阅读理解

Box One Box Two

Here are the rules for _____. Here are the rules for Emily at home.

You can come into the room only with your teacher.

Don’t eat or drink in the room

Don’t listen to music.

Be quiet. Don’t talk to each other.

Turn off all the computers and close the windows after class.

You must get up before 6:30 a.m.

Don’t listen to music.

Don’t talk loudly on the phone.

Go to bed before 10:00 p.m.

Don’t meet friends if you don’t finish your homework.

Clean your bedroom by yourself.

【1】In the two boxes, _____ is not allowed. (被允许的)

A. listening to music B. eating or drinking C. meeting friends

【2】When does Emily have to go to bed?

A. After 10:00 p.m. B. Before 6:30 p.m. C. Before 10:00 p.m.

【3】In Box One, the rules are for a _____.

A. bedroom B. computer room C. dining hall

【4】The underlined word “ turn off ” means “_____” in Chinese.

A. 打开 B. 拿走 C. 关闭

【5】Which of the following is NOT true ?

A. You have to be quiet when you have a computer class.

B. Emily’s parents clean her bedroom.

C. Students can’t go into the computer room when there is no teacher.

【答案】

【1】A

【2】C

【3】B

【4】C

【5】B

【解析】

短文大意：短文介绍了两个规则。第一个是微机室里的规则；第二个是专门给 Emily制定的规则。

【1】题意：在这两个规则里，听音乐是不允许的。考查细节理解。根据表格内容，可知两栏都有 Don’t listen to music. 不要听音乐，故选 A。

【2】题意：艾米丽什么时候睡觉?考查细节理解。根据 Box Two: Here are the rules for Emily at home.…Go to bed before 10:00 p.m. 晚上 10 点前上床睡觉，可知选 C。

【3】题意：在第一个盒子里，是电脑室的规则。考查细节推断。根据 Box One 最后一条 Turn off all the computers and close windows after class. 在下课后要关掉所有到电脑，关上窗户，可知这个规则是微机室里的。故选 B。

【4】题意：带下划线的单词“turn off”在汉语中的意思是“_____。”考查词义理解。and 连接并列结构，根据下文 and close the windows after class，可知是关掉电脑，故选 C。

【5】题意：下列哪个选项是不正确的?考查细节判断。A. You have to be quiet when you have a computer class. 当你上电脑课的时候，你必须保持安静。B. Emily’s parents clean her bedroom. 艾米丽的父母打扫她的卧室。C. Students can’t go into the computer room when there is no teacher 当没有老师的时候，学生不能进入电脑室。.根据 Box Two 最后一条 Clean your bedroom by yourself.，可知艾米丽自己打扫卧室，Emily’s parents clean her bedroom. 说法错误，故选 B。

阅读理解是最能体现学生英语能力的题型，分值较高，如何通过解题方法的掌握来提升自己解答阅读理解题的技巧是学生最关心的问题。初中阅读理解一般考查学生的细节理解能力，主旨理解能力和推理判断能力。做阅读理解题，首先要准确理解题意，然后根据题意根据短文内容做出正确的答案。（1）考查细节理解能力，此类型题较简单，

准确理解题意后，直接到文中找出答案。(2）考查猜词能力。做这种题型时，要根据上下文意思准确猜出词意。3）考查推理判断能力，此类题型较难，准确理解题意后，在文中找出相关的内容做出合理的推断。(4）考查主旨理解题。此类题型需通读全文，整体把握，根据文本主要内容选择合适的选项。

阅读理解

Tom lives in the UK.His friend Jack is in Dubai. Tom will go to see his friend. First he needs to go to London to take the plane.

On Friday morning, Tom takes a taxi(出租车) to the train station. It takes Tom about 30 minutes to get there. Tom gets on the train at about 10 o’clock. The train leaves at 10:15. The train trip to London takes nearly three hours. At lunchtime Tom gets to London. Tom eats a hamburger for lunch. Then he goes to the airport (机场) by subway. After about one hour, Tom gets to the airport. Tom gets on the plane at 8 o’clock in the evening. The trip takes a long time. Tom is tired after a busy day. So he goes to sleep. At about 7:00 in the morning, Tom gets to Dubai. He is very happy, because he will have a great time with his friend.

【1】Where is Jack?

A. In the UK. B. In London. C. In Dubai.

【2】How does Tom go to the train station?

A. By car. B. By bus . C. By subway.

【3】What time is the lunchtime according to the passage?

A. At about 12:00 A.M. B. At about 1:00 P.M. C. At about 14:00.

【4】How long does it take Tom to take a trip on the plane?

A. For about eight hours. B. For about eleven hours. C. For about twelve hours.

【5】What can we know from the passage?

A. It takes Tom about four hours to get to London from his home.

B. Tom eats his lunch at the train station.

C. Tom takes the train to the airport in London.

【答案】

【1】C

【2】A

【3】B

【4】B

【5】A

【解析】

短文大意：短文介绍了汤姆从英国去迪拜看望朋友杰克一路的交通情况。

【1】题意：杰克在哪里?考查细节理解。根据 His friend Jack is in Dubai, 可知杰克在迪拜，故选 C。

【2】题意：汤姆怎样去火车站?考查细节理解。根据 Tom takes a taxi(出租车) to the train station. ，可知他坐出租汽车去火车站，故选 A。

【3】题意：根据这篇文章，午饭是什么时间?考查细节计算。根据 The train leaves at 10:15. The train trip to London takes nearly three hours. At lunchtime Tom gets to London.（火车 10 点 15 分开。坐火车去伦敦要花近三个小时。午饭时汤姆到达伦敦），可知午饭是下午 1 点左右，故选 B。

