高一英语试题

注意事项：

1.答题前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。

2.回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。

3.考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分听力(共两节，满分 30 分)

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1.What course will the woman probably take?

A.Spanish. B.Photography. C.Art.

2.Which country may be a new destination for Chinese who want to study abroad?

A.America. B.France. C.England.

3.What's the relationship between the two speakers?

A.Brother and sister. B.Wife and husband. C.Strangers.

4.Which place are the speakers trying to find?

A.A hotel. B.A bank. C.A restaurant.

5.How much will the woman pay?

A.6, 500 yuan. B.5, 500 yuan. C.5, 000 yuan.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分，满分 15 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟;听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6.Why does the man look so tired?

A.He surfed the Internet in the classroom for a long time.

B.He carried the overhead projector from the basement to the fifth floor.

C.He had to go to the classroom on the fifth floor.

7.What does the man think has changed education?

A.The overhead projector. B.A multimedia classroom. C.Modern advances.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。

8.Who answered the man's phone call just now?

A.The woman. B.The woman's friend. C.The woman's secretary.

9.What will the woman do on the 1.8th?

A.Relax at Glencross. B.Go to Brussels. C.Have a celebration.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10.What happened to the man?

A.He didn't know what to buy.

B.He didn't know where to go.

C.He didn't know which train to get on.

11.How often does the train come?

A.About every six minutes. B.About every seven minutes. C.About every eight minutes.

12.Where should the man get off the train?

A.At the third stop from here. B.At the second stop from here. C.At No.4 platform from here.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 16 题。

13.What happens to Daniel?

A.He gets up late. B.He forgets to visit David. C.He has lost his alarm clock.

14.What day is it today?

A.Friday. B.Saturday. C.Sunday.

15.Where is David probably?

A.On the bus. B.At Daniel's house. C.On the way to the bus stop.

16.What does the woman remind Daniel to do?

A.Catch the bus. B.Have breakfast. C.Share bread with David.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17.What's the talk mainly about?

A.Newly-built dormitory. B.Vacation arrangement. C.School facilities.

18.What does the speaker do probably?

A.A leader of the school. B.The director of Butler Hall. C.The monitor of the students.

19.What can we know about the school facilities during the break?

A.Only a few facilities will be closed.

B.All the facilities will be open.

C.Some facilities will be open for fewer hours.

20.What will the listeners do first?

A.Finish up projects. B.Fill in forms. C.Move into Butler Hall.

第二部分阅读(共两节，满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Los Angeles is great, but sometimes you need a change. If you only have one day to spare, consider one of these quick day trips from Los Angeles to some amazing nearby destinations.

Palm Springs

If you want to exercise, check out the Indian Canyons that offer hiking trails (路线) and different attractive views. If relaxation is your goal, shop at the stores in Cabazon, or just sit by the pool. You can see works of famous artists including Picasso and Warhol in the Palm Spring Art Museum but the works are not for sale.

Solana Beach

It's easy to get there from L. A. by train. And it's a perfect way to day-trip because all the places are within walking distance of the station. Head down to the beach at Fletcher Cover or walk along the Cedros Design District for window shopping.

Balboa Island

Visitors can enter the man-made island by car, but it's far easier and more fun to park your car on the Balboa Peninsula and take the boat for a quick trip across the water. Walk along Marine Avenue, the island's main street. Here you'll find plenty of restaurants, gift shops, and you can learn some local history in Island Museum.

San Juan Capistrano

A piece of California history and an old town make San Juan Capistrano an unusual day-trip destination with a lot of beauty and a little learning. If you have your heart set on getting up close with some animals, pay a visit to Petting Zoo. You can also learn some local history in the museum, which is perfect for a walking tour.

1. Which of the following is True about Palm Springs?

A. You can buy some works of Picasso. B. You can have a trip to exercise all day.

C. You can swim in the pool to exercise.　　D. You can go to the beaches to enjoy the views.

2. What are the common things that Solana Beach and Balboa Island provide?

A. Visitors can take a boat to reach their destination.

B. Visitors can learn some facts about local history.

C. Visitors can shop and buy local specialty products.

D. Visitors can have a conversation with local artists.

3. Which trip can offer a chance to have close contact with animals?

A. Palm Springs.　　B. Solana Beach.

C. Balboa Island.　　D. San Juan Capistrano.

【答案】1. B　　2. C　　3. D

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了洛杉矶附近四个可以一日游的旅游目的地。

【1 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二段“If you want to exercise, check out the Indian Canyons that offer hiking trails (路线) and different attractive views. (如果你想锻炼，可以去印度峡谷，那里有徒步小径和不同的迷人景色。)”可知，在 Palm Spring 你可以有锻炼一整天的旅行。故选 B。

