. as a matter of fact 事实上
4. take out the loan 取得贷款
5. in case 以防万一
6. in that case 既然那样
7. in return 作为回报
8. by accident 偶然地；意外地
9. be willing to change 乐于改变
10. be about to leave 正准备离开
11. on the basis of 在.....的基础上
12. make a bet 打赌
13. in a...manner 以一种...的方式
14. to a great extent 在很大程度上
15. the upper class 上流社会
16. avoid doing 避免做.....
17. make an apology to/say sorry to
向...道歉

词汇精讲

1.apologise vi.道歉;谢罪

【词块记忆】

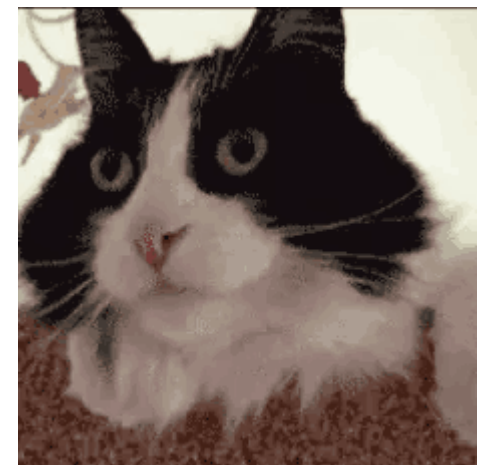
(1)apologise to sb for (doing) sth因(做)某事向某人道歉

(2)apology n.道歉;辩白

make an apology to sb for sth因某事向某人道歉

accept/refuse one's apology接受/拒绝某人的道歉

owe sb an apology应向某人道歉



跟踪训练

单句语法填空

1. He apologised to her for the delay in replying to the letter.
2. The captain made an apology (apologise) to the passengers for the delay caused by the foggy weather.
3. She demanded an apology from the clerk, who was rude to her.
4. When we met again, he apologised (apology) for not having kept his word and asked me to forgive him.

翻译

5. Trains may be subject to delay - we apologise for any inconvenience caused.

列车可能会晚点，如果给您造成任何不便，我们在此谨致歉意。

6. 如果你能接受我的歉意并原谅我，我将不胜感激。

I would appreciate it if you could accept my apology and forgive me.

2. ignore /ɪg'noʊ:(r)/ vt. 忽视; 对...不予理会



【词块记忆】

(1) ignorant adj. 无知的; 不知道的/没有学识的

be ignorant of/about... 不知道; 不了解; 无知

(2) ignorance n. 无知; 愚昧

What's worse, they spat and even threw rubbish into the lake, totally **ignoring** the noticeable sign "No Littering" nearby.(福建·书面表达)

跟踪训练

1. They fought a long battle against prejudice and ignorance (ignore).
2. He felt himself very ignorant (ignore).
3. He is ignorant (ignore) about modern technology.
4. They spat and threw rubbish into the lake, totally ignoring (ignore) the noticeable sign "No Littering".
5. Safety regulations are being ignored (ignore) by company managers in the drive to increase profits.
6. The management's decision to ignore (ignore) the safety warnings was wrong

3. judge vt. 评价; 评判; 判断 n. 法官; 审判员; 裁判员

【词块记忆】

(1) judge sb. /sth. by/from 从……来判断某人/某物

eg. judge a book by its cover. 以貌取人。

judge a person by his appearance. 以貌取人

Don't judge a person by his success or failure.

(2) **judging from/by...** 根据...判断 (放在句首做状语, 只能用现在分词作状语)

(3) judgment (=judgement) *n.* 裁决; 判决

make a judg(e)ment about 对……作出判断

跟踪训练

【语境应用】单句语法填空

1. The economic impact of the arts is often overlooked and badly judged (judge).
2. Judging (judge) from the above story, we can draw the conclusion that we don't judge a man by/from his looks.
3. Apparently, blindly following other's advice will affect our own judgment (judge).
4. Judging by/from his happy look, he must have passed the driving test.
5. Judging from the above story, we can draw the conclusion that we can't judge a book by/from its cover

从上面的故事判断, 我们可以得出结论: 不要以貌取人。

4.in return 作为回报；作为回应

【词块记忆】

(1)in return for... 作为.....的交换；作为.....的报答

(2)in turn 轮流，依次；反过来

by turns 轮流；时而.....时而.....

(3)return sth.to sb./return sb.sth. 归还某人某物

[佳句] I wish I could do something in return for the kindness I have received from him.

我希望我能做点儿什么事来报答他对我好。

[练透]——对比填空(in return, in return for, in turn)

① In return for your help, I invite you to spend the weekend with my family.

② We offer an excellent education to our students. In return, we expect them to work hard.

③ As we all know, all theories come from practice and in turn serve practice.

[写美]——应用文佳句

④ [天津卷, 书面表达] 我们给我们的学生提供优质的教育, 作为回报, 我们期待学生能努力学习。

We offer an excellent education to our students.

In return, we expect students to work hard

5. **scene** n. (戏剧或歌剧的)场; 现场; 场面; 景色

on the scene

在现场; 当场

appear/come on the scene 到场

a scene of... ...的场景

street scenes 街景



(戏剧) 一场



现场



景色

跟踪训练

[练透]——单句语法填空

① Nine people died on the scene and one more person died in hospital in the car crash.

② The moment the police received the call, they rushed to the scene, where a traffic accident happened.

[写美]——读后续写佳句

③ [2020·浙江卷读后续写] 我赶紧拿出相机，拍下了这罕见的一幕——我们被一只北极熊抢劫了！

I quickly took out the camera and photographed the rare scene— we were robbed by a polar bear!

6. spot *vt.* 看见; 注意到; 发现

n. 地点; 处所; 斑点; 污点

教材
原句

The next morning I was **spotted** by a ship. (P52)

归纳

(1) **spot sb doing sth** 发现某人正在做某事

be spotted with 散布; 点缀

(2) **on the spot** 当场; 立刻; 在现场

拓展

spot作“地点”讲时，用作定语从句的先行词时，从句如果缺少状语则用**where**引导定语从句，从句如果缺少主语或宾语则用**that/ which**引导定语从句。

① On the way, we spotted a man holding (hold) a piece of paper that said, “Lost my job. Family to Feed.”

② The milkman selected the spotted (spot)cows.

④ He answered the question on the spot.

⑤ The grass of the forest is spotted with small yellow flowers.

(被黄色的小花点缀)

⑥ The man tried to get away with stealing, but he was caught
on the spot. 那个男子偷了东西试图逃脱,但他被当场抓住了

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