

## 专题 S301-完形填空 春季高考 题型特训 (广东省专用)

## 能力提升之完形填空 15 篇

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## 考查要点

在广东省春季高考的完形填空考查中，主要考核以下几个点：

- 词汇理解与运用：
  - **近义词辨析**：例如“happy”“glad”“pleased”都表达“高兴”之意，但在具体语境中的细微差别需要考生准确把握。像在描述因取得好成绩而感到高兴时，“pleased”可能更侧重于自我满足的高兴；“happy”则更强调一种整体的、较为宽泛的开心情绪；“glad”可能更多地用于对某一具体事件或情况的喜悦反应。考生要通过大量阅读和练习来熟悉这些近义词在不同语境中的恰当运用。
  - **固定搭配**：这包括各种常见的动词与介词、名词与形容词等的搭配。比如“be interested in”（对……感兴趣）、“be fond of”（喜欢）、“take part in”（参加）等。这些固定搭配是语言表达中的常用形式，考生需要牢记并能不同情境中准确识别和运用。
  - **词语的多义性**：很多单词有多种含义，在不同的上下文环境中意思截然不同。以“bank”为例，它常见的意思有“银行”，如“I went to the bank to withdraw some money.”（我去银行取了些钱。）；还有“河岸”的意思，如“The house is located near the bank of the river.”（房子位于河岸边。）考生要根据文章的具体语境来推断单词的准确含义。
  - **词汇的语境适应性**：同一个单词在不同的语境中可能需要体现出不同的词性或语义色彩。比如“run”，在“He runs every morning.”中是“跑步”的意思，是动词；而在“My nose is running.”中则表示“流鼻涕”，是一种特殊的语义表达。考生要善于分析语境，准确理解词汇在特定语境中的恰当含义和用法。
- 上下文逻辑理解：
  - **语义连贯**：文章前后的内容在意义上必须保持连贯。这要求考生能够理解句子之间的逻辑关系，如因果关系（例如“because”“so”等词所体现的关系）、转折关系（如“but”“however”等）、并列关系（“and”“both...and...”等）、递进关系（“moreover”“furthermore”等）等。例如，“She studied hard, but she still didn't pass the exam.”（她学习很努力，但仍然没有通过考试。）这里的“but”体现了转折逻辑，考生要能准确理解这种逻辑关系，从而选择合适的词汇来使文章语义连贯。
  - **指代关系**：明确文中代词（如 it、they、this、that 等）所指代的具体内容是非常重要的。例如，“The book is very interesting. It tells a story about a brave boy.”（这本书很有趣。它讲述了一个关于一个勇敢男孩的故事。）这里的“it”指代前面提到的“book”。正确理解指代关系有助于把握文章的整体含义，避免理解错误。
  - **语境推断**：根据文章的整体语境和背景知识，推断出空缺处应填的单词或短语。有时候，空缺处的答案不能仅仅从单个句子中判断，需要结合文章的主题、情节发展以及文化背景等因素进行综合推断。比如，在一篇关于校园生活的文章中，如果提到学生们在“hall”里

举行活动，根据校园场景的背景知识，这里的“hall”很可能是指“礼堂”，而不是“大厅”的其他一般含义。

### 历年真题再现

2024年第一次

#### III I.完形填空（共15小题；每小题3分，满分45分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从每题所给的A、B、C和D项中选出最佳选项。

It was a sunny day. Kate was jumping rope in front of her house. She had all the time in the world to 21 her jumping. The jump rope was 22 to her. It was a birthday 23 from her grandma, who spent several nights 24 making it perfect. As Kate was jumping, a teenage boy 25 to her from across the road. “Give me that,” he shouted and 26 the jump rope from Kate’s hands and ran away. 27 and angry, Kate ran after the boy, hoping to get it back. “What a 28 boy,” thought Kate. She ran all the way to a park and finally 29 the boy. There, she saw a younger child 30 in the pond(池塘). The boy threw an end of the jump rope to the child and pulled the child onto the bank. Kate walked up to them and asked if they needed any 31. “All good. Thank you,” said the boy. Handing the jump rope back to Kate, he 32, “I’m sorry if I frightened you just now, but I was in a 33. The rope was a big help.”

