



精锐教育学科教师辅导讲义

辅导科目：英语	年 级：高二	课时数：3
课 题	Unit 2: Continuous learning 基础词汇梳理	
教学目标	使学生能够掌握 unit2 中的基础词汇及其拓展用法；	
教学内容		
<p>Step1: Greetings & Free talk</p> <p>Is there something interesting or important this week?</p> <p>What have you learned in your school? (询问学校课程进度)</p> <p>Step2: Warming up</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Hospitality</p> <p>The hostess apologized to her unexpected guest for serving an apple-pie without any cheese. The little boy of the family left the room quietly for a moment and returned with a piece of cheese which he laid on the guest's plate. The visitor smiled, put the cheese into his mouth and then said: "You must have better eyes than your mother, sonny. Where did you find the cheese?" "In the rat-trap, sir," replied the boy.</p> <p>Step3: Key words</p> <p>1. tutorial adj. 辅导的；指导的</p> <p>【拓展】tutor ① n. 家庭教师；私人教师</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Nowadays many families employ tutors to teach their children to play the piano.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">如今许多家庭聘请家庭教师来教孩子弹钢琴。</p> <p>②v. tutor sb. in sth. He tutored the child in maths.</p>		



2. fee n. 费用

【例句】 The tuition fees are higher than I expected. 学费比我预想的高。

【拓展】 an admission fee 入场费

3. reasonable adj. 合理的

【例句】 She's perfectly reasonable in her demands. 她的要求完全合情合理。

【拓展】 (1)reason n. 原因；理由

What was his **reason for** his absence from the meeting?

Is there any **reason why** he refused to sign the contract?

(2)reason V. 推论；推理

He reasoned that we would be there by noon if we started at dawn.

他推断说，如果我们黎明出发，中午就能到那儿。

4. command(of)掌握；运用能力

【例句】 His good command of French impressed all the interviewers present.

他出色的法语水平给在场的面试官留下了深刻印象。

【拓展】 command V. 命令；博得

The officer **commanded** his soldiers **to** open fire.

Those who are devoted to the development of science **command** our respect.

那些致力于科学发展的人受到我们的尊敬。

5. qualified adj. 合格的；胜任的

【例句】 My tutors are all qualified teachers. 我的老师们都很称职。

【搭配】 be qualified for / as 胜任

A person with patience is well qualified for nursing the baby. . 有耐心的人能胜任护理婴儿的工作。



After the training, he will be qualified as a mechanic. 培训后他能成为合格的机修工。

【拓展】 (1)qualify V. 使合格；使胜任

The training course qualified him as a driving instructor.

培训课程使他能够胜任驾驶教练的工作。

(2)qualification n. 资格；合格证书

What kind of qualifications do you need for the job? 做这项工作需要什么资格?

6. sincere adj. 真挚的，诚挚的

【例句】 The priest at our church is a very sincere man. 我们教堂的牧师是个真诚的人

【拓展】 sincerely adv. 真诚地

sincerity n. 真诚

At first, I was angry, but later I was moved by his sincerity.

7. communicate V. 交流

【例句】 However, later I learnt how to communicate in English with a westerner.

但后来我学会了如何用英语与西方人交流。

【拓展】 communicate V. 传递(信息)

In World War II, all the commanders communicated their orders to the soldiers by radio.

二战时，所有的指挥官都通过无线电向士兵们发号施令。

8. confidence n. 信心；把握

【例句】 She answered the question with confidence. 她很有把握地回答了那个问题。

【搭配】 have confidence in 对.....充满信心

lose confidence in 对...失去信心

lack confidence 缺乏信心

restore confidence 恢复信心



【拓展】confident adj. 自信的；有信心的

【搭配】be / feel confident of / about / that...

I feel confident that I can achieve the desired result through my hard work.. 我自信通过努力获得预期的结果。

9. cheat v. 欺骗

【例句】However, I think that I have been cheated. 但是我觉得我上当了。

【搭配】cheat sb out of sth 骗取某人的某物

cheat at the exam 考试作弊

cheat at cards 打牌作弊

cheat somebody(out)of money 骗某人的钱

活学活用：

Section A: Choose the right answer.

1. He _____ a good knowledge of Chinese history. You can ask him sth. About Qin Dynasty.

- A. conducts B. controls C. contains D. commands

2. The training he got in college _____ him as an engineer.

- A. made B. qualified C. helped D. enabled

3. Any customer caught _____ in the supermarket will be fined.

- A. fooling B. cheating C. stealing D. lying.

4. We young people should look forward _____ to the future.

- A. to confidence B. with confidence C. to being confident D. in confidence.

Section B: Translation

5. 聋哑人习惯用手势互相交流。



6. 我真的很抱歉造成了这么多的麻烦

Keys:

1. D 2. B 3. B 4. C

5. The deaf and dumb are used to communicating with each other by gestures.

6. I am sincerely sorry that I have caused so much trouble.

10. waste V. 浪费

【搭配】waste time(in)doing something 浪费时间做某事

waste time / money on something 在某事上浪费时间 / 钱

It is a waste of time / money(in)doing something. . . 做某事是浪费时间 / 钱

I don't think it a waste of time persuading him to give up his unreasonable dream.

我不认为说服他放弃他不切实际的梦想是浪费时间。

11. recommendation n. 推荐

【例句】On the recommendation of my English teacher, I bought this dictionary. 在英语老师的推荐下，我买了这本词典。

on / as a result of one's recommendation 经某人推荐

【拓展】recommend v. 推荐

Would you please recommend me a reference book on ancient Chinese history?

