

江苏省部分名校高二上学期 10 月英语解析版试卷精选汇编

语法填空专题

江苏省淮阴中学 2021-2022 学年高二上学期 10 月阶段性英语试题

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The loquat(枇杷) is native to southeaster China. The 56 (leaf) of the loquat tree bear a similarity to the pipa, 57 ancient Chinese instrument. That's 58 it shares the same Chinese pronunciation with that of the instrument. The loquat was first planted by the Chinese people 1,800 years ago and spread abroad later on.

When 59 (study) in Japan in 1988, Lin Shunquan, a Chinese professor, found that the scientific name for the loquat was “Japanese plum” and that it was thought to be native to Japan. Since 60 (he) return to China in 1989, Lin Shunquan has been working to correct the name of the loquat. In 1998, his paper Loquat: Botany and Horticulture was published in a 61 (profession) journal, arguing that the loquat originated in China. Since Japan acknowledged that the loquat originated in China in 2006, the name, “Chinese plum”, 62 (accept) worldwide.

In addition, 63 (commit) to advancing the loquat planting techniques, Professor Lin helped to develop the loquat industry. Due 64 the demanding techniques of growing loquat and the high cost of labor, few young people willingly take over. Lin Shunquan has also worked with Alibaba to establish a direct base, 65 has attracted young people to return to their hometowns to set up online shops.

江苏省常熟中学 2021-2022 学年高二 10 月阶段学习质量检测英语试题

阅读下面短文，按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求，在空格处填入一个适当的词或使用括号中词语的正确形式填空，并将答案填写在答题纸相应位置上。

Increasing pork production and supply will be the top priority for agricultural authorities in the following year

____36____ (ensure) pork production can rebound close to the level before outbreaks of African swine fever occurred, the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Affairs said. Statistics from the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Affairs show the national pork price slumped by 23 percent in November ____37____ (compare) to the peak level in late October. In many areas in North China, prices dropped by about 30 percent ____38____ below 30 yuan (\$4.26) per kilogram.

Domestic pork production ____39____ (hit) seriously by the outbreaks of African swine fever since August last year. Total production in the first three quarters was about 32 million metric tons according to the National Bureau of Statistics. ____40____ (short) in supply have resulted in rising pork prices since the beginning of the year, ____41____ prices have started to decline recently due to increased production. Pork is the most ____42____ (common) consumed meat in China, and the supply of it ____43____ (matter) to the nation's food security. So, on Monday, the ministry announced it has started ____44____ three-month special campaign aimed at fighting legal violations ____45____ (involve) the buying, selling and slaughtering to ensure quality and safety of the meat and its products in the market.

江苏省锡东高级中学 2021-2022 学年高二上学期 10 月月考英语试

五、语法填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Do you feel a little weak today? If so, put on a game face. Game face is a look of great determination on the face of a game player.

Game face is a kind of ____36____ (face) expression, which can positively influence personal determination in overcoming challenges. But there was little scientific evidence ____37____ (prove) game face really helped people handle physical or mental challenges.

So expert Richeson and several ____38____ (colleague) did some research. They designed two tests, both of ____39____ were simple to carry out. For the first, they asked 62 people to put hands in ice-cold water for a few

minutes. The second experiment required participants to figure out ____40____ puzzle.

For each experiment, the participants ____41____ (divide) in half. One group was told to keep their expressions serious and determined. The other group was permitted ____42____ (let) their faces do whatever their faces felt like doing in the moment.

What was the result? The crowd ____43____ serious and determined expressions, not only performed, on average, about 20% ____44____ (good), but also recovered from stress more effectively.

“Our study shows making a game face indeed has the potential for improving performance. So go ahead and try one on,” Richeson said in a ____45____ (conclude).

江苏省盐城市阜宁中学 2021-2022 学年高二上学期 10 月第一次阶段检测英语试题

第二节（共 10 小题，每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The opening of the high-speed rail link between Hong Kong and Shenzhen has once again caught the attention of the world. A long way since 1876, when the first commercial train _____36_____ (launch) in China, this new engine for continued economic progress is gradually becoming the criterion.

The network is changing China in many ways. Like railway towns that emerged along the tracks in the 19th century Britain and America, urban _____37_____ (grow) in China too is following the rail lines. The network _____38_____ (result) in the creation of business opportunities ever since. _____39_____ is an eco-system that is making profits not merely through the sales of tickets but through its overall capacity, _____40_____ (drive) China forward despite international financial difficulties of this year.

Remote cities which used to carry out commercial _____41_____ (activity) alone are now connected with large industrial zones. By way of the increased connectivity, lesser developed regions are catching up with developed ones. People can now make trips to places _____42_____ couldn't be reached before over a weekend. Similarly, they have _____43_____ (great) access to remote areas and less explored regions where

the lives of people connected to the tourism industry have been dramatically improved than before.

