

Module

3

Journey to space

Unit 3

Language in use



What have we learned in Module 3 ?

n.

**the
universe**

**Present
Perfect**

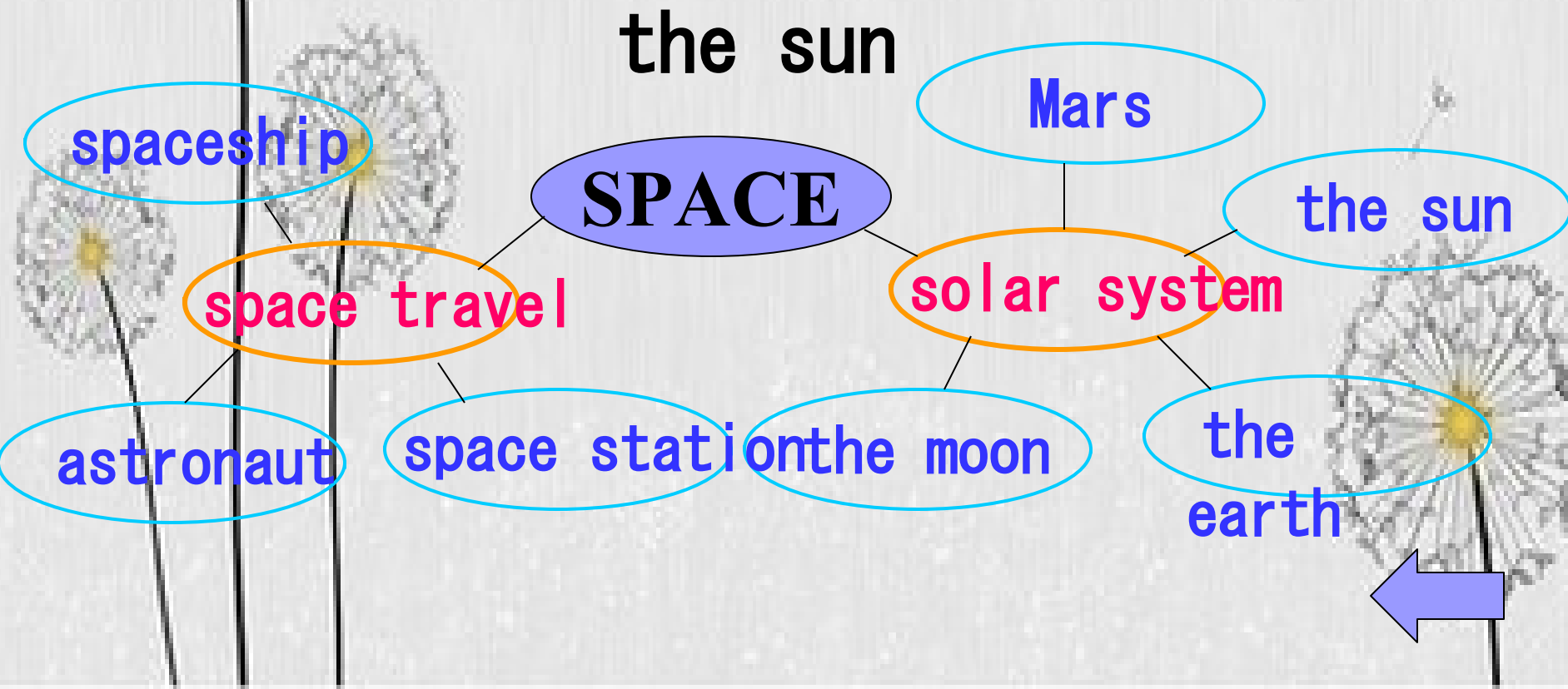
v.

**reach
discover
have been to
send
hear**

**already
just
yet
ever
never**

8 Complete the word map with the words and expressions in the box.

astronaut	Mars	spaceship
space station	the earth	the moon



Discussion

Do you hope there are any **living creatures**(生物) in outer space? Why?



UFO



E.T.



superman






1. The astronaut joined CNSA six years ago.
2. He has **flown** in a spaceship two times.
3. He felt excited when he was in the spaceship.
4. He has been to the space station twice.
5. The earth was blue and very beautiful when he saw it from the space station.
6. He decided to be an astronaut because he has always been interested in space.



P25

astronaut discover moon
news reach spaceship yet

In July 1969 Neil Armstrong became the first (1) astronaut to walk on the (2) moon. People all around the world watched their televisions and waited for the (3) news to (4) reach the earth. We have now (5) discovered a lot more about our solar system, and we have sent (6) spaceships to Mars, but no one has walked on that planet (7) yet. But I believe one day someone will!

The background features several dandelion seed heads. One large, detailed seed head is in the upper left, with its stem extending downwards. Another smaller seed head is in the lower left. A third seed head is in the lower right. Numerous individual dandelion seeds are scattered across the light gray background, some appearing to be in motion. The text '现在完成时 (2)' is centered in the middle of the image.

现在完成时 (2)

Language practice

1. I've just made a model spaceship.
2. Has it arrived yet?
3. Astronauts have already been to
the moon.
4. We have not found life on any
other planets yet.

Grammar

现在完成时(2)

现在完成时如何用呢？

当我们要表达“某人曾经做过某事

”

“某人已经做了某事”等意思时，英语要用“现在完成时”来表达。



现在完成时的结构:

has/have + done (动词过去分词)

肯定句	否定句	疑问句
I / We/ You / They have done...	I /We/You /They have not (haven't) done...	Have you/they done...?
He/She has done...	He/She has not (hasn't) done...	Has he/she done...?

表达“刚刚做完某事”、“已经做完某事”
时，使用**现在完成时**。如：

I **have just heard** the news.

我**刚**听到消息。

Astronauts **have already been to** the moon.

宇航员**已经**去过月球了。

We **have just started** to explore other planets.

我们才**刚刚**开始探索其他行星。

just “**刚刚**”， **already** “**已经**”，
否定句中则用**yet**, 表示“**还（未）**”。

I **have just heard** the news.

我**刚**听到消息。

Astronauts **have already been to** the moon.

宇航员**已经**去过月球了。

We **haven't started** to explore other planets yet.

我们还没开始探索其他行星。

常与现在完成时连用的副词：

肯定句

already just ever
yet never

置于句末

疑问句和否定句

其余的置于助动词have/has之后，过去分词之前

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