

# 盘龙区 2023—2024 学年上学期期末质量监测

## 八年级英语 试题卷

(全卷三个部分, 共 8 页, 满分 70 分, 考试用时 120 分钟)

注意事项:

1. 本卷为试题卷。学生必须在答题卡上解题作答。答案应书写在答题卡的相应位置上, 在试题卷、草稿纸上作答无效。

2. 考试结束后, 请将试题卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 20 分)

第一节 单项填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

从题中所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 并将所选答案涂到答题卡的相应位置上。

1. I think friends don't need to be the same. I am different \_\_\_\_\_ my friend in many ways.

A. in                                      B. to                                      C. from                                      D. at

2. —After a \_\_\_\_\_, we all agree to go to the Movie World.

—That's a good idea. It has the biggest screen and the best sound in town.

A. prediction                                      B. invitation                                      C. preparation                                      D. discussion

3. —My sister wants to teach in \_\_\_\_\_ university in Beijing in the future.

—Sounds cool. She must be excellent.

A. /                                      B. a                                      C. an                                      D. the

4. —\_\_\_\_\_ Micky was unlucky, he always tried his best to face any danger.

—That's why so many people liked to go to the cinema to see the "little man" win.

A. If                                      B. So                                      C. But                                      D. Though

5. After more than one year's hard work, we can speak English \_\_\_\_\_ than before.

A. good                                      B. well                                      C. better                                      D. the best

6. —\_\_\_\_\_ an exciting basketball game in our school tomorrow.

—Really? Let's watch it together.

A. There will be                                      B. There is                                      C. There are                                      D. There was

7. —Did you see \_\_\_\_\_ in the museum today?

—Of course. I really liked some of the old things.

A. special anything                                      B. anything special                                      C. something interesting                                      D. interesting something

8. Top students have one thing in common: They listen carefully in class and \_\_\_\_\_ important parts in their notebooks.

A. bring out                      B. make up                      C. write down                      D. turn off

9. —Can Mary hang out with us on Wednesday evening?

—Of course not. She \_\_\_\_\_ goes out on school nights.

A. always                      B. usually                      C. sometimes                      D. never

10. —China launched its Shenzhou-17 manned spacecraft successfully at the end of 2023.

—\_\_\_\_\_ good news it is! We feel excited about it.

A. What a                      B. What an                      C. What                      D. How

## 第二节 完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

从题中所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，并将所选答案涂到答题卡的相应位置上。

Last summer, I went to Yunnan on vacation. Let me tell you about my trip there.

Yunnan is in the south of our country. It is really a very beautiful place with high mountains, clean rivers and friendly people. Trees and flowers are \_\_\_\_\_11\_\_\_\_\_. Every year, a lot of \_\_\_\_\_12\_\_\_\_\_ spend their holidays in Yunnan.

On the \_\_\_\_\_13\_\_\_\_\_ day, I visited the Stone Forest (石林). There are different kinds of stones. Of all the stones, the stone which \_\_\_\_\_14\_\_\_\_\_ a beautiful girl named Ashima is the most famous. I took a lot of photos that day. I went to Lijiang on the second day. A river runs \_\_\_\_\_15\_\_\_\_\_ the whole town. The river can help you know \_\_\_\_\_16\_\_\_\_\_ you are and how to get to different places. If you don't go along the river, \_\_\_\_\_17\_\_\_\_\_ you will get lost. I really enjoyed walking around the town. There I saw many buildings. Some of them are new, but some of them are very old. I \_\_\_\_\_18\_\_\_\_\_ what life was like there in the past. On the third day, I went to Kunming Zoo. In the zoo, I saw some cute animals, such as elephants, monkeys and peacocks (孔雀). In the evening, I tried Yunnan Cross-Bridge Rice Noodles for dinner. They were really \_\_\_\_\_19\_\_\_\_\_! I liked them very much.

Do you want to pay a visit to Yunnan? If you need more \_\_\_\_\_20\_\_\_\_\_, please e-mail me at 44893672@qq.com.

11.

A. somewhere                      B. anywhere                      C. nowhere                      D. everywhere

12.

A. doctors                      B. writers                      C. visitors                      D. drivers

13.

A. first                      B. second                      C. next                      D. last

14.

