

武昌区 2023-2024 学年下学期期末

八年级英语试卷

第 I 卷 (选择题共 80 分)

第一部分听力部分

一、听力测试 (共三节)

第一节 (共 4 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 4 分)

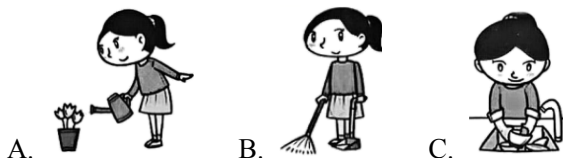
听下面 4 个问题。每个问题后有三个答语, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每个问题后, 你都有 5 秒钟的时间来作答和阅读下一小题。每个问题仅这一遍。

1. A. Yes, sure. B. No, you can't. C. Thank you.
2. A. Heavy snow. B. Doing my homework. C. At night.
3. A. In China. B. It's high. C. Qomolangma.
4. A. At 3: 00. B. For three years. C. In 2021.

第二节 (共 8 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 8 分)

听下面 8 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来作答有关小题和阅读下一小题。段对话仅读一遍。

5. What's the matter with Kevin?
A. He hurt his arm. B. He left the team C. He lost the game.
6. Where are the speakers probably talking?
A. In a restaurant. B. In a hospital. C. In a bookshop.
7. What time will they meet?
A. At 8: 40. B. At 9: 00. C. At 9: 20.
8. What's the probable relationship between the two speakers?
A. Mother and son. B. Friends. C. Teacher and student.
9. What are the two speakers mainly talking about?
A. Reading a book B. Having a party.
10. What would the man probably say to the woman next?
A. Of course. B. Have a good time. C. Yes, I have.
11. Which picture shows Jenny's activity at 8 yesterday morning?



12. What does the man mean?

- A. He can lend another CD to the woman.
- B. The woman can keep the CD for a longer time.
- C. The woman must return the CD to him on Friday.

第三节 (共 13 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 13 分)

听下面 4 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间, 每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话, 完成第 13 至 15 三个小题。

13 Why is Fred late?

- A. He didn't look at his watch.
- B. The class wasn't over on time.
- C. The teacher kept him in her office.

14. What are the two speakers doing now.

- A. Having a Chinese class.
- B. Watching a basketball game.
- C. Playing basketball with their teacher.

15. What will Fred probably do?

- A. Write a letter to the teacher.
- B. Keep silent about the problem.
- C. Talk to the teacher in a friendly way.

听下面一段对话, 完成第 16 至 18 三个小题。

16. What is the woman probably?

- A. A driver.
- B. A doctor.
- C. A reporter.

17. How long does it take the man to drive to work when the traffic is heavy?

- A. About a quarter.
- B. About 20 minutes.
- C. About 35 minutes.

18. What might the man think of the traffic?

- A. Terrible.
- B. Not heavy.
- C. Enjoyable.

听下面一段对话, 完成第 19 至 22 四个小题。

19 Where are the speakers now?

- A. At home.
- B. At school.
- C. At the Children's home.

20. How long has John had the toy car?

- A. For 15 years.
- B. For over 10 years.
- C. For 5 years.

21. What will they do with the old things?

A. They will sell them at a yard sale. B. They will keep them themselves. C. They will give them to the old people's home

22. Which word can best describe John and his mom?

A. Funny. B. Kind. C. Honest.

听下面一段独白，完成第 23 至 25 三个小题。

23. What's the speaker mainly talking about?

A. His hobby and dream. B. His favorite city. C. His favorite music group.

24. What do the speaker and his group members do every year?

A. Hold a concert. B. Win the talent show. C. Play at the art festival.

25. Which of the following is true?

A. The speaker will go to Hongkong to learn music.

B. The speaker will stay in Shanghai for two years.

C. The speaker has been in the music group for 5 years

第二部分笔试部分

二、选择填空 (共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 10 分)

1. —I'm really feeling down today. I didn't pass the exam this time.

—_____. Just work hard, and you'll do better.

A. It's not a big deal B. I'm afraid not C. I disagree D. It's a shame

【答案】A

【解析】

句意：——我今天真的很沮丧。这次我没有通过考试。——没什么大不了的。只要努力学习，你就会做得更好。

考查情景交际。It's not a big deal 没什么大不了的；I'm afraid not 恐怕不行；I disagree 我不同意；It's a shame 真丢人。根据“I didn't pass the exam this time.”可知，设空处应该表示安慰。故选 A。

2. —_____ The next bus is due in 10 minutes.

—Take it easy. I'm sure we can catch it.

