

▶ 知识点2 宾语从句

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宾语从句

语序

宾语从句用陈述语序(即连接词 + 主语 + 谓语 + 其他),如果连接词在从句中作主语,其结构为:连接词 + 谓语 + 其他,如果从句是感叹句,仍用感叹句语序。如:She wants to know who(主语) took away her pen./She wants to know who(宾语) her pen(主语) was taken away by.

时态

需要性原则。当主句为一般现在时,从句的时态视客观需要而定。

如:I hear he left last week/he will leave next week.

呼应性原则。主句是过去时,从句相应地用过去的某种时态。

如:He said he was working/he would work soon.

特殊性原则。从句表示客观事实、普遍真理、科学原理、自然现象、格言谚语等时,无论主句是什么时态,从句需用一般现在时。如:Miss Hu said that the earth goes around the sun.

宾语从句

连接词

从属连词 that 在从句中不充当任何成分,只起连接作用,可省略。

如:He said (that) he would go to the seaside.

从属连词 whether/if 在从句中充当成分,表“是否”,不可省略。

如:He asked me whether Miss Gao was a teacher(or not).

连接代词:what(什么),who(谁,主格),whose(谁的,所有格),whom(谁,宾格),which(哪个);
在从句中充当主语、宾语、表语和定语等,不可省略。

连接副词:when(何时),where(何地),why(为什么),how(怎么样)在从句中充当状语,不可省略。

如:I can tell you how you get to the bank.

宾语从句

宾语从句的简化结构

(1) 当宾语从句的主语和主句的主语相同,且主句的谓语动词是 hope, wish, decide, agree, choose 等时,从句可简化为不定式结构。

如:I hope that I can receive your e-mail. = I hope to receive your e-mail.

(2) 当宾语从句的主语和主句的主语相同,且主句的谓语动词是 know, remember, forget, learn 等时,从句可简化为“疑问词 + 动词不定式”结构,这种结构可在句子中作主语、宾语、表语等。如:She doesn't know what she should do next. = She doesn't know what to do next.

▶▶▶ **甘肃中考真题体验** ◀◀◀

1.(2024·甘肃省卷)—Excuse me, do you know A ?

—Sure. There's a supermarket down the street.

A. where I can buy some vegetables

B. how to get to the post office

C. when the band starts playing

D. why he's late for school again

2.(2024·临夏州)—Do you know C Dunhuang?

—Because the scenery there is so fascinating and the culture is so rich.

A.what they think of

B.how to get to

C.why many people travel to

D.where we can learn about

3.(2023·甘肃省卷)—Do you know D ?

—Yes , there's one here.It's in the store.

A.whom he is talking with

B.when I can get to the hotel

C.how to use the machine

D.if there's a restroom around here

4.(2022·甘肃省卷)I wonder C.

A.that April is the hottest month in Thailand

B.do you know where I can buy some medicine

C.whether June is a good time to visit Gansu

D.how can I improve my pronunciation

5.(2020·甘肃省卷)—Do you know B?

—Sorry , I've never had an e-book before.Why not read the instructions first?

A.how can I turn the e-book on

B.how I can turn the e-book on

C.where can I buy an e-book

D.where I can buy an e-book

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