

Analysis of The Gap-Filling in 2024 NEMT

2024新课标I卷七选五说题

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Work hard and be a good gap-filler.

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试题展示

Not all great writers are great spellers. If you want to be published, it's vital to submit a perfect, professionally presented manuscript (原稿). _____36_____ No editor is likely to tolerate a writer who does not take the trouble to spell words correctly.

I keep two reference books close-by on my desk: dictionary and thesaurus (同义词词典). I don't trust my laptop's spellchecker. _____37_____ Of course, these days there are plenty of online dictionaries and thesauruses, but I'm old-fashioned enough to prefer a hard cover and pages I can leaf through with my fingers. I use the Concise Oxford Dictionary and the Collins Thesaurus.

_____38_____ It should give you a precise definition of each word, thus differentiating it from other words whose meanings are similar, but not identical. It will also usually show how the word is pronounced.

In addition, I have an old two-volume copy of the Shorter Oxford Dictionary, picked up a few years ago in a bookshop sale for just 99 pence. Of course, with its 2,672 pages, it's not exactly short. It contains around 163,000 words, plus word combinations and idiomatic phrases. _____39_____ However, if I need to check the origin of a word or to look up examples of its usage, there's nothing better.

试题展示

For well over a hundred years the most influential English dictionary was Samuel Johnson's Dictionary of the English Language published in 1755. "To make dictionaries is dull (乏味) work," wrote Johnson, illustrating one definition of "dull". _____40_____ A few minutes spent casting your eye over a page or two can be a rewarding experience.

- A. I don't often use this dictionary.
- B. It takes no account of the context.
- C. But I still don't want to replace them.
- D. But a dictionary can be a pleasure to read.
- E. Of course, a dictionary is not only for spelling.
- F. That means good grammar and no spelling mistakes.
- G. Dictionaries don't always give you enough information.

一.命题意图

七选五阅读题型主要考查考生对文章**整体内容**和结构以及**上下文逻辑**关系的理解和掌握。它体现了新课标中“用英语获取、处理和运用信息的能力以及逐步获取用英语思维的能力”的要求。重点考查学生**英语思维**品质，尤其是学生的**逻辑能力**。

二.试题分析与讲解

(一)试题立意

试题模式：给出一篇缺少5个句子的文章，对应有7个选项，要求同学们根据文章结构、内容，选出正确的句子，填入相应的空白处。

题型解读：主题：人与自我

1. 话题：学习

2. 字数：268+61

3. 选材特点：说明文,5个自然段，文章主要介绍了作者使用英语词典的经验和心得以及从中获得的乐趣。

设空类型：段中4个，段首主旨概括句1个

选项特点：完整句子，按长度排列

(二) 试题考点：

- 主要考查考生对**文章的整体内容和结构**以及**上下文逻辑意义**的理解和掌握。

(三) 试题讲解：

(Gap-filling)

A blue bracket with a pointed top and rounded ends, spanning across the width of the two sub-points below. It originates from the bottom of the central text and branches out to connect to the top of each sub-point.

**Main idea of the
text**

**Logic of the
context**

1.How to get the main idea of the a text?

The title

The first paragraph

The last paragraph

2.How to get the main idea of each paragraph?

The first sentence (topic sentence)

The last sentence (topic sentence)



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Main idea of the text:

Experience of using paper dictionaries

Topic sentence of each paragraph:

- P.1** Not all great writers are great spellers.
- P.2** I keep two reference books close-by on my desk.
- P.3** 38._____.
- P.4** I have an old two-volume copy of the Shorter Oxford
:
Dictionary
- P.5** A few minutes spent casting your eye over a page
:
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1. 代词和指示词

2. 连接词

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F 36 ____ No editor is likely to tolerate a writer who does not take the trouble to spell words correctly.

段中句，联系前后句分析，需要关注逻辑关系和代词

(36解题思路：段中设空，利用F选项中代词that的指代关系，*that*指代原文中的*submit a perfect, professionally presented manuscript*。完美专业的稿件与下文good grammar and no spelling mistakes相契合。故选F。

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(37解题思路：段中设空，利用上下文的细节推敲以及**逻辑关系**分析，B选项It takes no account of the context.是对上文作者不利用电脑拼写检查器的**原因进行解释**，因为其没有上下文语境。故选B。

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段首：主题句，概括文段

E It should give you a precise definition of each word, thus differentiating it from other words whose meanings are similar, but not identical. It will also usually show how the word is pronounced.

(38解题思路：段首填空。利用段首句的概括功能，本段对纸质词典功能进行进一步阐释。此外，结合下文It should give you a precise definition of each word中代词it的指代关系，it应指代上文E项里的a dictionary。故选E。

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(39解题思路：段中设空，利用下文however的转折关系，下文there's nothing better是对词典的褒奖，可以推断however前面内容为对词典的“否定”，结合上文内容，该处是作者对偶然购得的词典的使用感受从正反两面进行描述。故选A。

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(40解题思路：段中设空，利用文字释义功能。作用将原文中的编纂词典的“dull”和D选项中个人阅读词典的“pleasure”进行对比，而文末的A few minutes spent casting your eye over a page or two can be a rewarding experience.并结合全文可以判断作者对纸质词典的喜爱态度。故选D。

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解题策略一：

利用语段,句与句,层与层之间相互的联系进行推演,这种方法称为逻辑关系法。在这种方法中,能表明句子间基本关系的词叫连接词。

常见连接词

cause
and effect
因果

and, also, besides, similarly,
furthermore, moreover, in addition,
then, first, second...

explanation
解释

because, for, since, as, thus, so,
therefore, consequently, due to,
thanks to, as a result, because of, ...

parallel and
progressive
并列/递进

but, however, yet, on the contrary,
on the other hand, otherwise,
by contrast, rather than, ...

transition
转折

in other words, that is to say...
in fact, actually, for example,

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