

# 2010-2023 历年山东师大附中高三第三次模拟 拟考试英语试卷（带解析）

## 第 1 卷

### 一. 参考题库(共 20 题)

1. All kinds of promotion activities were launched, \_\_\_ for the May Holiday Market.

- A. intended
- B. intending
- C. being intended
- D. do intend

2. Looking back on my childhood, I am convinced that naturalists are born and not made. Although we were brought up in the same way, my brothers and sisters soon abandoned their pressed flowers and insects. Unlike them, I had no ear for music and languages. I was not an early reader and I could not do mental math.

Before World War I we spent our summer holidays in Hungary. I have only the dim(模糊的) memory of the house we lived in, of my room and my toys, Nor do I recall clearly the large family of grandparents, aunts, uncles and cousins who gathered next door. But I do have a crystal clear memory of dogs, the farm animals, the local birds and above all, the insects.

I am a naturalist, not a scientist. I have a strong love of the natural world, and my enthusiasm has led me into various investigations. I love discussing my favorite topics and enjoy burning the midnight oil reading about other people's observations and discoveries. Then something happens that brings these observations together in my conscious mind. Suddenly you fancy you see the answer to the riddle. Because it all seems to fit together. This has resulted in my publishing 300 papers and books, which some may light honor, with the title of scientific research.

But curiosity, a keen eye, a good memory and enjoyment of the animal and plant world do not make a scientist: one of the outstanding and essential qualities required is self-discipline, a quality I lack. A scientist can be made a naturalist. If you can combine the two, you get the best of both worlds.

【小题 1】 According to the author, a born naturalist should first of all be\_\_

- A. full of ambition
- B. self-disciplined
- C. full of enthusiasm
- D. knowledgeable

【小题 2】 The first paragraph tells us that the author\_\_

- A. lost his hearing when he was a child
- B. didn't like his brothers and sisters
- C. was interested in flowers and insects in his childhood
- D. was born to a naturalist's family

【小题 3】 The author says that his a naturalist rather than a scientist probably because he thinks he\_\_

- A. just reads about other people's observations and discoveries
- B. lacks some of the qualities required of scientist
- C. has a great deal of trouble doing mental arithmetic
- D. comes up with solutions in most natural ways.

【小题 4】 The author can't remember his clearly because\_\_

- A. He didn't live very long with them
- B. He was too young when he lived with them
- C. The family was extremely large
- D. He was fully occupied with observing nature

【小题 5】 Which of the following statements is true?

- A. The author believes that a born naturalist cannot be a scientist
- B. The author read a lot of books about the natural world and oil industry
- C. The author's brothers and sisters were good at music and languages
- D. The author spent a lot of time working on riddles.

3.All the photographs in this book,\_\_stated otherwise, date from the 1950s.

- A. unless
- B. until
- C. once
- D. if

4.Mr. Mao, who\_\_as a construction worker for over 8 years, is now a distinguished lawyer in this country.

- A. has worked
- B. had worked
- C. worked
- D. has been working

5. The police still haven't found the lost child, but they're doing all they \_\_\_\_.

- A. can
- B. may
- C. must
- D. should

6. It's an either-or situation—we can buy a new car this year or we can go on holiday but we can't do \_\_\_\_.

- A. others
- B. either
- C. another
- D. both

7. This is a very convenient place to live in, \_\_\_\_ is an airport connecting all the big cities.

- A. 20 km northwest of it
- B. 20 km northwest of which
- C. northwest 20 km to it
- D. northwest 20 km of which

8. In our class there are 46 students, \_\_\_\_ half wear glasses.

- A. in whom
- B. in them
- C. of whom
- D. of them

9. The limits of a person's intelligence, generally speaking, are fixed at birth, but \_\_\_\_ he reaches these limits will depend on his environment.

- A. where
- B. whether
- C. that
- D. why

10. \_\_\_\_ competence, you are quite suited to the position, but you shouldn't be careless.