A. looks after                      B. looks like                      C. looks at                      D. looks for

15.

A. through                      B. on                      C. at                      D. to

16.

A. who                      B. where                      C. what                      D. how

17.

A. maybe                      B. hardly                      C. almost                      D. already

18.

A. refused                      B. mixed                      C. wondered                      D. solved

19.

A. delicious                      B. expensive                      C. boring                      D. relaxing

20.

A. money                      B. paper                      C. service                      D. information

## 第二部分 阅读理解（共三节，满分 30 分）

### 第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

根据短文内容，判断正误（正确“T”，错误“F”），并将所选答案涂到答题卡的相应位置上。

Boys and girls, do you have the habit of making resolutions before the new term starts? Read and have a look at the resolutions of Tony and three of his classmates.

Name	Resolutions
Tony	Now, I go to school by bus every day. I'm going to move to a new house soon. It is close to school. In the new term, I'm going to learn how to ride a bicycle. And I will ride to school every day.
Linda	In the new term, I'm going to take up a new hobby-cooking. My parents' favorite food is fish. I want to cook fish for them. I am going to learn how to cook from Aunt Maria.
Jimmy	I'm kind of heavy. In the new term, I'm going to do more exercise. I run for fifteen minutes every day now. In the new term, I'll run for another fifteen minutes every day.
Susan	My father is a scientist and my mother works as a dentist. They are always very busy. In the new

term, I'm going to help them do more housework.
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- 21. Tony is going to ride to school in the new term.
- 22. Linda is going to learn to cook from her parents.
- 23. Jimmy is going to run for 30 minutes every day in the new term.
- 24. We can know Susan never does housework according to the text.
- 25. Linda, Jimmy and Susan are Tony's classmates.

**第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）**

根据短文内容，从题中所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并将所选答案涂到答题卡的相应位置上。

**A**

A long time ago, there were two special boys, John and Joey. They showed great talents from an early age, and they did better than others around.

They grew up but they chose different ways. John used all of his talents to find a good job. He joined in many activities and visited the most important people and places. Everyone thought that he would be the most important person in the world.

But the second young man, Joey, was different. He always took a heavy responsibility (责任). He thought he should help others. He was always busy looking for ways to help others.

One day, bad things happened and they met many problems. John didn't know what to do. But Joey always tried his best to solve all kinds of problems. He thought of some good ways and didn't let the bad things affect (影响) the people in his town. From then on, he was more famous than John.

John then knew that our best talents were not only for ourselves. He learned from Joey that we should always help other people.

26. Why were the two boys special?

- A. Because they were really busy.
- B. Because they showed great talents.
- C. Because they chose different jobs.
- D. Because they had a heavy responsibility.

27. What did John use his talents to do?

- A. To help others.
- B. To make others happy.
- C. To find a good job.
- D. To find many problems.

28. What made Joey more famous than John?

- A. Helping others.
- B. Having a good job.
- C. Joining in activities.
- D. Visiting many places.

29. What is the best title for this passage?

- A. Two Talented Girls
- B. What We Should Do with Our Talents
- C. How to Help Others
- D. The Most Important People in the World

30. Where may the passage come from?

- A. A story book.
- B. A medicine book.
- C. A science magazine.
- D. A sports magazine.

### B

“Early to bed and early to rise makes a man healthy, wealthy and wise.” This is an old English saying. It means that we should go to bed early at night and get up early in the morning. If we do, we will be healthy. We will also be rich and clever.

Is this true? Perhaps it is. The body must have enough sleep. Children of your age need eight hours’ sleep every night. If you go to bed late, you can’t have enough sleep. Then you can’t think carefully and your homework will be wrong. You will not be wise and you may not become wealthy!

Some people go to bed late at night and get up late in the morning. This is not good for them. We should sleep at night when it is dark. The dark helps us sleep well. When the daylight comes, we should get up. This is the time for exercise. If the body is not used, it will become weak. Exercise keeps it strong.

Exercise helps the blood (血液) to move around inside the body. Blood takes nutrition (营养) to all parts of our bodies. The brains (大脑) in our heads also need blood. We think with our brains. If we keep our bodies healthy, and take exercise, we can think better!

