

福建省 2023 年中考英语模拟试题及答案汇总三

一、选择填空，从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

1. —Is Russia ____ European country?

—Yes, although a large part of it is in Asia.

A. a B. an C. the
2. Why not listen to the teacher carefully ____ you can do your homework easily after class?

A. so that B. such that C. in order to
3. —What would you like to do this weekend, go shopping or do sports?

—____ is OK if I finish my homework on Friday night.

A. Both B. Either C. Neither
4. —____ are you leaving for Xiamen?

—In two weeks.

A. How soon B. How long C. How often
5. All the musical ____ should be checked before the concert begins to make sure it will be held successfully.

A. instruments B. materials C. products
6. Lucy and Lily are twins. Even their parents find it hard to tell the differences ____ them.

A. from B. between C. among
7. You ____ return the book today. You may give it back in a week.

A. can't B. mustn't C. needn't
8. —China is facing the problem of aging population.

—Exactly, our government is looking for some ways to ____ it including the 3-child policy.

A. agree with B. deal with C. compare with
9. —Hong Kong is a great place to shop. You can buy many things you like.

—But they will cost a lot. You should think about what to buy and use money ____.

- A. wisely B. widely C. exactly

10. —____ excellent work you have done!

—It's very kind of you to say so.

- A. How B. What an C. What

11. —Will you go to the Summer Palace this weekend?

—If you don't, ____.

- A. so do I B. so will I C. neither will I

12. *A Lifelong Journey* wins high praise from the public. I think it is well worth ____.

- A. watching B. to watch C. watch

13. So far, the number of people using 5G mobile phones ____ a lot.

- A. is increasing B. have increased C. has increased

14. The Shenzhou XIV ____ into the space on Jun. 5th, 2022. It marked another achievement in exploring the space.

- A. is sent B. was sent C. will be sent

15. —Bob, can you tell me ____?

—Sure. You can check it on this computer.

- A. where can I get the information
B. that I got the information
C. how I can get the information

二、完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Paper, as one of the Chinese four great inventions, can be seen everywhere in our life. Although it is very ____

16. ____ , it can always play an important role when we need it.

Paper is an important 17. in ancient China. Writing was developed gradually from ancient times, when people mainly made ropes to record things. 18. , oracle bone (甲骨) was used as writing material. Bamboo, wood and silk were also 19. and used during the Spring and Autumn Period.

Paper was produced 20. silk was too expensive and bamboo pieces were too heavy. Thanks to the invention, people could no longer use stone, wood, metal and other materials to record writing, pictures or 21. daily things. A large amount of ancient information was spread and preserved.

Paper is quite 22. in our life. It is the carrier (载体) of writing and painting. Painters use it to 23. the beauty of the world, writers use it to tell the warmth of the world, and teachers use it to spread knowledge.

It is also 24. used for packaging (包装). Harder cardboard is used to pack things, such as delivery boxes (快递盒). Of course, it can also be used for other 25. , such as printing paper, toilet paper, and so on.

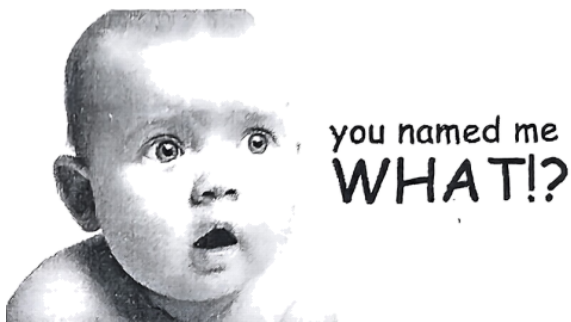
- | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------|
| 16. A. smooth | B. special | C. common |
| 17. A. advantage | B. invention | C. secret |
| 18. A. In all | B. At last | C. At first |
| 19. A. discovered | B. recycled | C. invented |
| 20. A. because | B. although | C. until |
| 21. A. his | B. her | C. their |
| 22. A. thankful | B. helpful | C. painful |
| 23. A. describe | B. follow | C. learn |
| 24. A. quietly | B. carefully | C. widely |
| 25. A. plans | B. purposes | C. problems |

三、阅读理解，第一节 阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从题中所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。（共 20 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 40 分）

阅读理解

When it comes to giving a name to a child, there are many different kinds of traditions in different places around the world.