- A. On account of
- B. In spite of
- C. In terms of
- D. By means of

11. Sarah looked at \_\_\_\_ finished painting with \_\_\_\_ satisfaction.

- A. 不填 ; a
- B. a; the
- C. the; 不填
- D. the; a

12. Of the thousands of different kinds of animals that exist in the world man has learned to make friends with an enormous number. Some are pets, and offer him companionship, some give protection, and some do hard work which man can not do for himself. Dogs, which serve man in all three capacities(能力), are found in various species in all countries of the world. The Husky can live in the cold polar regions, and the Saluki is at home in the hottest parts of Central Africa. The inhabitants (居民) of certain countries are dependent for their very lives on the camel. In the West Indies the little donkey, strong and sure-footed, carrying heavy loads even in mountainous places, is a familiar sight.

Trained and tamed for many generations, domestic animals are not accustomed to roaming in search of food and shelter. They look to their masters to provide for their needs, and as long as these are supplied, they are content to do what their masters require.

All domestic animals need proper food. It must be suitable for them, sufficient in quantity, fresh and clean. Some people feed a pet dog or cat on odds and ends of table scraps(剩饭), and then wonder why the animal seems tired and dull. The quantity of food depends on the size of the animal and the amount of exercise it takes. Overfeeding is as bad as underfeeding. Containers for food and water must be washed regularly if the animal is to maintain good health.

Even well-cared-for animals may sometimes fall ill. If this happens, the wise master seeks the best advice he can get. All sorts of medicines and treatments are available for sick animals, and in some countries organizations exist to provide them free of at a cheap price. Useful, friendly, hardworking animals deserve to have some time, money and attention spent on their health.

【小题 1】 What main idea does the author want to convey in the first paragraph?

- A. There exists thousands of species of animals in the world.
- B. Man came to establish a close relationship with a number of animals.
- C. In some regions a donkey seems to be a very useful beast.
- D. An animal will be useless unless domesticated.

【小题 2】 When an animal doesn't get enough food, it will probably\_\_

- A. refuse to obey its master
- B. immediately fall ill
- C. require its master to offer some food
- D. seek for food on its own

【小题 3】 Which of the following is NOT true of dogs according to the passage?

- A. They can act as friends, guards, and servants to man.
- B. They have great adaptation for the environment.
- C. There live a great variety of species of dogs on the globe.
- D. The Husky and the Saluki are the strongest species ever known in the world

【小題 4】 To keep a domestic animal physically fit, its owner is advised\_\_

- A. not to hesitate to spend enormous amount of money on it
- B. to pay attention to its proper feeding
- C. not to allow it to take excessive amounts of exercise
- D. to join some sort of pet-keeping organizations

【小題 5】 Which of the following would be the best title for this passage?

- A. Domesticated Animals-Man's Best Friends
- B. Proper Diet- the Road to Health
- C. The Advantages of Raising Domestic Animals
- D. Some Tips on Pet- keeping

13. Electrical devices(仪器) could soon use power made by human energy. Scientists say they have developed an experimental device that produces electricity from the physical movement of a person walking , British scientist Max Donelan and other scientists in Canada and the United States developed the device.

The device connects to a person's knee. As the person walks ,the device captures energy each time the person slows down. To do this ,the device helps with the slowing down movement of the leg, the movements of the walking person push parts of a small machine that produces electricity. Using the device, an adult walking quickly could produce thirteen watts of electricity in just a minute. Donelan says walking at that speed could produce enough power to operate a laptop computer for six minutes.

There are several possible uses for the device. Developers say it could help people who work in areas without electricity to operate small computers. The device could also be used in hospitals to operate heart pacemakers(起搏器), it could even be used to assist in the movement of robotic arms and legs.

The experimental version of the device weighs about one and a half kilograms, but it is too costly for most people to buy, but the researchers hope to make a lighter, less costly version, An improved version should be ready in one year.

The developers hope the device will one day help developing countries; nearly twenty five percent of people around the world live without electric power.

