

## 【单项填空 100 题】 专题 42 名词的作用-名词所有格-专有名词(教师版)

(名词的作用：1-70 名词所有格：71-90 专有名词：91-100)

1. (2024·广东省深圳市·其他类型)She was finally following her \_\_\_\_\_, writing what she needed to write and that made her the happiest of them all.

A. temper                      B. association              C. passion                      D. recreation

【答案】C

【解析】句意：她终于追随自己热爱的东西，写出了她需要写的东西，这让她成为他们当中最幸福的人。

A. temper 脾气； B. association 联系； C. passion 激情，热衷的爱好； D. recreation 娱乐。根据句意，故选 C。

2. (2024·湖南省衡阳市·其他类型)Press the enter key and the \_\_\_\_\_ form will be displayed on the screen.

A. apply                      B. application              C. applying                      D. applies

【答案】B

【解析】句意：按回车键，申请表将显示在屏幕上。分析可知，此处是名词作定语，修饰名词 form，application form 申请表，符合语境。故选 B。

3. (2024·湖北省襄阳市·月考试卷)It was not until then that I realized \_\_\_\_\_ protecting our environment.

A. why we    B. the reason for  
C. the cause of    D. the importance of

【答案】D

【解析】句意：直到那时我才意识到保护我们的环境是重要性。the importance of“……的重要性”，固定搭配。

4. (2024·广东省深圳市·期末考试)I went to the concert of my favorite singer's last week, which totally lived up to my \_\_\_\_\_.

A. reputation                      B. promise                      C. expectation                      D. principle

【答案】C

【解析】句意：上周我去看了我最喜欢的歌手的演唱会，完全没有辜负我的期望。A. reputation 名誉，名声； B. promise 诺言； C. expectation 期待，希望； D. principle 道德原则。分析句子结构和意思可知，这里需要名词 expectation，意为“期望”，作宾语。live up to one's expectation “不辜负某人的期望”是固定搭配。故选 C。

5. (2024·广东省中山市·其他类型)\_\_\_\_\_, Richie studied even harder after he entered the university.

- A. He was a hardworking student
- B. Always a hardworking student
- C. That he was a hardworking student
- D. While a hardworking student he was

【答案】B

【解析】句意：Richie 一直是一个勤奋的学生，进入大学后他学习更加努力了。根据逗号，表明前后为一个句子，排除 A；C 项中 that 引导的句子只能引导定语和名词性从句，而本处明显不对；D 项语序紊乱。B 项是 Although he was always a hardworking student 的省略形式，当主语一致，且谓语动词为 be 动词时，常用省略形式。故选 B。

6. (2024·湖北省襄阳市·月考试卷) There are 50 \_\_\_\_\_ in our school.

- A. woman teachers
- B. man teacher
- C. women teacher
- D. women teachers

【答案】D

【解析】句意：在我们学校有 50 名女老师。当 man 及 woman 作定语时，其单复数形式与后面的中心词保持一致。此处指女老师，所以 teacher 应用复数，woman 也应该用复数。

7. (2024·江苏省无锡市·其他类型)—What makes the roast duck so famous?—\_\_\_\_\_

- A. Its special way of cooking and long history.
- B. It has a special way of cooking and a long history.
- C. Because it has a special way of cooking and a long history.
- D. Because of its special way of cooking and long history.

【答案】A

【解析】句意：——烤鸭为什么这么出名？——它独特的烹饪方式和悠久的历史。根据疑问词 what 可知，询问的是某事物而不是原因/理由，故排除 CD；what 在句中作主语，因此回答用名词短语，A 项符合题意。故选 A。

8. (2024·福建省龙岩市·其他类型) The \_\_\_\_\_ is just around the corner and you won't miss it.