【2 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第三段“Head down to the beach at Fletcher Cover or walk along the Cedros Design District for window shopping. (前往 Fletcher Cover 的海滩，或沿着 Cedros Design District 步行，进行橱窗购物。)”以及第四段“Walk along Marine Avenue, the island’s main street. Here you’ll find plenty of restaurants, gift shops, and you can learn some local history in Island Museum. (沿着岛上的主要街道海洋大道(Marine Avenue)漫步。在这里你会发现很多餐馆、礼品店，你还可以在岛博物馆了解一些当地的历史。) ”可知，这两条旅游路线中，游客可以购物和购买当地特色产品。故选 C。

【3 题详解】

细节理解题。根据最后一段“If you have your heart set on getting up close with some animals，pay a visit to Petting Zoo. (如果你一心想近距离接触一些动物，可以去宠物动物园看看。)”可知，在 San Juan Capistrano 提供与动物近距离接触的机会。故选 D。

B

Australia officially listed koalas across its eastern coast as “endangered” on Friday. Conservationists (自然环境保护者) said koala populations had crashed in much of eastern Australia over the past two decades, warning that they were now sliding towards extinction.

The koala, a globally recognized symbol of Australia's unique wildlife, had been listed as "vulnerable (易危)" on the eastern coast just a decade earlier. "We are taking unprecedented (史无前例的) action to protect the koala," the Minister of Environment, Sussan Ley said, highlighting a recent government promise of Aus$50 million to protect and recover koala habitats.

Environmentalists welcomed the koalas' new status (地位) but blamed Australia's failure to protect the species so far. "Koalas have gone from no-listing to vulnerable to endangered within a decade. That is a shockingly fast decline," said WWF-Australia conservation scientist Stuart Blanch. "Today's decision is welcome, but it won't stop koalas from sliding towards extinction unless it's accompanied by stronger laws to protect their forest homes."

Alexia Wellbelove of the Humane Society International said east coast koalas could be extinct by 2050 if no action was taken. "We can't afford any more clearing," she said. "The extinction of koalas does not have to happen," she added, "we must stop allowing their homes to be cleared for mines, new houses, agricultural projects and industrial logging (伐木)."

Australia's koalas had been living on a "knife edge" even before the "Black Summer" bushfires of 2019-2020 because of land-clearing, drought, disease, car strikes and dog attacks, said Josey Sharrad, wildlife campaign manager at the International Fund for Animal Welfare. "We should never have allowed things to get to the point where we are at risk of losing a national icon (象征)," Sharrad said, "The bushfires were the final straw. This must be a wake-up call to Australia and the government to move much faster to protect critical habitat from development and land-clearing, and seriously deal with the influences of climate change."

4. What is the problem mentioned in Para 1?

A. Koala populations have increased quickly.

B. Koalas enjoy too much popularity in Australia.

C. Koalas get crushed by other animals.

D. Koalas are at risk of extinction.

5. Why did environmentalists welcome the koala's new status?

A. This would stop koalas from extinction.

B. They could blame the government's failure.

C. This could lead to stronger action to protect koalas.

D. They may have time to recover koala habitats.

6. How does the author prove his idea?

A. By making a comparison.

B. By analyzing figures.

C. By doing a survey.

D. By quoting environmentalists' words.

7. What's the purpose of this text?

A. To call on people to protect Koala.　　B. To show the causes of Koalas' disappearance.

C. To show Koalas' important statue.　　D. To present environmentalists' words.

【答案】4. D　　5. C　　6. D　　7. A

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇新闻报道。文章主要讲述澳大利亚将考拉列为濒危物种，并分析原因，呼吁尽快采取措施。

【4 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第一段“Conservationists said koala populations had crashed in much of eastern Australia over the past two decades, warning that they were now sliding towards extinction.”（自然环境保护者说，过去二十年里，考拉数量在澳大利亚东部大部分地区急剧下降，警告说它们现在正走向灭绝。）可知，考拉正面临灭绝的风险。故选 D。