Back home, Kate told her grandma that the rope had helped 34 a child in the park. She smiled 35 as she thought of the part her jump rope had played.

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|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|
| 21. A. show           | B. enjoy       | C. record     | D. prepare       |
| 22. A. short          | B. strong      | C. special    | D. strange       |
| 23. A. gift           | B. card        | C. cake       | D. party         |
| 24. A. freely         | B. quickly     | C. anxiously  | D. tirelessly    |
| 25. A. rode           | B. drove       | C. jumped     | D. rushed        |
| 26. A. stole          | B. took        | C. received   | D. borrowed      |
| 27. A. Tired          | B. Touched     | C. Shocked    | D. Excited       |
| 28. A. lonely         | B. helpless    | C. careless   | D. horrible      |
| 29. A. caught up with | B. argued with | C. shouted at | D. got away from |
| 30. A. swimming       | B. struggling  | C. playing    | D. rowing        |
| 31. A. help           | B. time        | C. money      | D. advice        |
| 32. A. warned         | B. shouted     | C. ordered    | D. apologized    |
| 33. A. way            | B. mess        | C. hurry      | D. minute        |
| 34. A. save           | B. find        | C. lead       | D. train         |
| 35. A. bravely        | B. proudly     | C. curiously  | D. nervously     |

2023年第一次

One day, a small boy named Johnny was walking to school. Suddenly he heard a 21 in the tall grass along the side of the road. He 22 to see what it was. He pushed the grass apart and there he saw a green frog 23 him. And to his great 24, the frog began to speak. It asked Johnny for a 25 so that it could turn back into a beautiful princess. After 26 for a while, Johnny put the frog into his pocket and continued to go to his 27. He thought that he couldn’t do anything with a princess but a talking frog was so 28.

When he arrived at school, he showed his new 29 to his friends. Johnny told them 30 that the frog could talk. But no matter how hard the boys tried, the frog just wouldn’t 31. After all the other boys left, Johnny asked the frog why it had 32 that way. The frog explained that it 33 wanted to be turned back into a princess by a kiss. Then Johnny had to kiss the frog, but to his anger, 34 happened. “I

did as you said, but you're still a frog," Johnny said. The frog, having made fun of Johnny, 35 loud, jumped out of his hands and went away.

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|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|
| 21. A. secret     | B. sound          | C. song        | D. speech    |
| 22. A. pretended  | B. agreed         | C. stopped     | D. expected  |
| 23. A. looking at | B. marching to    | C. shouting at | D. flying to |
| 24. A. anxiety    | B. disappointment | C. relief      | D. surprise  |
| 25. A. hug        | B. kiss           | C. smile       | D. touch     |
| 26. A. sleeping   | B. searching      | C. hesitating  | D. feeding   |
| 27. A. school     | B. house          | C. friend's    | D. teacher's |
| 28. A. boring     | B. horrible       | C. lucky       | D. amazing   |
| 29. A. classmate  | B. pet            | C. brother     | D. insect    |
| 30. A. slowly     | B. doubtfully     | C. sadly       | D. excitedly |
| 31. A. jump       | B. play           | C. talk        | D. cry       |
| 32. A. thought    | B. behaved        | C. lied        | D. moved     |
| 33. A. just       | B. even           | C. already     | D. almost    |
| 34. A. nothing    | B. everything     | C. something   | D. anything  |
| 35. A. answered   | B. shouted        | C. coughed     | D. laughed   |

2022年1月

The king of Kamera in Africa was a proud and cruel man. His men 21 him and immediately carried out his orders. But one day when he was saying proudly that all men were his servants, a 22 old man called Boukabar criticized (批评) him, saying, "All men are 23 of one another."