【4】题意：汤姆乘飞机旅行要多长时间?考查细节计算。根据 Tom gets on the plane at 8 o’clock in the evening. 和 At about 7:00 in the morning, Tom gets to Dubai.，可知 4+7=11，故选 B。

【5】题意：从这篇文章我们能知道什么?考查细节判断。A. It takes Tom about four hours to get to London from his home. 汤姆从他的家到伦敦大约需要四个小时。B. Tom eats his lunch at the train station. 汤姆在火车站吃午饭。C. Tom takes the train to the airport in London. 汤姆乘火车去伦敦机场。根据 At lunchtime Tom gets to London. Tom eats a hamburger for lunch.可知 B 项说法错误，根据 Then he goes to the airport (机场) by subway.可知 C 项说法错误。根据 On Friday morning, Tom takes a taxi(出租车) to the train station. It takes Tom about 30 minutes to get there. Tom gets on the train at about 10 o’clock. The train leaves at 10:15. The train trip to London takes nearly three hours. At lunchtime Tom gets to London.，早上 9 点半出发下午 1 点到达，可知用时将近 4 个小时，It takes Tom about four hours to get to London from

his home.说法正确，故选 A。

阅读理解

In China, many students spend their weekends studying at school or doing homework at home. What are the students doing on weekends in America?

Kathy: We are washing people's cars. My friends and I are working together. The money we get is for our school basketball team.

Tom: I'm watching an interesting movie with my friend. It’s noon. My friend is laughing at something, so now I am laughing, too. We are laughing at the interesting dog in the movie.

Tony: I’m with my grandmother in the park. My parents are working today. My grandmother and I are playing and talking. We are like good friends. She's telling me interesting stories. Kitty: I'm sitting in bed with my notebook computer. It’s 11:00 at night. I’m writing e.

【1】A. study B. studies C. studying

【2】A. with B. for C. at

【3】A. well B. good C. great

【4】A. much B. a lot C. many

【5】A. English B. music C. Art

【6】A. is often B. is never C. sometimes is

【7】A. being B. is C. to be

【8】A. friend B. friends C. freinds

【答案】

【1】B

【2】C

【3】A

【4】C

【5】B

【6】A

【7】C

【8】B

【解析】

短文大意：短文介绍了好朋友艾米的日常学习和生活情况以及她的兴趣爱好和联系方式。

【1】句意：她在我们班学习。考查动词时态辨析。and 连接并列结构，前后时态需一致；根据上文 she lives in Chengdu with her parents，可知用 studies，故选 B。

【2】句意：她擅长运动。考查介词辨析。be good with 善待；be good for 有益于；be good at 擅长做某事。根据下文 She likes playing tennis and she plays it well.，可知 be good at 符合句意，故选 C。

【3】句意：她喜欢打网球，而且打得很好。考查副词辨析。动词 play

需用副词修饰，good 和 great 都是形容词，可排除。well 好，副词；根据句意语境，可知 very well 符合句意，故选 A。

【4】句意：她能唱许多英文和中文歌曲。考查形容词辨析。a lot 很多，副词；本句 songs 是名词，需用形容词修饰，可排除 B 项。much 修饰不可数名词，many 修饰复数名词；根据句意语境，可知选 C。

【5】句意：所以她加入了学校的音乐俱乐部。考查名词辨析。so 所以，表结果；根据 she can sing many English and Chinese songs.，可知加入了音乐俱乐部，music 音乐，故选 B。

【6】句意：周末，她经常有空。考查副词辨析。often 经常；never 从不，表否定；sometimes 有时，放在系动词之后或实意动词之前。根据 she likes to watch Sing! China 周末经常听《中国新歌声》，可知经常有空闲，故选 A。

【7】句意：她想成为像李琦一样的好歌手。考查动词形式辨析。want to do 想要做某事，固定结构；根据句意结构，可知选 C。

【8】句意：你想和她交朋友吗?考查动词短语辨析。make friends/make a friend 交朋友，固定短语；根据句意语境，可知选 B。

补全对话

根据对话情景，从所给选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。

A: Hi, Jenny! 51.【1】

A: 52. 2】

B: Because I have too many rules to follow in the new school !

A: Really? 53.【3】

B: First, we have to wear our school uniforms at school.

A: I see. 54. 【4】

B: They are black and they look terrible! And we have to keep short hair.

A: I don’t like this rule. But you look good with short hair.

B: Well, thank you. .

A: Your new school is not far from your home. 55. 【5】

B: Yes, I do. I like riding my bike to school.

A. Do you go to school by bike?

B. What do you think of your new school?

C. What are some of the rules?

D. Why not?

E. What color are the school uniforms?

【答案】

【1】B

【2】D

【3】C

【4】E

【5】A

短文大意：在对话中，A问了B（Jenny）关于校规的事情，B给与了回答。

【1】根据B: I don't like it.，可知A问她对某物的看法。备选句子What do you think of your new school?符合句意，故选B。

【2】根据B: Because I have too many rules to follow in the new school !，可知A问她原因。备选句子Why not?符合句意，故选D。

【3】根据B: First, we have to wear our school uniforms at school.，可知A问的是校规。备选句子What are some of the rules? 符合句意，故选C。

【4】根据B: They are black and they look terrible!，可知A问的是什么颜色。备选句子What color are the school uniforms? 符合句意，故选E。

【5】根据B: Yes, I do. I like riding my bike to school. 可知A问她是不是骑车上学。备选句子Do you go to school by bike?符合句意，故选A。

选词填空

阅读下面短文，用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空，使短文意思正确通顺（每词限用一次，其中有两个词是多余的）。

after, America, other, before, busy, but, at, study, cousin, she, on, wish

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