【5 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第三段“　　Environmentalists welcomed the koalas' new status (地位) but blamed Australia's failure to protect the species so far. “Koalas have gone from no-listing to vulnerable to endangered within a decade. That is a shockingly fast decline,” said WWF-Australia conservation scientist Stuart Blanch. “Today's decision is welcome, but it won't stop koalas from sliding towards extinction unless it's accompanied by stronger laws to protect their forest homes.”"（环境保护主义者欢迎考拉的新地位，但指责澳大利亚迄今未能保护这一物种。“考拉在十年内从未列入名单到易危再到濒危。这是一个令人震惊的快速下降，”世界自然基金会澳大利亚保护科学家 Stuart Blanch 说。“今天的决定是受欢迎的，但除非有更强有力的法律来保护它们的森林家园，否则它不会阻止考拉走向灭绝。”）可知，环境保护主义者欢迎考拉的新地位是因为这可能会导致更强有力的行动来保护考拉。故选 C。

【6 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第三段“"Koalas have gone from no-listing to vulnerable to endangered within a decade. That is a shockingly fast decline," said WWF-Australia conservation scientist Stuart Blanch. "Today's decision is welcome, but it won't stop koalas from sliding towards extinction unless it's accompanied by stronger laws to protect their forest homes."”（“考拉在十年内从未被列入名单到脆弱到濒临灭绝。这是一个令人震惊的快速下降，”世界自然基金会澳大利亚保护科学家斯图尔特·布兰奇说。“今天的决定是受欢迎的，但它不会阻止考拉走向灭绝，除非有更强有力的法律来保护它们的森林家园。”）、第四段“Alexia Wellbelove of the Humane Society International said east coast koalas could be extinct by 2050 if no action was taken. "We can't afford any more clearing," she said. "The extinction of koalas does not have to happen," she added, "we must stop

allowing their homes to be cleared for mines, new houses, agricultural projects and industrial logging (伐木).”” （国际人道协会的亚历克西娅·韦洛夫说，如果不采取行动，东海岸的考拉可能会在 2050 年灭绝。“我们负担不起更多的空地了，”她说。“考拉的灭绝是可以避免的，”她补充说，“我们必须停止允许它们的家园被用于采矿、新建房屋、农业项目和工业伐木。”）可知，作者通过引用环境保护主义者的话来证明他的观点。故选 D。

【7 题详解】

推理判断题。根据最后一段“This must be a wake-up call to Australia and the government to move much faster to protect critical habitat from development and land-clearing, and seriously deal with the influences of climate change.”（这必须是对澳大利亚和政府的警钟，要求他们加快行动，保护关键栖息地免受开发和土地清理的影响，并认真应对气候变化的影响。）结合全文内容可知，文章主要讲述澳大利亚将考拉列为濒危物种，并分析原因，呼吁尽快采取措施。所以本文的目的是呼吁人们保护考拉。故选 A。

C

What is a family? Why does it matter? What does it teach us that we can’t learn on our own? These questions seem especially relevant in the holiday season when it is often our tradition to gather as families and celebrate together.

My mother was one of twelve children. As they grew up, married and had children of their own, most of them lived near enough to gather for holidays at my grandparents’ home in a small town in the mountain s of North Carolina.

I don’t recall getting many gifts from them. I remember the sense of belonging, of being part of something that assured me I was loved and not alone. I delighted in the laughing, playing and fighting with my crazy cousins. I watched my granddad and uncles sit on the porch (门廊), rain or shine, smoking and joking, arguing about politics and trying to solve the problems of the world. I listened to grandmother, mother and aunts stir pots on the stove and talk about their lives, hopes, dreams and disappointments, and gossip about any sister who failed to show up. The food was always plentiful and delicious - country ham, sweet potatoes, green beans, biscuits and my grandmother’s banana pudding. But for me, the food was never the highlight. The highlight was simply being together. A family.

However, they’re all gone now. My parents and grandparents, my aunts and uncles have left this world for the next. My cousins are scattered (分散) here and there. And yet the memories linger, along with the love that we shared. I treasure those memories and the things they taught me. They told me that families aren’t perfect, but they prepare us to find our way in an imperfect world. They made me realize that all families are crazy in their own peculiar (独特的) ways.

My husband and I are growing a new family while keeping close to the surviving members of the families. It’s a beautiful blend (混合) of kindness, traditions, nurturing (养育) and friendships, which grows year after year.

I hope this holiday season will fill you with lovely memories of the family that raised you, and surround you

with all the people who mean “family” to you now.