"So I am your servant, am I?" said the king very 24. "Then prove it. Force me to work for you before sunset, and I will 25 you a hundred cows. If you 26, I will kill you."

"Very well," said Boukabar.

Being a very old man, he had to use a stick for 27. Just as he took it up and was about to go out, a beggar came to the door.

"Allow me," said Boukabar, "to give this 28 man something to eat."

Taking some food in both hands, Boukabar tottered (蹒跚) past the king. His stick 29 from under his arm and got 30 on his clothes, and nearly tripped (绊倒) him up. He cried to the king, "Please pick up the stick or I shall fall."

The king picked it up without thinking, and Boukabar then laughed 31 and said, "You see all 32 men are servants of one another. I am serving the 33 and you are serving me. But I do not want the 34. Give them to the poor."

The king did so, and took Boukabar as his chief 35.

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|----------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| 21. A. liked   | B. feared    | C. avoided | D. doubted   |
| 22. A. wise    | B. common    | C. strict  | D. polite    |
| 23. A. rulers  | B. servants  | C. workers | D. students  |
| 24. A. happily | B. hurriedly | C. angrily | D. hopefully |
| 25. A. find    | B. give      | C. show    | D. lend      |
| 26. A. argue   | B. finish    | C. fail    | D. agree     |
| 27. A. walking | B. fighting  | C. talking | D. climbing  |
| 28. A. funny   | B. clever    | C. brave   | D. poor      |
| 29. A. jumped  | B. rose      | C. fell    | D. appeared  |

- |                |             |             |             |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 30. A. broken  | B. hurt     | C. taken    | D. caught   |
| 31. A. merrily | B. bitterly | C. secretly | D. openly   |
| 32. A. rich    | B. foolish  | C. old      | D. good     |
| 33. A. waiter  | B. beggar   | C. king     | D. soldier  |
| 34. A. sticks  | B. money    | C. cows     | D. food     |
| 35. A. advisor | B. king     | C. cook     | D. designer |

### 题型特训-1

#### Passage 1

Christy, a 34-year-old sea protection scientist, never knew that an eight minute video would make a difference to the entire world. In August 2015, she 1 a sea turtle with a plastic straw blocking its nose. Feeling 2 and shocked at the great discomfort to the turtle. Christy 3 her research team taking a way the straw. Blood came out slowly from the turtle's 4.

The 5 video has attached more than 32 million hits on the Internet. "I can really show how 6 a plastic straw can be." she says. Americans, 7 as many as 390 million plastic straws a day. Just a small part of them ending in the sea but they may 8 sea animals. Though Christy's 9 is three years old, today it 10 to attract people and win more 11. In July this year, many famous companies promise to 12 using plastic straws step by step. "We can all do something to end of plastic," Christy says.

Apart from doing research on 13 the sea, Christy spends her time visiting schools to 14 young people. "I want to tell them that they can be 15 like me and fix the plastic problem in a scientific way," Christy says.

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|-------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. A. hurt        | B. found         | C. brought    | D. sold       |
| 2. A. angry       | B. encouraged    | C. hopeless   | D. excited    |
| 3. A. permitted   | B. imagined      | C. remembered | D. filmed     |
| 4. A. mouth       | B. ear           | C. nose       | D. eye        |
| 5. A. interesting | B. heartbreaking | C. relaxing   | D. boring     |
| 6. A. helpful     | B. expensive     | C. harmful    | D. different  |
| 7. A. use         | B. receive       | C. store      | D. buy        |
| 8. A. feed        | B. save          | C. attract    | D. kill       |
| 9. A. photo       | B. video         | C. cartoon    | D. show       |
| 10. A. continues  | B. begins        | C. decides    | D. leads      |
| 11. A. victory    | B. support       | C. games      | D. chances    |
| 12. A. stop       | B. allow         | C. risk       | D. practise   |
| 13. A. crossing   | B. describing    | C. protecting | D. destroying |
| 14. A. compare    | B. join          | C. follow     | D. educate    |
| 15. A. scientists | B. customers     | C. teachers   | D. workers    |