In many European cultures, parents' choices for their child's name may be based on names of relatives with their family. For example, in Italy, children are traditionally named after their grandparents. The parents generally use their grandparents' names first on their father's side. If they have more children, they will use the ones on their mother's side.



Traditionally in some Asian countries, it is a child's grandfather who chooses the child's name. What's more, a child's name may influence his character. From the name, we might know the child is outgoing, shy or brave and so on. For example, names have something to do with some certain things such as wuxing: metal, wood, water, fire and earth.

In some certain African cultures, the time of a baby's birth plays an important part in choosing the child's name. But each day has different names for boys and girls. For example, a boy born on Friday is usually named Kofi and a girl born on the same day is usually named Afua.

No matter where the name comes from, a child's name is the first gift in life. The name reflects something about different cultures.

26. Children ____ are traditionally named after their grandparents.

- A. in China B. in India C. in Italy D. in Africa

27. A new-born baby in Asia will be traditionally named by his ____.

- A. grandmother B. mother C. father D. grandfather

28. What plays an important part in choosing a child's name in Africa?

- A. The time when a child is born.
B. The place where a child is born.
C. The weather when a child is born.
D. The person who a child is born to see.

29. What does the last paragraph mainly tell us?

- A. Children should learn the name culture.
- B. Name should show a person's character.
- C. Parents should give children a good name.
- D. We should respect and value all names in life.

30. You may read the passage in the part of ____ in a newspaper.

- A. science
- B. education
- C. travel
- D. culture

阅读理解

Kara's neighborhood was filled with many children of her age. She knew everyone on her street and how talented they were.

She could hear Joanne playing her guitar every afternoon when they got home from school. And she could hear Tommy practicing the piano for hours at a time. Sylvia had a sweet singing voice.

"There is so much talent right on this street," Kara said to her mother. "I wish everyone could see and hear all the great things."

"Have you ever thought about setting up a talent show?" her mother said. "So all the kids can show what they can do."

"A great idea, Mom," Kara said. Soon Kara started to prepare for the talent show. To attract as many people as possible, Kara made some beautiful posters and put them up all around her neighborhood. Soon, everyone was talking about what they were going to do in the show.



Kara was pleased that everyone wanted to be in her talent show. But she couldn't help feeling a little sad. "I wish I had a talent so I could be in the show, too," she told her mother.

Her mother smiled. "I think you will discover something about yourself by the end of the day," she said.

Kara went to the park a little early and set up a small stage for the performers. Everyone brought chairs to sit on the cool grass. Soon Kara's friends began to perform one by one. The audience (观众) cheered loudly after each act. When it was over, everyone told Kara how wonderful her talent show was.

"What a success your show was, Kara!" said her mother as they walked home. "And I think we've discovered what your talent is!"

31. What did Kara think of the children in the neighborhood?

- A. They were very busy every day.
- B. They were talented in something.
- C. They were shy in front of the crowd.
- D. They were good at musical instruments.

32. Why did Kara feel sad before the show?

- A. Because she wished she had a talent so she could be in the talent show.
- B. Because she found none of her friends wanted to be in the talent show.
- C. Because she learned her neighbors didn't want to watch the talent show.
- D. Because she worried the stage wasn't large enough for so many performers.

33. Which of the following shows how Kara's feelings changed over time?

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| A. Good→sad→happy. | B. Sad→happy→impatient. |
| C. Impatient→sad→happy. | D. Sad→good→happy. |

34. What was Kara's talent in her mother's eyes?

- A. She was good at making posters.
- B. She was very popular with children.
- C. She had great skills in communication.
- D. She had an excellent ability of organizing a show.

35. What can we learn from the text?

- A. No one likes a show-off.

- B. Everyone has a special talent.
- C. No one can do everything well.
- D. Everyone should take up a hobby.