A similar product was invented in 2005 by Larry Rome of the University of Pennsylvania, He created a bag carried on a person's back that also produces power from walking. The knee device does not produce as much electricity as the bag, but the bag requires the walker to carry a load of twenty to thirty kilograms.

【小題 1】 . The second paragraph mainly talks about\_\_

- A. who developed the device
- B. how the device works
- C. several possible uses for the devices
- D. how much electricity the device can produce

【小題 2】 . What is the disadvantage of the experimental version of the device?

- A. It is too heavy for the walker to bear
- B. It is too complex for people to use
- C. It is too expensive for most people to afford
- D. It will slow down one's walking speed

【小題 3】 . Compared with the device designed by Larry Rome, this new device\_\_

- A. produces power without adding more loads to the walker
- B. can produce more power in a much shorter time
- C. needs to be equipped with a battery
- D. can help the walker walk faster

【小題 4】 . From the passage, we can learn that the electrical device can\_\_

- A. help housewives operate the washing machine
- B. make it much easier for us to go online
- C. produce more electricity than that invented by Larry Rome
- D. be applied in medical fields to operate heart pacemakers

【小題 5】 . What would be the best title for the passage

- A. First device powered by walking will soon be on the market
- B. Advanced technology brings in a new way to operate heart pacemakers
- C. Device gives new meaning to the idea of power walking
- D Human energy will become a main source of electricity

14. Tom asked the candy makers if they could make the chocolate easier\_\_into small pieces.

- A. break
- B. breaking
- C. broken
- D. to break

15. Why are people interested in eating raw foods or whole foods? One reason is that eating these types of food reduces the risk of acid accumulation in your body.

Raw and whole foods are usually digested more efficiently than cooked and refined foods. When we cook foods, we destroy the natural enzymes(酶)that are part of the food in its raw form. These enzymes were intended by nature to help us digest the food. When we consume food without these natural enzymes, our bodies either digest the food improperly or allow too many nutrients to be absorbed into the bloodstream. In both instances, the result is obesity. When too many nutrients are absorbed at once, the body grows fat. Improperly digested food moves slowly through the digestive tract, where it becomes increasingly acidic (酸性的). To protect its vital organs from this acidic waste, the body changes the acid into fat and stores it safely away from the organs.

Processed foods contain chemical elements, which might confuse the appetite mechanism that tells us when we've had enough to eat; as a result, people often overeat . Processed foods also upset the digestive cycle. The body will either identify these

foods as allergens and then store them safely away from the organs as fat, or the remains of undigested food will become acidic and enter the bloodstream as acid waste, which will stick to the blood vessel walls and block the passage of vital oxygen and nutrients heading for the body's cells. The body's metabolism(新陈代谢) becomes inactive, and then result is weight gain and obesity.

The accumulation of acid in the digestive tract makes digestion increasingly inefficient. When that happens, even healthy foods can become acidic and the food allergies will become more common.

To stop this vicious(恶性的) circle in its tracks, people need to consume food and supplements that will neutralize (使...中和) the acid already accumulated in body. Eating the right types of raw and whole foods can help. it's also important to restore your enzyme balance. You need to identify and avoid the foods that cause acid accumulation and consume the foods that increase enzyme production. If you truly want to change and help your body heal itself , you need to take an active approach..

【小题 1】 . What is the main purpose of this passage?

- A. To advocate eating more raw and whole foods
- B. To tell the differences between raw and processed foods
- C. To inform people of the harm of processed foods
- D. To warn people of the problem of obesity

【小题 2】 . It can be inferred from Para. 2 that\_\_

- A. it is essential for people to protect their vital organs
- B. foods with natural enzymes help people keep fit
- C. we'd better be cautious about raw and whole foods
- D. giving up cooked and refined foods is a new lifestyle

【小题 3】 . Processed foods are unhealthy because they\_\_

- A. destroy body's cells
- B. are difficult to digest
- C. may lead to obesity
- D. stop body's metabolism

【小题 4】 . What is likely to be talked about following the last paragraph?