Our bodies also need air to breathe. Without air we will die. Get up early in the morning and we can have plenty of clean, fresh air. That will keep us healthy and happy.

31. The old English saying tells us \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. why to stay up late
- B. when we should get up
- C. how to make more money
- D. it is important to go to bed and get up early

32. How many hours’ sleep does a child need at least every night?

- A. 7 hours.
- B. 8 hours.
- C. 9 hours.
- D. 10 hours.

33. What should you do if you want to make your body strong?

- A. Exercise often.
- B. Get up early.
- C. Go to bed early.
- D. Have enough sleep.

34. What does the underlined word “breathe” in Paragraph 6 mean in Chinese?

- A. 传播                      B. 康复                      C. 呼吸                      D. 检查

35. Which of the following statements is NOT TRUE?

- A. People will die without air.                      B. The dark is good for sleeping.  
C. Enough sleep makes you think carefully.                      D. The more sleep you have, the cleverer you are.

**C**

I spent an hour writing out all the invitations to my daughter's classmates. She told me who said they were coming. We spent so much time and money making gifts. "Tina would love the sunglasses, and Mike would love this pencil..." Jenny said. She helped me to make cupcakes, 60 of them with different colors and tastes.

Everything was ready. At four, it started to rain. However, it didn't seem to stop soon. "Will they come at five?" Jenny asked me. She looked worried. I was not sure, either. We sat on the sofa and waited. At 4: 50, Lisa, Jenny's best friend, arrived. We were both happy and welcomed her. Until 5: 20, seven of thirty classmates came.

I thought Jenny would be sad. "I'm happy today, Mom," Jenny told me after the party was over. "It was rainy, but some of my classmates still came. I know who are my real friends."

"Yes, it's the most important thing," I said.

36. Who is the writer of the passage?

- A. Jenny.                      B. Jenny's teacher.                      C. Jenny's classmate.                      D. Jenny's mother.

37. What is the right order of the things Jenny and her mother did?

- ①Made gifts.                      ②Made cupcakes.  
③Sat on the sofa and waited.                      ④Wrote out all the invitations.  
A. ②①③④                      B. ④①②③                      C. ②④③①                      D. ④③①②

38. Why was Jenny worried?

- A. Her classmates didn't love the gifts.  
B. Something was not ready for the party.  
C. There weren't enough cupcakes for her classmates.  
D. Her classmates might not come because of the rain.

39. How did Jenny feel about the party?

- A. She was tired.                      B. She was sad.                      C. She was happy.                      D. She was surprised.

40. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. Real friends always support us.                      B. It's not easy to have a birthday party.  
C. Never believe what others said easily.                      D. Don't try to be friends with everyone.

### 第三节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后所给的选项中，选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项，并将所选答案涂到答题卡的相应位置上。

Everyone has worries. 41 There is always something you can do to help yourself feel less worried. Sitting there worrying is no use and it won't solve your problems.

Grades at school are often a top worry for kids 42

\*Why are grades important? What do grades mean to me?

\* 43 Do I go over (复习) my notes even when there isn't a test?

\*Do I have a good learning environment?

\*Have I tried different ways of studying?

If your worry is about a fight with your friend, you might write down all the things you could do—write a note to him or her, invite him or her to watch a basketball game, say sorry to him or her and so on. 44 You can choose one thing that may get your friend back.

45 You can find someone to talk to. You can ask your parents, friends or teachers for help.

- A. How do I get ready for class?
- B. It's meaningless to do like this.
- C. Sleeping can help you feel better.
- D. Then you have a few things you can do.
- E. But how do you deal with your worries?
- F. You can also ask for help when you're worried.
- G. If you worry most about grades, ask yourself these questions.

