

八年级上册 Unit 1~Unit 2



基础知识默写

一、默单词

Group 1

1. wonder(v.)想知道; 琢磨(n.)奇观 → wonderful (adj.)精彩的, 绝妙的
2. diary (n.)日记; 记事簿
3. enjoy(v.)喜欢; 享受 → enjoyable (adj.)有乐趣的; 令人愉快的
4. top (n.)顶部; 表面; 帽; 盖; 塞 (adj.)(位置、级别或程度)最高的
5. wait(v.)等待; 等候 → waiter (n.)服务员 → waitress (n.)女服务员

6. umbrella (n.) 伞; 雨伞

7. die (v.) 消失; 灭亡; 死亡 → dying (adj.) 临死的 → death (n.) 死;

死亡 → dead (adj.) 死的; 失去生命的

8. enough (adj. & adv.) 足够的(地); 充足的(地); 充分的(地)

9. dislike (v. & n.) 不喜爱(的事物); 厌恶(的事物)

10. mind (n.) 头脑; 心智 (v.) 介意; 对(某事)烦恼; 当心; 注意

Group 2

11. hungry (*adj.*) 饥饿的
12. decide (*v.*) 决定; 选定 → decision (*n.*) 决定; 抉择
13. housework (*n.*) 家务劳动; 家务事
14. hardly (*adv.*) 几乎不; 几乎没有
15. point (*n.*) 得分; 点; 重点; 要点; 意图; 目的 (*v.*) 指; 指向

16. full (*adj.*) 满的；充满的；吃饱了的；完全的；完整的；忙的

17. swing (*n.*) 摆动；秋千 (*v.*) (使) 摆动；摇摆 → swung (过去式/过去

分词)

18. result (*n.*) 结果；后果 (*v.*) (因……) 发生；(随……) 产生

19. however (*adv.*) 然而；不过

20. through (*prep.*) 以；凭借；穿过

二、默词块

1. less than 少于
2. quite a few 相当多；不少
3. twice a month 一月两次
4. feel like 给……的感觉；感受到
5. because of illness 因为疾病

6. at least 至少
7. junk food 垃圾食品
8. hardly ever 几乎从不
9. more than 多于

三、默佳句

1. 我想知道这里过去的生活是什么样子的。

I wonder what life was like here in the past.

2. 天气晴朗，所以我们决定去我们酒店附近的沙滩。

It was sunny, so we decided to go to the beach near our hotel.

3. 我们感到惊讶的是他们中有90%的人每天都上网。

We were surprised that ninety percent of them use the Internet every day.

4. 通过上网或看游戏类节目来放松是好的，但是我们认为放松的最好方式是通过锻炼。

It's good to relax by using the Internet or watching game shows, but we think the best way to relax is through exercise.

5. 旧习难改。

Old habits die hard.



词汇语境运用

从方框中选择合适的单词并用其正确形式填空，每空一词，每词仅用一次，有两词为多余项。

wait diary umbrella decide result enough top hungry

1. A study shows that people without having breakfast are very easy to feel hungry.
2. (2023德阳) We don't have umbrellas. We have to wait until the rain stops.
3. (2023岳阳) As for Li Lei, he can't wait to grow up, as he can make his own decision(s).

wait diary umbrella decide result enough top hungry

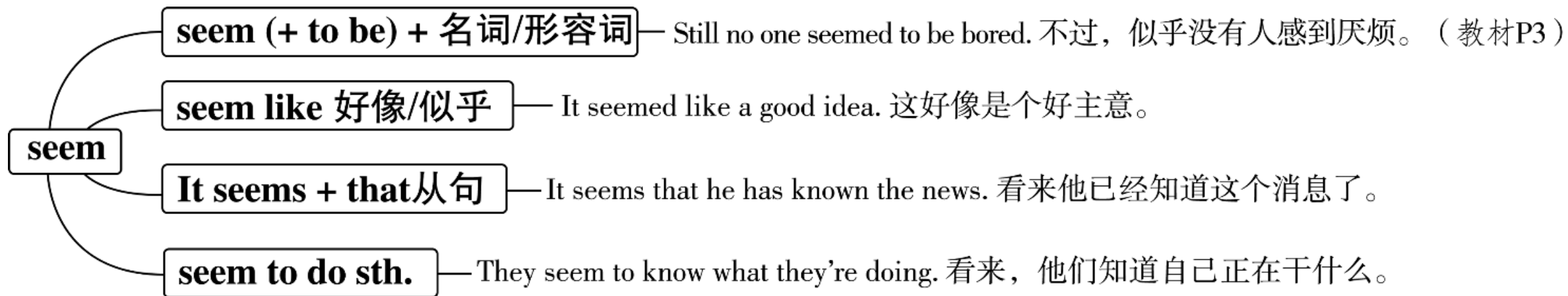
4. As a(n) result of the heavy fog, all the flights were called off yesterday.
5. Although my grandmother is 72, she is strong enough to grow and sell vegetables every day.
6. We failed to catch the first bus. So we had to wait for the next one.