- A. bicycle's shop
- B. bicycle shop
- C. bicycles shop
- D. bicycles' shop

【答案】B



【答案】A

【解析】考查名词。句意：使我惊奇的不是他说什么而是他说话的方式。way 同时作 was 的表语，后面 he said it 作 way 的定语，省略引导词 that 或 in which。故选 A 项。

14. (2023·广东省·期末考试)Let's join the Debate Club and argue about the week's hottest topics with the school's \_\_\_\_\_ minds!

- A. sharpest                      B. funniest                      C. shallowest                      D. oddest

【答案】A

【解析】略

15. (2023·广东省·期末考试)Each tourist will be given a \_\_\_\_\_, from which they can learn more about the famous scenic spots in Shenzhen.

- A. novel                      B. textbook                      C. poem                      D. brochure

【答案】D

【解析】略

16. (2023·广东省·期末考试)On the day of her promotion, she took out the bottle of wine that she had saved for a special \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. treatment                      B. location                      C. occasion                      D. movement

【答案】C

【解析】略

17. (2023·广东省·月考试卷)As the only \_\_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_\_, Tim found himself responsible for tending to the sick passenger as no one else had the qualification.

- A. physician; aboard                      B. physicist; broad  
C. psychologist; abroad                      D. physician; board

【答案】D

【解析】略

18. (2023·广东省·模拟题)Another \_\_\_\_\_ behind football's popularity is the excitement on the field.

- A. attempt                      B. factor                      C. level                      D. story

【答案】B

【解析】略

19. (2023·广东省·期中考试)—What do you think made the girl so glad? —\_\_\_\_\_ a valuable necklace.

- A. Because she received                      B. Because of receiving

C. Receiving

D. For receiving

【答案】C

【解析】考查动名词和省略。句意：——你觉得是什么让那个女孩这么高兴？——收到一条贵重的项链。

答语是省略句，完整的句子应是用动名词作主语，即 *Receiving a beautiful necklace made the girl so glad*，为了避免重复，省略前后两句中相同的部分，即 *made the girl so glad*，因此空格处是 *Receiving*。故选 C。

20. (2023·广东省·期中考试)— She failed to gain \_\_\_\_\_ to the university of her choice. —Oh, really? No wonder she looks depressed these days.

A. faith

B. admission

C. rejection

D. election

【答案】D

【解析】略

21. (2023·湖北省襄阳市·单元测试)—I hear you've had a few new football players.

—Yes. But one or two had no strict \_\_\_\_\_ until they joined our club.

A. practice

B. training

C. performance

D. progress

【答案】B

【解析】句意：——我听说你有几个新足球队员。——是的。但是有一两个在加入我们的俱乐部之前没有接受过严格的训练。A. practice 练习；B. training 训练；C. performance 表演；D. progress 进步。由前面句子 *I hear you've had a few new football players* 可知，此处是指新队员在加入俱乐部之前没有接受过严格的训练，故选 B。

22. (2023·湖北省襄阳市·单元测试)—Miss Huang always advises us to practice speaking English after class.

—She is right. Speaking is an important language \_\_\_\_\_.

A. sign

B. skill

C. purpose

D. suggestion

【答案】B

【解析】句意：——黄老师总是建议我们课后练习说英语。——她是对的，口语是一项很重要的语言技能。

A. sign 标志，迹象；B. skill 技能；C. purpose 目的；D. suggestion 建议。根据常识可知，口语是一项语言技能，故选 B。

23. (2023·全国·期中考试)With a little more \_\_\_\_\_, you will be able to pass your test.

A. practice

B. practical

C. humanity

D. humanistic

【答案】A

【解析】A. practice 练习；B. practical 实用的；C. humanity 人性；D.



【答案】B

【解析】句意：与乐高机器人一起玩非常有趣。我多么希望再来这里一次啊。根据 It's \_\_\_\_\_ to play with Lego Robot 可知非常有趣，fun“乐趣”，不可数名词，great fun 非常有趣；由 How I wish I could come here 可知希望再来一次，序数词 second 前要用不定冠词 a，a second“又一，再一”。

27. (2022·全国·同步练习) Without \_\_\_\_\_ and motivation(动机), a person would not know what to do.