8. What can we know from the passage?

A. The author received many gifts from her relatives.

B. The author thought the food was the best part of the holiday.

C. The author’s large family usually gathered at her grandparents’ home for holidays.

D. The author’s cousins didn’t like to get together.

9. The author’s purpose in writing the passage is to _____.

A. describe her crazy and imperfect family

B. show how she misses her dead relatives

C. explain the importance of family in her life

D. introduce some family traditions to readers

10. What does the underlined word “linger” in Paragraph 4 mean?

A. Disappear slowly.　　B. Stay for a long time.

C. Make a lot of noise.　　D. Cause a lot of trouble.

11. What can we infer from the last paragraph?

A. The author will start a new family tradition.

B. The author will move to a new place.

C. The author will try to keep in touch with her relatives.

D. The author doesn’t like her new family.

【答案】8. C　　9. C　　10. B　　11. C

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。文章通过作者对自己家庭经历的回忆，强调了家庭的重要性以及家庭团聚带来的温馨和幸福感，并表达了对逝去亲人的怀念和对现有家庭成员的珍视。

【8 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二段中“As they grew up, married and had children of their own, most of them lived near enough to gather for holidays at my grandparents’ home in a small town in the mountains of North Carolina. (他们长大后，结婚生子，大多数人住得足够近，可以在北卡罗来纳州山区一个小镇的祖父母家聚会过节。)”可知，作者的大家庭通常在祖父母家聚会过节。故选 C 项。

【9 题详解】

推理判断题。文章第一段提出关于家庭的问题，接着通过作者对自己家庭经历的描述，强调了家庭的重要性和团聚的温馨。最后一段“I hope this holiday season will fill you with lovely memories of the family that raised

you, and surround you with all the people who mean ‘family’ to you now. (我希望这个节日季节能让你充满养育你的家庭的美好回忆，并让现在对你来说意味着‘家庭’的所有人围绕在你身边。)”再次强调了家庭的重要性。因此推知，作者写这篇文章的目的是解释家庭在她生活中的重要性。故选 C 项。

【10 题详解】

词句猜测题。根据第四段“However, they’re all gone now. My parents and grandparents, my aunts and uncles have left this world for the next. My cousins are scattered here and there. And yet the memories linger, along with the love that we shared. (然而，他们现在都走了。我的父母和祖父母，我的姑妈和叔叔都离开了这个世界。我的表兄弟姐妹们分散在各地。然而，记忆仍然_____，还有我们共同分享的爱。)”可知，作者的亲人都已经去世，表兄弟姐妹们也分散在各地，但是作者仍然保留着对他们的记忆和共同分享的爱。由此可推知，linger 的意思是“停留很长时间”，与“Stay for a long time”同义。故选 B 项。

【11 题详解】

推理判断题。根据最后一段“I hope this holiday season will fill you with lovely memories of the family that raised you, and surround you with all the people who mean ‘family’ to you now. (我希望这个节日季节能让你充满养育你的家庭的美好回忆，并让现在对你来说意味着‘家庭’的所有人围绕在你身边。)”可知，作者希望这个节日季节能让人们充满对家庭的回忆，并让现在对自己来说意味着“家庭”的所有人围绕在自己身边。由此可推知，作者会努力与她的亲戚保持联系。故选 C 项。

D

In some places, people collect honey from wild bees. This is common in many parts of the world, especially South Asia. Honey hunting is a local tradition in southern India but it is not an undemanding job. The bees in southern India can grow up to the size of the smallest adult human finger. And these giant honeybees build their hives (蜂窝) on the sides of mountains!

It takes many years for a honey hunter to learn to collect honey from these hives. From a young age the honey hunter learns everything about bees. He practices climbing hundreds of meters above the ground. Before the honey season, the honey hunter prepares for many days.

When the day of the honey hunt season arrives, the honey hunter goes to the edge of the mountain early in the morning. He climbs down with a rope and lights some dry branches on fire. The smoke makes the bees leave the hive. With the bees flying around the honey hunter, he uses a long sharp stick to gently get pieces of the wax (蜜蜡) filled with honey. He then takes them back to the village in a box made of bamboo.

Usually the hunter takes some honey and leaves some of the hive on the mountainside. He does not take the part of the hive with the baby bees in it since he does not want to destroy the home of the bees. When the honey hunter returns, the village celebrates!

“They have been hunting honey in this way for more than 2,000 years. Honey was and still is an important part of their diet, cooking and medicine,” Simone Gie from the organization Slow Food International, said.