你能不能推荐一本有关中国古代史的参考书给我?

【搭配】recommend somebody something / recommend something to somebody

recommend doing sth

Recommend sb to do sth

recommend that sb (should) do sth

12. enroll v. 注册, 入学; 报名参加

【例句】I've enrolled on / in a computer course. 我报名参加了一个计算机课程。



13. furthermore adv. 此外

【例句】 I don't want to study abroad. Furthermore, I can't afford it.

我不想出国读书。此外，我也负担不起。

【拓展】 表示“此外”意义的词(组)除了 furthermore 外，还有：besides, in addition, moreover, what's more 等。。

14. solution n. 解决办法

【例句】 In my opinion, his suggestion is the best solution to the present difficult situation.

我看，他的建议是解决当前困难局面的最好办法。

【注意】 solution 后面的介词用 to

【拓展】 介词 to 其他的固定用法有：

the answer to the exercise,

the key to the door,

the response to the question,

the reply to the letter,

the entrance to the cinema

【拓展】 solve v. 解决 (solve problems)

If both sides communicate well, I believe all the problems will get solved.

如果双方沟通得好，我相信所有问题都可以解决。

15. comment n. 评论

【搭配】 make comments on 对……发表评论

Your teacher reads your papers and makes comments. 你的老师阅读你的论文并提出意见。

【拓展】 comment (on) v. 进行评论；发表意见

The director didn't comment on the rumors regarding his latest film.

导演没有对关于他最新一部电影的传言发表意见。



16. adapt(...)to 使...适应

【例句】 Although he has lived in that city for three months, he hasn't adapted(himself)to the climate there.

尽管住在那个城市三个月了，但他还是没有适应那儿的气候。

【辨析】 adopt V. 采纳；收养

Ever since the new policy was adopted, the situation has improved a lot. 自从新政策被采纳以来，情况大为改观。

The old couple has adopted three orphans. 这对老夫妻已经收养了三名孤儿。

17. detective n. 侦探

Why did you employ a private detective ?

Adj. 侦探的 Are you interested in detective stories?

18. achieve v. 完成,实现, 达到,赢得

【例句】 The actor achieved fame when he was only nineteen. 那位演员十九岁时就成名了。

【搭配】 achieve success 获得成功

achieve one's goal 实现目标

活学活用：

Section A: Choose the right answer.

1. They decided to _____ him as a member of the club without permission from the manager.

- A. ask B. accept C. receive D. enroll

2. There seemed to be no _____ to the problem.

- A. solution B. means C. method D. way

3. Independent learning seems to be very flexible because we can _____ our teaching program to the student's daily routine.

- A. meet B. adopt C. adapt D. tailor

Section B: Translation



4. 部长拒绝对此事件发表任何评论。(comment)
5. 按照规定, 你应在八月底之前注册入学。(require, enroll)
6. 不要把钱浪费在你不需要的衣服上。(waste)

Keys:

1. D 2. A 3. C
4. The minister refused to make any comments on the event.
5. It is required that you should enroll before the end of August.
6. Don't waste money on the clothes you don't need.

Step3: Key expressions

1. be forced to do something 被迫做某事

【例句】The boy was forced to practise the violin three hours a day. 这个男孩被迫每天练习三个小时的小提琴。

【拓展】force n. 力; 力量

They used great force to break open the door. 他们用很大的力气把门撞开了。

The soldiers took the prisoners away by force. 士兵们强行把犯人带走了。

2. experience sth. v. 经历某事

【例句】Only those who have experienced hardships can understand what happiness is.

只有那些经历过磨难的人才能体会到幸福是什么。

【拓展】(1)experience n. 经验(不可数名词); 经历(可数名词)

Does she have much teaching experience? 她教学经验丰富吗?

He had many interesting experiences while travelling in Africa 他在非洲旅行时有许多有趣的经历。

(2)experienced adj. 有经验的



She is an experienced babysitter in looking after kids. 她在看管孩子上有经验。

3. as a result of 由于；因为

【例句】 As a result of their recommendation, I enrolled on a course at tutorialcenter.

在他们的推荐下，我报名参加了另一个中心的课程。

【比较】 as a result 结果；因此

It is raining heavily; as a result, the school sports meeting will have to be Put off until next Friday.

雨下得很大，因此，学校运动会将不得不推迟至下周五举行。

4. be described as 被称为.....

【例句】 It is often described as 'a class of one', because you work alone.

它常常被描述为“一个人的课堂”，因为学习者是独自学习

describe v. 描述；描绘

Can you describe the beautiful scenery there?你能描绘一下那儿美丽的景色吗?

【拓展】 description n. 描绘；描述

The beautiful scenery in that mountain area is beyond description.那个山区的美景是难以描述的。

5. be independent of 独立于.....；不依靠.....的

【例句】 The young man is old enough to be independent of his parents. 这个年轻人已经到了可以不依靠父母的年龄了。

6. interest sb. v. 使某人感兴趣

【例句】 Foreign stamps interest him—He is interested in foreign stamps. 他对外国集邮感兴趣。

【拓展】 take an interest in 对.....感兴趣，相当于 have/show interest in
be/become interested in 对.....感兴趣

7. on one's own=by oneself 独立地

【例句】 You can learn on your own...你可以独立学习。



精锐教育

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