

杭州绿城育华 2024 学年第一学期高二年级期末考试

英语试题卷（答案在最后）

（试卷满分 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟）

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

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第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What is the woman looking at?

A. A report. B. A photo. C. A painting.

2. What does the man think of his job?

A. Tiring. B. Challenging. C. Boring.

3. How old is Jack?

A. 48. B. 43. C. 38.

4. What does the woman suggest the man do?

A. Order a new book. B. Read another book. C. Search the shelf again.

5. What did the man do yesterday?

A. He had a picnic. B. He got two tickets for a concert. C. He attended a concert.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. What's the probable relationship between the speakers?

A. Friends. B. Employer and employee. C. Waiter and customer.

7. What does the woman refuse to take?

A. A chocolate cake. B. Coffee. C. An apple pie.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。

8. What is the woman unable to do?

A. Operate computers skillfully. B. Do business alone. C. Type fast

9. Where does the woman have the interview?

A. At an international trade company. B. At a trust company. C. At a delivery company.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. Where does the conversation take place?

A. At a cafe. B. At an airport. C. On the phone.

11. Why will Mary go to San Diego?

A. To study in a university. B. To spend a vacation. C. To see her sister.

12. What time is it now?

A. About 6:00 a. m. B. About 7:00 a. m. C. About 8:30 a. m.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Why can the busiest people do urgent things?

A. They have more energy. B. They are better organized. C. They act more quickly.

14. What is the woman's advice on the housework?

A. Finishing them at once. B. Using some help. C. Putting them off till a proper time.

15. How does the woman think people can organize their time?

A. By listing everything they want to do.

B. By getting rid of fun things.

C. By writing down the urgent things.

16. What is the woman doing?

A. Making a speech. B. Giving a lecture. C. Assigning tasks.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What is the classification (分类) of climbing based on?

A. The equipment used. B. The size of the rocks. C. The skills used.

18. What is the key factor of free climbing?
- A. Equipment and tools. B. Tools and strength. C. Skill and knowledge.
19. Why is the ability to make your body tense important?
- A. It helps climbers be brave. B. It helps climbers pull themselves up.
- C. It keeps climbers calm.
20. What's the speaker talking about?
- A. Rock climbers. B. Rock climbing. C. Rock climbing equipment.

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

The State of Colorado has four of the best parks out of the 58 national parks in the United States. The parks have some of the best scenery of all the national parks.

Black Canyon (峡谷) of Gunnison National Park

This park offers the most breathtaking views from up in the mountains into the canyons below. While exploring the canyons, you will find that the walls drop nearly straight down into the narrow valleys of the snake-like rivers below. Visitors are offered more than 100 camping sites, and a lot of bird species and many animals are native to the area.

Rocky Mountain National Park

It is the only national park in the north central region in the state of Colorado. Elevations in this park are anywhere from 8,000 feet to 14,259 feet at the top of Longs Peak. While traveling throughout this park you will notice two very different climates because of the difference the upper peaks of the Rocky Mountains make. You can enjoy 359 miles of hiking trails, a lot of places for camping, horse-back riding and beautiful scenery.

Mesa Verde National Park

This is probably the most interesting national park, offering a fascinating trip back in time to 600 AD up to 1300 AD. This park was declared a protected national park in 1906 because of the cliff dwellings(住所) that were found throughout the area, which were once home to American Indians. Many of these dwellings can be walked through, while you imagine what each room may have been used for so many years ago.

Great Sand Dunes (沙丘) National Park

The Great Sand Dunes National Park lies in south central Colorado, about 127 miles from Pueblo. This park

has the tallest sand dunes in all of North America and has trails for hiking. The natural sandy beaches around the small rivers and lakes are good for swimmers.

1. What's the most breathtaking thing in the Black Canyon of Gunnison National Park?

- A. The animals.
- B. The walls.
- C. The hiking trails.
- D. The camping sites.

2. If you are interested in history, you are advised to visit_____.

- A. the Mesa Verde National Park
- B. the Rocky Mountain National Park
- C. the Great Sand Dunes National Park
- D. the Black Canyon of Gunnison National Park

3. What's the author's purpose in writing this passage?

- A. Telling people some traveling information in Colorado.
- B. Persuading people to visit Colorado when in America.
- C. Introducing the best four parks in Colorado to people.
- D. Showing people which park is the best of the four in Colorado.

【答案】 1. B 2. A 3. C

【解析】

【导语】 本文为应用文。文章主要介绍了美国科罗拉多州四个最好的国家公园。

【1 题详解】

细节理解题。根据 **Black Canyon (峡谷) of Gunnison National Park** 部分中的 “This park offers the most breathtaking views from up in the mountains into the canyons below. While exploring the canyons, you will find that the walls drop nearly straight down into the narrow valleys of the snake-like rivers below.(这个公园提供了从山上到下面峡谷的最令人惊叹的景色。在探索峡谷的过程中，你会发现墙壁几乎直直地伸向下面蜿蜒的河流所形成的狭窄山谷)” 可知，在 Gunnison 国家公园的黑峡谷中，最令人惊叹的是那些墙壁。故选 B。

【2 题详解】

细节理解题。根据 **Mesa Verde National Park** 部分中的 “This is probably the most interesting national park, offering a fascinating trip back in time to 600 AD up to 1300 AD.(这可能是最有趣的国家公园，该公园可以让你感受一次时间回到公元 600 年到 1300 年的迷人之旅。)” 可知，如果你对历史有兴趣，建议你参观 The Mesa Verde National Park。故选 A。

【3 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第一段 “The State of Colorado has four of the best parks out of the 58 national parks in the United States. The parks have some of the best scenery of all the national parks.(在美国 58 个国家公园中，科罗拉多州有四个最好的公园。这些公园里有所有国家公园中最美的一些风景)” 及对四个公园的具体介绍可知，作者写这篇文章的目的是向人们介绍科罗拉多州最好的四个公园。故选 C。

B

Levon Biss was looking at insects from his garden through a microscope he bought for his son. For fun, they unintentionally placed an insect under the lens (镜片). “It is amazingly beautiful!” they both screamed.

The father had been making a career taking photographs for advertisements. But that experience gave him a new direction. Around the world, insect populations are in decline because of habitat loss and climate change. Biss thought that if people could see what he saw through his son’s microscope, they would care more about protecting insects.

So Biss turned to macrophotography: taking close-up pictures of small things, like flowers or bugs. His work has attracted attention not just for its unusual beauty. It also raises awareness about the need for conservation.

In 2016, Biss showed his first insect project, Microsculpture. The term refers to the features of an insect’s exoskeleton, or outer shell, which develops over time as the bug adapts to its environment.

Biss’s pictures capture the insects in all their microscopic details. Then he blows up the images until the insects become larger than life, some of them eight feet tall. But each image takes weeks to make. He uses a digital camera with a microscope lens. The camera is fixed on a computerized track, which allows Biss to take a shot, then move the camera by seven microns (微米) — a distance equals to about 1/10 the thickness of a human hair — for the next shot. In the end, Biss might take 10,000 shots of a bug. A computer combines these small pictures into a single image.

Biss’s latest exhibition is *Extinct and Endangered* at the American Museum of Natural History. He selected bugs that were extinct or endangered, hoping his photographs would serve as a better purpose. “I communicate visually,” he says, “The way I work is through pictures. But I think it’s my duty to shake things up and get people to pay attention.”

4. What made Levon Biss turn to macrophotography?

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|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| A. Beautiful insects. | B. Attractive environment. |
| C. An expensive microscope. | D. An accidental observation. |

5. How does Levon Biss manage to capture insects’ microscopic details?

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