### 第三部分 写作（共三节，满分 20 分）

#### 第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

根据句意，用括号中所给词的适当形式填空，并将答案写在答题卡的相应位置上。

46. I look forward to \_\_\_\_\_ into a good senior high school next year. (get)

47. My uncle is so hard-working that he becomes one of the most famous \_\_\_\_\_ in the city. (report)

48. In Yunnan, we \_\_\_\_\_ a high-speed railway from Lijiang to Shangri-La in 2023. People can get there much more quickly now. (build)

49. \_\_\_\_\_, they won the first prize in the competition. (final)

50. I think *Beyond the Clouds* (《我本是高山》) is an \_\_\_\_\_ movie. (education)

**第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）**

将下列句子中汉语部分译成英语，注意使用适当的形式，并将答案写在答题卡的相应位置上。

51. Our teachers are really kind, and they \_\_\_\_\_ help us all the time. (准备好)

52. After I learned to make a \_\_\_\_\_, my life and study become easier and easier. (每周的计划)

53. My friend Eric is a creative boy. \_\_\_\_\_, he can play the guitar upside down. (例如)

54. I expect you \_\_\_\_\_ the radio \_\_\_\_\_ because I want to listen to the program now. (打开)

55. There are \_\_\_\_\_ ten hundred seagulls flying over the lake. How wonderful it looks! (多于)

**第三节 书面表达（满分 10 分）**

56. 提示：为培育时代新人，新时代劳动教育又回到学校教育中。劳动教育鼓励中学生要掌握一定的生活技能，其中炒菜做饭不仅能使我们提高生活自理能力，还能增强我们的家庭责任意识。请以“An Experience to Make \_\_\_\_\_”为题，用英语写一篇短文，介绍一次你制作一道美食的经历及感受。

要求：1. 请先将题目补全后，再作答；

2. 语言流畅、书写规范、卷面整洁，词数不少于 60 个；

3. 文中不得使用真实姓名、校名，否则以零分计；

4. 请将短文写在答题卡上，写在本试题卷上无效。

An Experience to Make \_\_\_\_\_

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# 盘龙区 2023—2024 学年上学期期末质量监测

## 八年级英语 试题卷

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第一部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 20 分)

第一节 单项填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

从题中所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 并将所选答案涂到答题卡的相应位置上。

1. I think friends don't need to be the same. I am different \_\_\_\_\_ my friend in many ways.

A. in                                      B. to                                      C. from                                      D. at

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意: 我认为朋友不需要完全一样。我和我的朋友在很多方面都不一样。

考查介词辨析。in 在……里面; to 到; from 从; at 在。be different from“和……不同”, 是固定表达, 故选 C。

2. —After a \_\_\_\_\_, we all agree to go to the Movie World.

—That's a good idea. It has the biggest screen and the best sound in town.

A. prediction                              B. invitation                              C. preparation                              D. discussion

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意: ——经过讨论, 我们都同意去电影世界。——好主意。它有城里最大的屏幕和最好的音响。

考查名词辨析。prediction 预言; invitation 邀请; preparation 准备; discussion 讨论。根据 “After a..., we all agree to go to the Movie World.” 可知, 此处是指大家讨论之后, 决定去电影世界。故选 D。

3. —My sister wants to teach in \_\_\_\_\_ university in Beijing in the future.

—Sounds cool. She must be excellent.

A. /                                      B. a                                      C. an                                      D. the

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——我姐姐将来想在北京的一所大学教书。——听上去很酷。她一定很优秀。

考查冠词。此处是泛指北京的一所大学，university 以辅音音素开头，应用 a。故选 B。

4. —\_\_\_\_\_ Micky was unlucky, he always tried his best to face any danger.

—That's why so many people liked to go to the cinema to see the "little man" win.

A. If                                      B. So                                      C. But                                      D. Though

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：——虽然米奇很不幸，但他总是尽力去面对任何危险。——这就是为什么那么多人喜欢去电影院看“小人物”获胜的原因。

考查连词辨析。if 如果；so 所以；but 但是；though 尽管。根据“Micky was unlucky, he always tried his best to face any danger”可知，此处表示让步，尽管米奇很不幸，但他总是尽力去面对任何危险，应用 though 引导让步状语从句，故选 D。

5. After more than one year's hard work, we can speak English \_\_\_\_\_ than before.

A. good                                      B. well                                      C. better                                      D. the best

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：经过一年多的努力，我们的英语可以说得比以前更好了。

考查比较级用法。good 好的，形容词；well 好，副词；better 更好，比较级；the best 最好，最高级。根据“than”可知，应用比较级，故选 C。

6. —\_\_\_\_\_ an exciting basketball game in our school tomorrow.

—Really? Let's watch it together.