A. Hurry up. B. So what? C. How come? D. Don't worry.

【答案】A

【解析】

句意：——快点，下一班公共汽车 10 分钟后到。——别紧张。我相信我们能赶上它。

考查情景交际。Hurry up. 快点。So what? 那又怎样？How come? 怎么会？Don't worry. 别担心。根据“The next

【答案】D

【解析】

句意：——这些天我在为音乐节练习舞蹈。但我没告诉任何人。——别担心。我会替你保守秘密的。我相信你的表现会让大家大吃一惊的。

考查形容词辨析。lonely 孤独的; certain 确定的; broken 破损的; safe 安全的。根据“Don't worry. Your secret is...with me.”可知，设空处应该说秘密在我这里是安全的，即会替你保守秘密。故选 D。

7. —Did you watch the European Cup last night?

—Yes, I did. Germany _____ great success by beating Scotland 5:1.

A. lost B. competed C. achieved D. held

【答案】C

【解析】

句意：——你昨晚看欧洲杯了吗？——是的，我看了。德国队以 5:1 击败苏格兰队，取得了巨大成功。

考查动词辨析。lost 失去; compete 竞争; achieved 取得; held 举行。根据“Germany ... great success by beating Scotland 5:1.”可知，德国队以 5:1 击败苏格兰队，取得了巨大成功。achieve success“取得成功”，故选 C。

8—We're planning a City Park Clean-up Day. We need some hands to help.

—_____ me in. I always want to help to keep our city clean.

A. Push B. Count C. Force D. Search

【答案】B

【解析】

句意：——我们正在计划一个城市公园清洁日。我们需要人手帮忙。——把我算在内。我一直想帮助保持我们城市的清洁。

考查动词辨析。push 推; count 包括在内; force 迫使; search 搜寻。根据“I always want to help to keep our city clean”可知我也想提供帮助，所以把我算在内，count sb. in“把某人算在内”。故选 B。

9. — _____ these photos! I just took them with my new camera.

—Wow, they're amazing! You can post them on WeChat Moments.

A. Check out B. Run out C. Try out D. Clear out

【答案】A

【解析】

句意：——看看这些照片！我刚用我的新相机拍的。——哇，它们太棒了！你可以把它们发布在微信朋友圈。

考查动词短语。Check out 查看; Run out 用完; Try out 试用; Clear out 清除。根据“I just took them with my new

D. excitedly

- | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 12. A. asleep | B. cool | C. awake | D. crazy |
| 13. A. still | B. even | C. just | D. almost |
| 14. A. accepted | B. refused | C. agreed | D. hated |
| 15. A. At most | B. At times | C. At least | D. At once |
| 16. A. searched | B. started | C. discovered | D. showed |
| 17. A. right | B. wrong | C. polite | D. unbelievable |
| 18. A. pointing | B. shouting | C. laughing | D. looking |
| 19. A. jumped up | B. sat down | C. looked up | D. fell down |
| 20. A. swimming | B. running | C. shopping | D. flying |
| 21. A. must | B. will | C. may | D. could |
| 22. A. since | B. while | C. until | D. as |
| 23. A. she | B. he | C. we | D. they |
| 24. A. magical | B. beautiful | C. funny | D. terrible |
| 25. A. glad | B. worried | C. brave | D. sorry |

【答案】11. D12. C13. C14. B15. C16. B17. A18. B19. A20. D21. A22. C23. C24. D25. A

【解析】

【导语】本文讲述了作者的一次看恐怖电影的经历。

【11 题】

句意：“恐怖电影时间到了！”贝拉兴奋地说。

proudly 自豪地; sadly 悲伤地; nervously 紧张地; excitedly 兴奋地。根据后文贝拉说的Come on...seen this movie and he says it's not scary at all.”可知，她很期待看恐怖电影，应该说兴奋地。故选 D。

【12 题】

句意：睡前看恐怖的东西会让我整晚都睡不着。

asleep 睡着的; cool 凉快的; awake 醒的; crazy 疯狂的。根据“Are you kidding? Watching scary things before bed will keep me”可知，此刻是作者说，看恐怖电影自己晚上睡不着。故选 C。

【13 题】

句意：我表弟刚刚看了这部电影，他说它一点也不可怕。

still 仍然; even 甚至; just 刚才，恰好; almost 几乎。根据“seen this movie and he says it's not scary at all.”可知，应该说表弟才看完这部电影，故选 C。

【14 题】

句意：我拒绝了。

accepted 接受; refused 拒绝; agreed 同意; hated 讨厌。根据作者说的“I may ruin (破坏) your party because of my endless scream (尖叫).”可知, 此处作者是拒绝了提议。故选 B。

【15 题】

句意: 至少试着看一看, 哪怕只看几分钟。

At most 最多; At times 有时; At least 至少; At once 立刻。根据“try to watch it, even for a couple of minutes.”可知, 此处贝拉是说“至少”试着看一看。故选 C。