12. According to the passage, honey hunting _____.

A. has a short history　　B. needs careful preparation

C. makes some villages rich　　D. is often done by a young man

13. Which of the following is NOT needed during honey hunting?

A. Bamboo.　　B. Branches.　　C. A rope.　　D. A stick.

14. What is paragraph 3 is mainly about?

A. How to protect baby bees.　　B. The importance of honey.

C. The new use for honey.　　D. How honey is hunted.

15. Which is the best title of the passage?

A. Honey hunters　　B. The honey season

C. Bees in South India　　D. Honey hunting celebrations

【答案】12. B　　13. A　　14. D　　15. A

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了印度南部地区的一种传统工作——猎蜜，并介绍了猎蜜人采蜜的方式。

【12 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二段“It takes many years for a honey hunter to learn to collect honey from these hives. From a young age the honey hunter learns everything about bees. He practices climbing hundreds of meters above the ground. Before the honey season, the honey hunter prepares for many days. (猎蜜人要花很多年的时间才能学会从这些蜂箱中采集蜂蜜。猎蜜人从小就学习有关蜜蜂的一切。他练习攀登离地数百米的高空。在蜂蜜季节到来之前，猎蜜人要准备好几天)”可知，采蜜前需要做大量细心的准备工作。故选 B。

【13 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第三段“He climbs down with a rope and lights some dry branches on fire. The smoke makes the bees leave the hive. With the bees flying around the honey hunter, he uses a long sharp stick to gently get pieces of the wax (蜜蜡) filled with honey. He then takes them back to the village in a box made of bamboo. (他用一根绳子爬下来，点燃一些干树枝。烟雾使蜜蜂离开蜂巢。蜜蜂在猎蜜人周围飞舞，他用一根长而尖的棍子轻轻地取出装满蜂蜜的蜂蜡。然后他把它们装在一个竹制的盒子里带回村里)”可知，猎蜜人采蜜过程中需要用到绳子、树枝和长棍，并不需要竹子，竹制的盒子是用来保存蜂蜜的。故选 A。

【14 题详解】

主旨大意题。根据第三段“When the day of the honey hunt season arrives, the honey hunter goes to the edge of the mountain early in the morning. He climbs down with a rope and lights some dry branches on fire. The smoke makes the bees leave the hive. With the bees flying around the honey hunter, he uses a long sharp stick to gently get pieces of the wax (蜜蜡) filled with honey. He then takes them back to the village in a box made of bamboo. (当采蜜季节的一天到来时，猎蜜人一大早就来到山的边缘。他用一根绳子爬下来，点燃一些干树枝。烟雾使蜜蜂离开蜂巢。蜜蜂在猎蜜人周围飞舞，他用一根长而尖的棍子轻轻地取出装满蜂蜜的蜂蜡。然后他把它们装在一个竹制的盒子里带回村里)”可知，本段主要介绍了猎蜜人采蜜的过程。故选 D。

【15 题详解】

主旨大意题。根据第一段“In some places, people collect honey from wild bees.(在一些地方，人们从野生蜜蜂那里采集蜂蜜)”、第二段“It takes many years for a honey hunter to learn to collect honey from these hives.(猎蜜人需要很多年才能学会从这些蜂箱中采集蜂蜜)”、第三段“He climbs down with a rope and lights some dry branches on fire. The smoke makes the bees leave the hive. With the bees flying around the honey hunter, he uses a long sharp stick to gently get pieces of the wax (蜜蜡) filled with honey. He then takes them back to the village in a box made of bamboo. (他用一根绳子爬下来，点燃一些干树枝。烟雾使蜜蜂离开蜂巢。蜜蜂在猎蜜人周围飞舞，他用一根长而尖的棍子轻轻地取出装满蜂蜜的蜂蜡。然后他把它们装在一个竹制的盒子里带回村里)”以及最后一段“They have been hunting honey in this way for more than 2, 000 years.(2000 多年来，他们一直以这种方式采蜜)”可知，本文主要介绍了猎蜜人是如何完成准备工作以及如何采蜜的，所以“猎蜜人”适合作为文章标题。故选 A。

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Living a Healthy Lifestyle

A healthy lifestyle is essential for a happy and fulfilling life. It involves several aspects, such as a balanced diet, regular exercise, and sufficient rest.

First of all, a balance d diet is crucial. ____16____. It should include plenty of fruits, vegetables, whole grains, lean proteins, and healthy fats. Avoid processed foods and excessive sugar and salt intake.

Secondly, regular exercise is necessary. ____17____. It can help improve physical fitness, reduce the risk of chronic diseases, and enhance mental well-being.

In addition, getting enough sleep is equally important. Lack of sleep can affect our immune system, mood, and cognitive function. ____18____

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：https://d.book118.com/746053101031011034