阅读理解

Our lives would not be the same without bees. Bees help plants grow. Many of these plants provide us with food. What would happen if there were no bees? Some fruits and vegetables that we enjoy could not grow. Bees are wonderful creatures.



But now the number of bees is getting lower and lower. Scientists worry that bees may die off. How to solve it? One answer is to make our gardens friendly to bees.

Making our gardens bee-friendly can increase the number of bees. Planting a bee garden is a great idea. These gardens provide bees with nectar (花蜜). A successful bee garden would have flowers from spring to fall. The garden would have all types of plants that are closely grouped together.

Many people believe that all bees live in hives (蜂箱). In fact, some bees dig into the ground. There they build their nests and lay their eggs. People lay wood pieces or other things on the ground. Bees can not dig nests when these materials cover the ground. Here is another good way to help bees. When you are working outside, leave loose dirt (松土) in flower beds and gardens.

Some bees' nests are in old pieces of wood while others' in holes, in buildings or in trees. Gardens can provide spaces like these for bees. Trees or walls that stop wind are a good idea. And cool areas also can help bees get away from the hot sun. Bee gardens also provide bees with water. Bees need water just like people do.

Making a garden friendly for bees is far from a useless task. The results are worth the efforts. A bee-friendly garden is beautiful and colorful. Most importantly, it helps to keep bees healthy and happy.

36. Why are bees so important to us?

- A. Because they help plants grow.

- B. Because the number of bees is low.
- C. Because they are wonderful creatures.
- D. Because they make our gardens beautiful.

37. What can we do to build a bee-friendly garden?

① Plant flowers as many as possible.

Provide spaces that keep bees from harm.

③ Lay wood pieces or other materials on the ground.

④ Clear useless materials on the ground in the garden.

- A. ①②③ B. ②③④ C. ①②④ D. ①③④

38. What does the underlined word "nests" mean in Paragraph 4?

- A. The tools bees use.
- B. The things bees eat.
- C. The games bees love.
- D. The places bees live in.

39. How does the writer help us understand a successful bee-friendly garden?

- A. By listing the problems bees face.
- B. By telling the order of how a plant grows.
- C. By explaining the help it provides for bees.
- D. By showing the reasons that bees are dying.

40. What's the best title for the text?

- A. Bees' Living Habits
- B. Fun Facts about Bees
- C. A Bee-friendly Garden
- D. A New Use of a Garden

阅读理解

You've been playing in a pool for almost an hour. When you get out of the pool, you will notice there are some wrinkles (皱纹) on your fingers. This is nothing new. But do you want to know the reason?



In fact, your skin is covered with its own special oil. It is the surface of your skin. It can protect your skin and keep the water out. When you stay in the water for a long time, the oil will be washed off. The water can then get into your skin. This makes your skin doubled in some places but not in others. Then wrinkles appear as a result.

Anyway, there is no need to worry about the wrinkles. Once the water in the fingers has completely gone, they will go away soon and the skin will return to normal. They may even help protect you better. The wrinkles can give you a better grip in water or on wet ground so that you can't fall easily. Then you can hold things and move more easily under water. Imagine a world without wrinkly fingers. How terrible it is!

Although it isn't harmful to us, we still need to protect our hands carefully. What can we do to avoid getting wrinkly fingers? The first is to cut down the amount of time when your hands or feet are in the water. The second is to have less contact (接触) with soap and other similar things. These things may break the outer surface of your skin. The last is to use plenty of hand cream. All of these methods will play a role in keeping your hands smooth.

41. What is the purpose of Paragraph 2?

- A. To tell how to avoid the wrinkles.
- B. To explain why the wrinkles appear.
- C. To list the advantages of the wrinkles.
- D. To show the disadvantages of the wrinkles.

42. What does the writer think of the wrinkles on fingers?

- A. They can make people ugly.
- B. They are helpful to protect us.
- C. They are harmful to people's health.
- D. They will never disappear once there.

43. What does the underlined word "grip" probably mean in Chinese?

A. 防滑性

B. 稳定性

C. 包容性

D. 抗压性

44. How can we avoid getting wrinkly fingers?

a. By using fingers less.

b. By having less contact with soap.

c. By reducing the time in the water.

d. By using plenty of hand cream.