【16 题】

句意: 我们坐在沙发上, 吃着美味的爆米花, 开始看电影。

searched 寻找; started 开始; discovered 发现; showed 展示。根据“the movie.”可知, 是开始看电影。故选 B。

【17 题】

句意: 刚开始的几分钟, 我认为贝拉的表弟是对的。

right 对的; wrong 错的; polite 有礼貌的; unbelievable 不相信的。根据“My cousin has just seen this movie and he says it’s not scary at all.”可知, 前文提到了贝拉的表弟说电影不恐怖, 结合“For the first couple of minutes, I thought Bella’s cousin was”可知, 应该说电影开头不恐怖, 认为贝拉的表弟说的是对的。故选 A。

【18 题】

句意: 但后来怪物开始对电影里的每个人大喊大叫。

pointing 指着; shouting 喊; laughing 笑; looking 看。根据“But later the monsters (怪兽) started...at everybody in the movie”并结合语境可知, 是怪物对着每个人喊叫, shout at“对……喊”。故选 B。

【19 题】

句意: 于是我们俩都跳起来尖叫起来!

jumped up 跳起来; sat down 坐下; looked up 查阅; fell down 跌倒。根据前文“We sat in the sofa with yummy popcorn”以及“both of us...and screamed”可知, 应该说从沙发上跳起来尖叫。故选 A。

【20 题】

句意: 我甚至把爆米花都扔飞了。

swimming 游泳; running 跑; shopping 购物; flying 飞。根据“I even made all my popcorn go”可知, 这里讲的是由于害怕把爆米花都扔飞了。故选 D。

【21 题】

句意: 我知道我必须想办法逃离那些可怕的场景。

must 必须; will 将; may 可能; could 可以。根据“find a way to run away from those scary scenes”可知, 此处是说必须想办法逃离那些可怕的场景。故选 A。

【22 题】

句意：我可以出去在外面闲逛直到电影结束吗？

since 因为；while 当……时；until 直到；as 随着。根据“run away from those scary scenes”以及“the movie is over”可知，这里指的一直在外面闲逛，直到电影结束。故选 C。

【23 题】

句意：我们能把灯打开吗？

she 她；he 他；we 我们；they 他们。根据贝拉说的“just turn the light on?”以及“Bella said at bedtime”可知，此处是对作者说的，应该说“我们”。故选 C。

【24 题】

句意：我一直在想我床底下有可怕的怪物。

magical 有魔法的；beautiful 美丽的；funny 有趣的；terrible 可怕的。根据“monsters under my bed.”可知，应该说可怕的怪物。故选 D。

【25 题】

句意：我很高兴我只看了几分钟。

glad 乐意的；worried 担心的；brave 勇敢的；sorry 抱歉。根据“that I just watched for a couple of minutes.”可知，作者应该说很高兴自己只看了几分钟的恐怖电影。故选 A。

四、阅读理解·(共 15 小题，每小题 2 分，满分 30 分)

阅读下面三篇材料，从所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

“Bridge” Connects Countries



The Australia Final of the 17th “Chinese Bridge” Competition was held in Sydney on May 27. The performers dressed up in Chinese traditional clothing, such as *hanfu*, *qipao* and a set of Peking Opera costumes, to show their understanding of Chinese culture. Hallie Richards, the winner of the final, has been studying Chinese since she was five. She hopes this competition will deepen China-Australia friendship.

Tai Chi Shows Harmony



World Tai Chi Day was held in Malta on April 27. Verlant shared his experience of leaning Tai Chi. “I first started to learn it to treat my body after an accident. Then, I gradually (逐步地) fell in love with it.” Every year, over 500 million people from 150 countries practice Tai Chi and over 30, 000 foreigners visit Wudang. Tai Chi shows the harmony (和谐) between nature and man.



Traditional Chinese medicine (TCM) has brought hope to African countries, because it’s simple, cheap and useful for locals (当地人). In China-Uganda Friendship Hospital, Richlove said, “I came here because of the pain in my back and shoulders. Acupuncture (针灸) is a good way. After two weeks, I can work without taking painkillers (止痛药).” Acupuncture has been used to treat illnesses for over 2. 000 years.

26. In which SECTION of the newspaper can we read the news?

A. MEDICINE. B. WORLD. C. HISTORY. D. SPORTS.

27. Which of the following can best describe picture 1?

A. A foreign lady is dancing to music. B. A foreigner is taking a Chinese lesson.
C. A foreigner is performing in Chinese *hanfu*. D. A foreigner is talking with Chinese friends.

28. According to the second piece of news, Verlant _____.

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