核心考点讲练

考点1 seem的用法

讲 seem作系动词，意为“好像；似乎；看来”，通常不用于进行时。常见用法如下：



练 (**A**)1. —Why does Millie seem so _____ today?

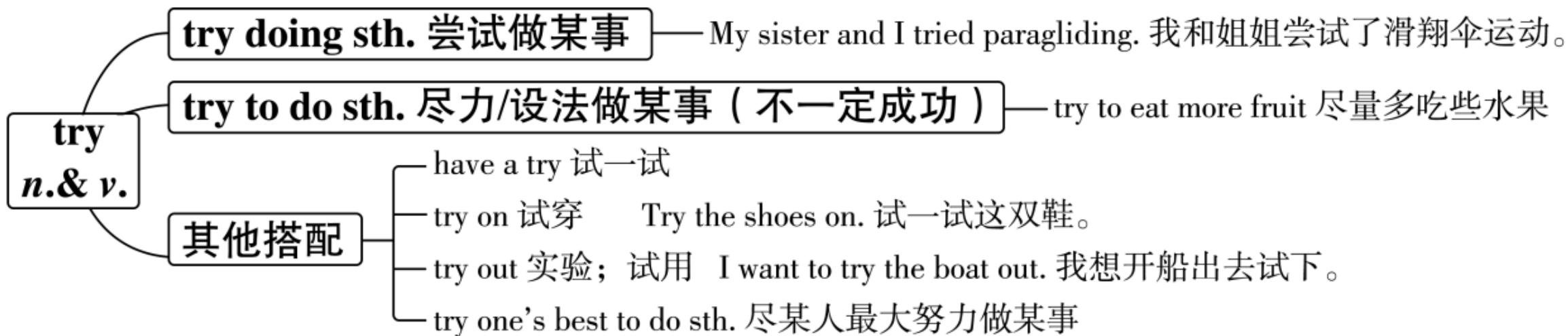
—Because her parents are coming back from their holiday.

- A. happy B. unhappy
C. happily D. happiness

2. (2023无锡改编)Nobody knows how long the old couple have been married, but they always seem to love (love) each other very much.

考点2 的用法

讲



练 3.(2023达州改编)家长尽最大努力给他们的孩子提供干净舒适的环境。

Parents try their best to provide their children with a clean and comfortable environment.

(**A**)4.—Michael, _____ this shirt.

—Oh, it looks nice on me!

A. try on

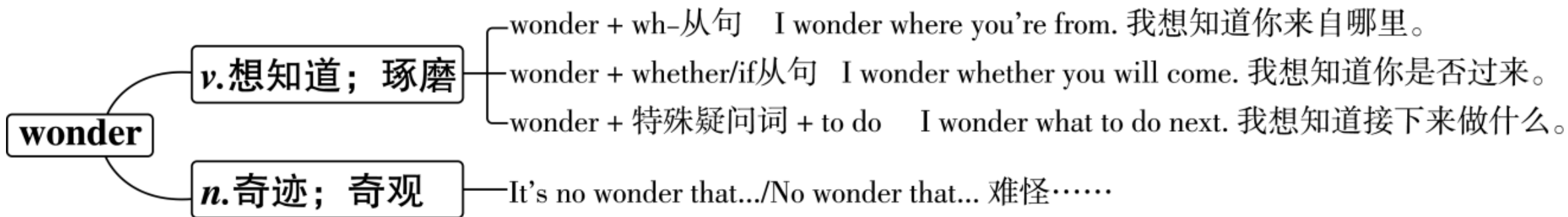
B. put down

C. take off

D. throw away

考点 3 wonder的用法

讲



练 C)5.(2023牡丹江)—Alice, I wonder _____ you won the tug-of-war(拔河比赛) yesterday.

—Yeah! We pulled together and made it in the end.

A. what

B. where

C. whether

D. when

(A)6.(2023 长春)—I wonder _____ this evening.

—What about the Sports Center? It's big and clean.

A. where we can play basketball

B. when we can play basketball

C. when can we play basketball

D. where can we play basketball

考点 4 **ough**的用法

讲

<i>adj.</i>	修饰名词，放在名词前后均可，但通常放在名词前。如： enough money/books 足够的钱/书
<i>adv.</i>	用于动词、形容词和副词之后。如： big enough 足够大

[拓展] **not...enough to do sth.**可以与**too...to...**或**so...that...**进行转换。如：

The room isn't big enough to hold so many people.=The room is too small to hold so many people.=The room is so small that it can't hold so many people.这个房间太小了，不能容纳这么多人。

练(C)7.—I have less homework than before!

—Me, too. Now, we have enough time _____ sports.

A. do

B. doing

C. to do

D. done

(C)8.(2023无锡改编)—Thank goodness! The virus is gone.

—Well, it's _____ to say that.You'd better still be careful.

A. too late

B. late enough

C. too early

D. early enough

考点5 because与because of

讲

because	作连词，引导原因状语从句，可回答以why开头的问句
because of	介词短语，后接名词（短语）、代词或动名词等

练 选词填空: because, because of

9. (2023营口改编) Because of pollution, this lake is now too harmful to support fish.

10. (2023滨州) I feel more worried because I will start my senior high school life soon.

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