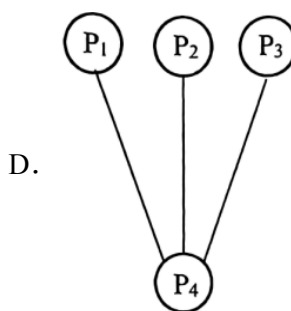
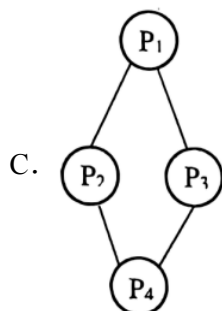
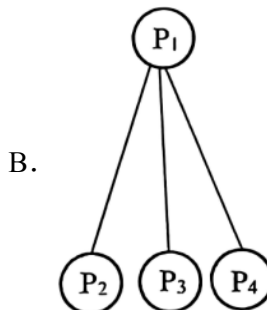
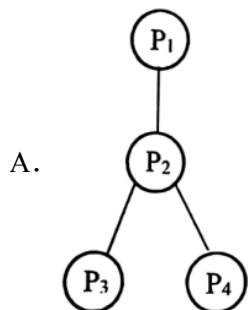
A. abc

B. acb

C. bcd

D. abd

45. What is the structure of the passage? (P=Paragraph)



四、阅读理解，第二节阅读还原（共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后所给的五个选项中选出能填入短文空白处的最佳选项，使短文通顺、连贯，意思完整。

AQ is the ability of a person to think, manage, experience and overcome difficult situations. ____

46. ____ But now, just like Q, it is also important to develop our ability to rise in challenging (挑战性的) or difficult situations and improve our AQ. I would like to share my ideas on how to deal with countless difficult situations.

Exercise and walk. Whenever a difficult situation happens, try to exercise or walk at least 30 minutes a day. ____

47. ____ And the problems with your study will no longer trouble you, since you've cleared your mind and

you're sure you'll make it.

48. _____ If allowed, when a difficult situation happens, it's best to take a break to think and cool down. You can go to a cafe and read a book you've been wanting to read but had no time. 49. _____ When you take your mind off your problems, you'll find yourself much better no matter what they are.

Last but not least, once you have overcome the difficult situations, be kind to yourself by giving yourself a prize. It may not be something expensive. It can be an experience or something that will make you feel fulfilled and pleased. 50. _____

Even if there are still difficult situations in my life now, the list above has helped me better than before. I hope it will help you too in overcoming whatever difficult situations you are going through.

- A. Take a break or time off.
- B. You'll be surprised how much energy this will bring you.
- C. In the past, most people give so much importance to IQ alone.
- D. Or you can go out and be with nature like going hiking or swimming.
- E. Therefore, you'll get the courage to face other following challenges.

五、情景交际，根据情景提示，完成下列各题。（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

51. 你的同桌 Bruce 到你家玩，你这样向他介绍你的父母：

Bruce, _____.

52. 你捡到一串钥匙，想知道它们是谁的，可以这样问：

_____?

53. 公园草坪绿意盎然，未免游客肆意践踏，管理方打算立个标牌这样写：

Don't _____.

54. 你了解福建省的人口数量，可以这样问：

_____ of Fujian Province?

55. 你过去怕黑，你可以这样告诉笔友：

_____ the dark.

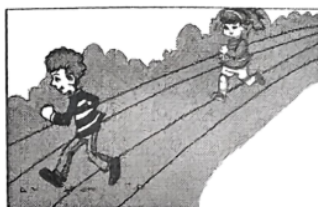
六、看图写话，根据每小题所提供的图画情景和提示词，写出一个与图画情景相符的句子。(共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分)

56.  good at

57.  in, spare

58.  上海 北京 fly, tomorrow

59.  difficult, violin

60.  than

七、短文填空 (共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文，根据语境、音标或所给单词的提示，在每个空格内填入一个恰当的词，要求所填的词意义准确、形式正确，使短文意思完整、行文连贯。

Wherever you go in China, you can see lion statues (雕塑). Do you know why?



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