High-speed trains are _____ 44 _____ (significant) contributing to China's economic and social development. As the network continues to expand, it will not be long until all regions of the country start progressing _____ 45 _____ the same interdependent pace.

江苏省昆山中学 2021-2022 学年高二上学期 10 月第一次模块检测英语试题

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

As the Olympic games concluded in Tokyo, the next city to host, Paris, has already started _____ 36 _____ (it) celebration.

During the closing ceremony on Sunday, Paris Mayor Anne Hidalgo received and waved an Olympic flag in the Tokyo stadium, _____ 37 _____ traditional pass to the next city. But the celebration then had a few twists to _____ 38 _____ the handover is usually done.

The French national anthem was played by the National Orchestra of France in a _____ 39 _____ (film) video that took viewers all over sites in Paris and _____ 40 _____ (late) on, a live broadcast took viewers straight into the handover celebration in the streets of Paris. The Paris 2024 Olympic flag was unfurled from the Eiffel Tower, _____ 41 _____ organizers said set a world record as the largest flag ever flown. Visuals presented at the event also showcased what the Paris games may look like in three years. Organizers are planning to put the _____ 42 _____ (compete) in the center of the city, _____ 43 _____ the opening ceremony planned to take place along the Seine River in the middle of Paris, rather than a stadium.

French president Emmanuel Macron delivered short remarks, _____ 44 _____ (say) the updated Olympic motto: "Faster, Higher, Stronger. Together." On stage near the Eiffel Tower _____ 45 _____ (be) also French Olympic athletes who had returned from the Tokyo games.

参考答案

江苏省淮阴中学 2021-2022 学年高二上学期 10 月阶段性英语试题

【答案】56. leaves

57. an 58. why

59. studying

60. his 61. professional

62. has been accepted

63. committed

64. to 65. which

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇说明文。介绍了原产于中国东南部的水果枇杷，以及林顺泉教授对枇杷产业的贡献。

【56 题详解】

考查名词复数。句意：枇杷的叶子与一种中国古代乐器琵琶有相似之处。该空所给名词 **leaf** 意为“叶子”在句中做主语，枇杷树的叶子应该很多，且谓语动词 **bear** 使用了复数形式，所以主语也应使用复数形式。故填 **leaves**。

【57 题详解】

考查冠词。句意：枇杷的叶子与一种中国古代乐器琵琶有相似之处。该处在文中首次提到中国的一种乐器，在句中做同位语，泛指一种乐器，应用不定冠词，且 **ancient** 发音以元音音素开头。故填 **a**。

【58 题详解】

考查表语从句。句意：这就是为什么它和乐器的中文发音相同的原因。主语 **that** 代指上一句，枇杷的叶子和琵琶形状相似，是表语从句中表示二者音相同的原因，故应用连接副词 **why** 引导表语从句。故填 **why**。

【59 题详解】

考查状语从句的省略。句意：1988 年在日本留学时，中国教授林顺泉发现枇杷的学名是“日本梅”，人们认为枇杷原产于日本。**When** 引导的从句中，当主语和主句主语一致，且有 **be** 的某种形式时，可以省略从句的主语和 **be**，完整的句子为 **when he was studying in Japan in 1988**。故填 **studying**。

【60 题详解】

考查代词。句意：自 1989 年回国以来，林顺泉一直在努力纠正枇杷的名字。分析可知，该空应填形容词性物主代词修饰后文名词 **return**。故填 **his**。

【61 题详解】

考查形容词。句意：1998 年，他的论文《枇杷:植物与园艺》在专业杂志上发表，提出枇杷原产于中国。

分析句子可知，该空需要形容词修饰名词 journal，所给词为名词，其形容词 professional 符合题意。故填 professional。

【62 题详解】

考查谓语动词时态语态。句意：自 2006 年日本承认枇杷原产于中国以来，“中国梅”这个名字就被全世界所接受。分析句子，accept 在句中作谓语，since...做时间状语，应使用现在完成时态，主语为 name，应使用被动语态，注意主谓一致。故填 has been accepted。

【63 题详解】

考查形容词。句意：此外，林教授致力于枇杷种植技术的发展，帮助枇杷产业的发展。be committed to doing 表示“致力于做...”；此处省略 be，用形容词作状语。故填 committed。

【64 题详解】

考查介词。句意：由于种植枇杷的技术要求高，劳动力成本高，很少有年轻人愿意接手。固定短语 due to 表示“由于，因为”，符合句意。故填 to。

【65 题详解】

考查定语从句关系词。句意：林顺全还与阿里巴巴合作建立了一个直接基地，吸引了年轻人回到家乡开网店。分析句子可知，该空应填关系代词 which 引导非限制性定语从句，修饰先行词 a direct base，并指代先行词，在从句中作主语。故填 which。