A. direction    B. director    C. directly

【答案】A

【解析】句意：如果没有方向和动机，一个人就不知道该做什么。此处作介词宾语用名词，此处指“方向”用 direction，director 导演；directly 直接地。

28. (2022·湖北省襄阳市·月考试卷) After getting into the museum, people can visit freely and take \_\_\_\_\_.

A. photo                      B. an photo                      C. photoes                      D. photos

【答案】D

【解析】句意：进入博物馆后，人们可以自由参观和拍照。因为拍的照片不止一张，因此用 photo 的复数形式，所以此处用 take photos 拍照，固定短语，故选 D。

29. (2022·山东省济南市·月考试卷) There is going to \_\_\_\_\_ this afternoon.

A. rainy                      B. be rain                      C. be rainy                      D. raining

【答案】B

【解析】句意：今天下午要下雨了。本句是 there be 句型的将来时，there is going to be，此处 B 项中的 rain 是名词，在 be 动词之后作主语。

30. (2022·江苏省泰州市·单元测试) In those days, our primary \_\_\_\_\_ was to provide people who were stopped by the snow storm with food and health care.

A. concern                      B. concerns                      C. concerned                      D. concerning

【答案】A

【解析】句意：在那些日子里，我们主要关心的是为被暴风雪阻断的人们提供食物和医疗。此处作主语，根据谓语动词 was 可知，主语是第三人称单数形式，故选 A。

31. (2022·湖北省襄阳市·月考试卷) We are planning to have a \_\_\_\_\_ Sichuan DIY tour.

A. 6-day                      B. 6 days                      C. 6-days                      D. 6 day

【答案】A





C. two-year, less

D. two year', less



【答案】D

【解析】句意：联合国将这一天定为华语日，是为了庆祝华语的历史和对世界的贡献。A. contribute 贡献，动词原形；B. contributing 贡献，动名词；C. contributive 贡献的；D. contributions 贡献，名词。分析句子结构，可知本空填名词，作 celebrating 的宾语，与 history 是并列词。故选 D。

41. (2022·全国·同步练习) All the while, my true desire was writing. I entered poetry, essay, and short-story contests and lost them all. It was such a contrast from my artistic \_\_\_\_\_ experience! It was so bad that I had a good friend of mine who told me once, “If you are so good at drawing why do you even care about writing? Stick to drawing!”

A. interest                      B. talent                      C. career                      D. competition

【答案】D

【解析】句意：一直以来，我真正的愿望是写作。我参加了诗歌、散文和短篇小说比赛，但都输了。这和我参加艺术比赛的经历形成了鲜明的对比！这很糟糕以至于我的一个好朋友曾经对我说：“如果你画画这么好，为什么还要关心写作呢？”坚持画！”A. interest 兴趣； B. talent 才能； C. career 事业 D. competition 比赛，根据前文 I entered poetry, essay, and short-story contests and lost them all. 及分析句意，D 项符合题意。

42. (2022·全国·同步练习) Dad had a green comb. He bought it when he married Mum. Every night, he would hand me his \_\_\_\_\_ and say, “Good girl, help Daddy clean it, OK?”

A. bag                              B. wallet                      C. comb                      D. brush

【答案】C

【解析】句意：爸爸有一把绿色的梳子。他和妈妈结婚时买的。每天晚上，他都会把梳子递给我，说：“好孩子，帮爸爸打扫干净，好吗？”。A. bag 包、袋； B. wallet 钱包； C. comb 木梳； D. brush 刷子。结合上文 Dad had a green comb，分析句意，C 项符合题意。

43. (2022·山东省潍坊市·月考试卷) The best way to treat others is \_\_\_\_\_.