#### Passage 2

A little boy was walking down a path on a spring afternoon when he came across an old snake. The snake asked, "Please, can you take me to the top of the mountain? I hope to see the 16 the last time before I die." The little boy answered, "No, Mr. Snake. If I 17 you up, you'll bite me and I'll die. "The snake said, "No, I 18. I won't bite you. Just help me please." The little boy thought for a while and took it close to his      and carried it up to the top of the mountain.

They sat there and watched the 19 sunset together. Then the snake 20 the little boy and asked, "Can you take me to your home? I am tired." The little boy took it to his chest and held it 21 and safely. 22 the snake carefully, he came all the way down the mountain, took it home and gave it some 23 to eat and a place to sleep. The next day the snake begged the little boy to take it back to its home 24 it was time for it to leave this world. The little boy felt he himself had been safe and the snake had kept its 25 all this time.

He carefully carried it back to the 26 forest, its home to die. Just before he laid the snake down, the 27 snake turned and bit him suddenly 28 the chest. He cried out and threw the snake onto the 29. "Mr. Snake, why did you do that? Now I will surely die!" The snake looked up at him and 30, "You knew what I was when you picked me up."

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|------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| 16. A. trees     | B. sunset    | C. sunrise     | D. lakes     |
| 17. A. pick      | B. get       | C. hold        | D. take      |
| 18. A. decide    | B. reply     | C. promise     | D. respond   |
| 19. A. arm       | B. chest     | C. hand        | D. back      |
| 20. A. beautiful | B. lively    | C. grateful    | D. terrible  |
| 21. A. turned on | B. turned to | C. turned down | D. turned up |
| 22. A. heavily   | B. tightly   | C. violently   | D. rudely    |
| 23. A. Held      | B. To hold   | C. Holding     | D. Hold      |
| 24. A. food      | B. water     | C. milk        | D. vegetable |
| 25. A. if        | B. though    | C. when        | D. because   |
| 26. A. say       | B. saying    | C. word        | D. speech    |
| 27. A. thick     | B. long      | C. wide        | D. far       |
| 28. A. on        | B. in        | C. at          | D. up        |
| 29. A. house     | B. ground    | C. factory     | D. farm      |
| 30. A. cried     | B. shouted   | C. smiled      | D. talked    |

### Passage 3

A water bird was too old to catch fish like before. One day, he came up with a good idea. Then he sat by the side of a lake, looking 31. A crab (螃蟹) living near the lake 32 that and asked what was wrong with him. The bird said he felt 33 the creatures (生物) living around the lake, for a 34 man had said with certainty that the lake would dry up soon. The crab became 35. He went to the fishes in the lake and told them the 36 news. These poor fishes were 37, but the bird said he could help. There was a very big lake some distance from their lake. He said he could 38 all of them there one by one. All the fishes agreed to the 39. Not surprisingly, those fishes taken by the bird became the bird's 40. After some days, the bird was 41 of eating fish, and he offered to help the crab move to the big lake, too. But when he was going to drop the 42 on the rocks and then eat him, the crab realized he was in great 43. With his powerful claws (钳子), he wouldn't let go of the 44 bird. They both 45 to the ground and died.

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|----------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 31. A. hungry  | B. angry    | C. sad          | D. sleepy       |
| 32. A. heard   | B. realized | C. supported    | D. noticed      |
| 33. A. sick of | B. proud of | C. happy for    | D. sorry for    |
| 34. A. strange | B. wise     | C. strong       | D. handsome     |
| 35. A. worried | B. bored    | C. disappointed | D. dissatisfied |

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