- A. Active approaches to avoid acid .
- B. Different causes of acid accumulation.
- C. Correct ways to cook raw foods .
- D. Suitable types of raw and whole foods.

【小题 5】 . What can we learn from the text?

- A. Processed foods are good for our appetite mechanism
- B. Eating the right types of raw and whole foods does good to our body

- C. The accumulation of acid in the digestive tract makes digestion more effective  
D. Processed foods also comfort the digestive tract

16. John had planned to make a compromise, but \_\_\_ he changed his mind at the last minute.

- A. anyhow  
B. otherwise  
C. therefore  
D. somehow

17. 假设你是正在读高三的李林，你的好友张华最近给你来信，想了解你的近况，请你用英语给他写一封回信，告诉他进入高三以来你学习以及生活情况的变化，主要内容包括：

1. 学习态度与学习压力的变化；2. 时间安排的变化；3. 你后期的打算（两点）。

注意：1. 内容包括以上要点，但不要逐句翻译；

2. 字数 120 左右，文章开头已提供，不计入总词数。

Dear Zhang Hua,

I'm happy to have received your letter. Now I'm writing to express my thanks for your care and tell you something about my study and life.

18. One day I visited an art museum while waiting for my husband to finish a business meeting. I was expecting a quiet 21 of the splendid artwork.

A young 22 viewing the paintings ahead of me 23 nonstop between themselves. I watched them a moment and decided the lady was doing all the talking. I admired the man's

24 for putting up with her 25 stream of words. 26 by their noise, I moved on.

I met them several times as I moved 27 the various rooms of art. Each time I heard her continuous flow of words, I moved away 28.

I was standing at the counter of the museum gift shop making a 29 when the couple approached the 30. Before they left, the man 31 into his pocket and pulled out a white object. He 32 it into a long stick and then 33 his way into the coatroom to get his wife's jacket.

"He's a 34 man." The clerk at the counter said. "Most of us would give up if we were blinded at such a young age. During his recovery, he made a promise his life wouldn't change. So, as before, he and his wife come in 35 there is a new art show."

"But what does he get out of the art?" I asked. "He can't see."

"Can't see? You're 36. He sees a lot, More than you and I do," the clerk said, "His wife 37 each painting so he can see it in his head."

I learned something about patience, 38 and love that day. I saw the patience of a young wife describing paintings to a person without 39 and the courage of a husband who



would not 40 blindness to change his life. And I saw the love shared by two people as I watched this couple walk away, their arms intertwined.

【小题 1】

- A. view
- B. touch
- C. wander
- D. scenery

【小题 2】

- A. lady
- B. man
- C. couple
- D. clerk

【小题 3】

- A. yelled
- B. argued
- C. screamed
- D. chatted

【小题 4】

- A. attempt
- B. patience
- C. wisdom
- D. independence

【小题 5】

- A. vivid
- B. constant
- C. casual
- D. exciting

【小题 6】

- A. Adopted
- B. Adapted
- C. Conducted
- D. Disturbed

【小题 7】

- A. towards
- B. to
- C. through
- D. from

【小题 8】

- A. anxiously
- B. slowly
- C. quickly
- D. sensibly

【小题 9】

- A. comment
- B. decision
- C. purchase
- D. profit

【小题 10】

- A. entrance
- B. queue
- C. front
- D. exit

【小题 11】

- A. plugged
- B. reached
- C. held
- D. bent

【小题 12】

- A. lengthened
- B. made
- C. brought
- D. broadened

【小题 13】

- A. led
- B. found
- C. forced
- D. tapped

【小题 14】

- A. brave
- B. rough
- C. smart
- D. generous

【小题 15】

- A. wherever
- B. whatever
- C. whenever
- D. whichever

【小题 16】

- A. wrong
- B. silly
- C. equal
- D. unique

【小题 17】

- A. describes
- B. draws
- C. shows
- D. decorates

【小题 18】

- A. kindness
- B. courage
- C. enthusiasm
- D. pride

【小题 19】

- A. support

B. expectation

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