A. kind                              B. kindness                      C. good                      D. bitterness

【答案】B

【解析】本题考查四个单词的辨析。kind 种类； kindness 善良； good 好处； bitterness 怨恨。根据 treat others (对待他人) 可知最符合选项意思的是 kindness。

故选：B。

对待他人的最好方式是善良。

理解句意，结合选项的意思选择最恰当的一项。

44. (2022·广东省江门市·期中考试)I knocked on the door but there was no \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. response                      B. respect                      C. respond                      D. reject

【答案】A

【解析】句意：我敲了敲门，但没有人回应。A. response 回应；B. respect 尊敬；C. respond 回应；D. reject 拒绝。分析句子可知，此处应用名词作表语，排除选项 CD，根据句意可知，此处表示"回应"，应用 response。

故选：A。

我敲了敲门，但没有人回应。

弄清楚各个单词的含义并区别各个单词之间的差异，然后结合语境选择正确答案。

45. (2022·广东省江门市·期中考试)The chemical \_\_\_\_\_ of rainfall changes slightly as rain clouds move.

- A. compose                      B. confirm                      C. concern                      D. composition

【答案】D

【解析】句意：降雨的化学成分随着雨云的移动而发生轻微变化。A. compose 组成；B. confirm 证实；C. concern 关心；D. composition 成分。分析句子可知，此处应用名词作主语，排除选项 AB，根据句意可知，composition"成分"符合语境。

故选：D。

降雨的化学成分随着雨云的移动而发生轻微变化。

弄清楚各个单词的含义并区别各个单词之间的差异，然后结合语境选择正确答案。

46. Paris serves both as the political center of the nation and as \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. the cultural center also  
B. being a cultural center  
C. to be a center of cultural activity  
D. a center of cultural activity

【答案】D

【解析】句意：巴黎既是国家的政治中心，又是文化活动中心。serve as 后面接名词或者名词短语，句中 and 连接并列成分，故设空处应为名词或名词短语，故选 D。

47. There were hundreds of \_\_\_\_\_ on the farm. We ate a lot with my friends.

- A. apple tree                      B. apple trees

C. apples trees

D. apples tree

【答案】B

【解析】考查名词。根据空格前修饰语 **hundreds of** 可知，空格处应该使用可数名词复数形式，合成名词 **apple tree**“苹果树”，中心词是 **tree**，**apple** 是名词做定语修饰 **tree**，其复数形式是 **apple trees**，故选 B。

48. He had a strange hairstyle and he instantly became the \_\_\_\_\_ of attention the moment he stepped into the classroom.

A. aim

B. focus

C. direction

D. point

【答案】B

【解析】句意：他的发型很奇怪，他一走进教室就变成了关注的焦点。A. aim 目标；B. focus 中心，焦点；C. direction 方向；D. point 观点。根据句意和选项分析，可知，此处指注意的焦点，B 项符合语境，故选 B。

49. Time is a precious \_\_\_\_\_ that is often taken for granted among the young people.

A. commodity

B. commission

C. component

D. constitution

【答案】A

【解析】句意：时间是一种珍贵的东西，在年轻人中常常被认为是理所当然的。A. commodity 有价值的东西；B. commission 委员会；C. component 组成部分；D. constitution 宪法。根据语境，时间不可能是委员会，也不会是组成部分，更不是宪法。故选 A。

50. Let's go on. We still need \_\_\_\_\_.

A. two hour's ride

B. two hours of ride

C. two hours' ride

D. two-hours ride

【答案】C

【解析】句意：我们继续走吧，我们还需要两个小时的车程。分析句子结构可知，此处 **ride** 为名词作宾语，'s 所有格作定语，修饰名词 **ride**，表示所有关系。“两小时的车程”为“two hours' ride”。故选 C。

51. According to a recent survey, some TV programs should take \_\_\_\_\_ for teenagers' negative behavior.

A. influence

B. responsibility

C. credit

D. explanation

【答案】B

【解析】句意：根据一个最近的调查，有些电视节目应当对青少年的不良行为负责。A. influence 影响；B. responsibility 责任；take responsibility for 对……负责任；C. credit 信用，赞誉；D.

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