江苏省常熟中学 2021-2022 学年高二 10 月阶段学习质量检测英语试题

【答案】36. to ensure

37. compared

38. to 39. has been hit

40. Shortages

41. but 42. commonly

43. matters

44. a 45. involving

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇说明文。文章介绍了猪肉价格上涨的原因，造成的影响以及政府为之做出的努力。

【36 题详解】

考查非谓语动词。分析句子可知 **ensure pork production** 作目的状语，为了确保猪肉的价格回落到非洲猪瘟爆发之前。故填 **to ensure**。

【37 题详解】

考查非谓语动词。分析句子可知 **price(价位)**和 **compare(比较)**之间是被动关系，应用其过去分词形式。故填 **compared**。

【38 题详解】

考查介词。根据句意“在中国北方的许多地区，价格下降了约 30%，降至每公斤 30 元(4.26 美元)以下”。**drop to**，固定短语，为降到……，故填 **to**。

【39 题详解】

考查动词时态。根据 **since August last year** 可知，此处用现在完成时；**production** 和 **hit** 之间是被动关系；主语是第三人称单数，故填 **has been hit**。

【40 题详解】

考查名词。分析句子可知，该空在句中作主语，应用其名词形式；又 **have(有)**可住主语是复数；句子首字母应大写。故填 **Shortages**。

【41 题详解】

考查连词。前一句说价格上涨，下一句是价格下降，两句之间是转折关系，故填 **but**。

【42 题详解】

考查副词。分析句子可知该空修饰形容词 **consumed(消耗的)**，应用其副词形式。故填 **commonly**。

【43 题详解】

考查动词时态。由前面的 **is** 可知句子是一般现在时；主语是第三人称单数。故填 **matters**。

【44 题详解】

考查冠词。campaign 是可数名词单数形式，用 a/an 表示泛指；且 three-month 是辅音音素开头，故填 a。

【45 题详解】

考查非谓语动词。violations 和 involve 之间是主动关系，应用其现在分词形式。故填 involving。

江苏省锡东高级中学 2021-2022 学年高二上学期 10 月月考英语试

【答案】36. facial

37. proving

38. colleagues

39. which 40. a

41. were divided

42. to let 43. with

44. better 45. conclusion

【解析】

【分析】本文是一篇说明文。研究发现向运动员那样表现出坚定的表情能够表现得更好，而且能更有效地从压力中恢复。

【详解】1.考查形容词。句意：Game face 是一种能积极影响个体克服挑战决心的面部表情。根据空后名词 expression(表情)可知此处应填入形容词作定语，修饰 expression，所以应填入 face 的形容词形式 facial(面部的)。故填 facial。

2.考查非谓语动词。句意：但几乎没有科学证据证明 game face 真的能帮助人们应对身体或心理挑战。分析句子可知 was 为句子的谓语，prove 应用作非谓语动词，由句意以及 evidence 与 prove 之间是主动关系可知，应填入现在分词形式作 evidence 的后置定语，故填 proving。

3.考查名词。句意：所以 Richesin 专家和几个同事做了一些研究。colleague 是可数名词，根据前面的限定词 several 可知，此处需填复数。故填 colleagues。

4.考查定语从句。句意：他们设计了两个试验，这两个试验都很容易进行。分析句子可知此处包含一个非限定性定语从句，先行词是 tests，指事物，所填关系词作介词 of 的宾语，用关系代词 which 引导该从句，介词+ 关系代词引导的定语从句，指物，只能用 which。故填 which。

5.考查冠词。句意：第二个实验要求被试解开一个谜题。puzzle 是可数名词，在此表示泛指，且 puzzle 以辅音音素开头，应使用不定冠词 a 修饰，故填 a。

6.考查时态和语态。句意：在每个实验中，参与者被分成两半。分析句子可知本题考查谓语动词，由语境可知描述的是过去的实验，故句子用一般过去时；participant 与 divide 之间是被动关系，故句子用被动语态。主语 the participants 为复数，故填 were divided。

7.考查非谓语动词。句意：而另一组则被允许让自己的脸随时做自己想做的事情。短语 be permitted to do 是固定搭配，意为“被允许做某事”。故填 to let。

8.考查介词。句意：那些表现认真和坚定的人，不仅表现得平均好 20%，而且从压力中恢复得更有效率。具有某种表情，介词应用 with。故填 with。

9.考查比较级。句意：那些表现认真和坚定的人，不仅表现得平均好 20%，而且从压力中恢复得更有效率。此处是实验结果对比，具有坚定面部表情的实验者表现得要好点，用比较级，故填 better。

10.考查名词。句意：Richesin 总结说。根据前面的冠词 a 可知，需填 conclude 的名词形式，短语 in a conclusion 表示“总结”。故填 conclusion。

江苏省盐城市阜宁中学 2021-2022 学年高二上学期 10 月第一次阶段检测英语试题

【答案】36. was launched

37. growth 38. has resulted

39. It 40. driving

41. activities

42. which/that

43. greater

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