A. There will be                              B. There is                                      C. There are                                      D. There was

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：——明天我们学校将有一场激动人心的篮球赛。——真的？我们一起看吧。

考查一般将来时。根据“tomorrow”可知，要用一般将来时 there will be，排除 BCD。故选 A。

7. —Did you see \_\_\_\_\_ in the museum today?

—Of course. I really liked some of the old things.

A. special anything                              B. anything special                                      C. something interesting                                      D. interesting something

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——你今天在博物馆看到什么特别的东西了吗？——当然。我真的很喜欢一些旧的东西。考查代词和定语后置。something 某事，多用于肯定句，anything 任何事，常用于疑问句或否定句中。该句是一般疑问句，应用 anything，排除 CD，且形容词修饰不定代词时，要放在不定代词的后面。故选 B。

8. Top students have one thing in common: They listen carefully in class and \_\_\_\_\_ important parts in their notebooks.

- A. bring out                      B. make up                      C. write down                      D. turn off

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：优等生有一个共同点：他们上课认真听讲，并把重要的部分记在笔记本上。考查动词短语。bring out 使显现出；make up 编造；write down 记下；turn off 关闭。根据“important parts in their notebooks”可知，把重要的部分记在笔记本上。故选 C。

9. —Can Mary hang out with us on Wednesday evening?

—Of course not. She \_\_\_\_\_ goes out on school nights.

- A. always                      B. usually                      C. sometimes                      D. never

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：——玛丽星期三晚上能和我们一起去玩吗？——当然不能。上学的晚上她从不出去。考查副词辨析。always 总是；usually 通常；sometimes 有时；never 从不。根据“Of course not.”可知，这里要填表示否定意义的副词，故选 D。

10. —China launched its Shenzhou-17 manned spacecraft successfully at the end of 2023.

—\_\_\_\_\_ good news it is! We feel excited about it.

- A. What a                      B. What an                      C. What                      D. How

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——中国于 2023 年底成功发射了神舟十七号载人飞船。——这是多么好的消息啊！我们对此感到兴奋。考查感叹句。中心词 news 是不可数名词，用 what 引导的感叹句，结构：what+形容词+不可数名词+主谓，故选 C。

## 第二节 完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

从题中所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，并将所选答案涂到答题卡的相应位

置上。

Last summer, I went to Yunnan on vacation. Let me tell you about my trip there.

Yunnan is in the south of our country. It is really a very beautiful place with high mountains, clean rivers and friendly people. Trees and flowers are \_\_\_\_\_11\_\_\_\_\_. Every year, a lot of \_\_\_\_\_12\_\_\_\_\_ spend their holidays in Yunnan.

On the \_\_\_\_\_13\_\_\_\_\_ day, I visited the Stone Forest (石林). There are different kinds of stones. Of all the stones, the stone which \_\_\_\_\_14\_\_\_\_\_ a beautiful girl named Ashima is the most famous. I took a lot of photos that day. I went to Lijiang on the second day. A river runs \_\_\_\_\_15\_\_\_\_\_ the whole town. The river can help you know \_\_\_\_\_16\_\_\_\_\_ you are and how to get to different places. If you don't go along the river, \_\_\_\_\_17\_\_\_\_\_ you will get lost. I really enjoyed walking around the town. There I saw many buildings. Some of them are new, but some of them are very old. I \_\_\_\_\_18\_\_\_\_\_ what life was like there in the past. On the third day, I went to Kunming Zoo. In the zoo, I saw some cute animals, such as elephants, monkeys and peacocks (孔雀). In the evening, I tried Yunnan Cross-Bridge Rice Noodles for dinner. They were really \_\_\_\_\_19\_\_\_\_\_! I liked them very much.

Do you want to pay a visit to Yunnan? If you need more \_\_\_\_\_20\_\_\_\_\_, please e-mail me at 44893672@qq.com.

11.

A. somewhere                      B. anywhere                      C. nowhere                      D. everywhere

12.

A. doctors                      B. writers                      C. visitors                      D. drivers

13.

A. first                      B. second                      C. next                      D. last

14.

A. looks after                      B. looks like                      C. looks at                      D. looks for

15.

A. through                      B. on                      C. at                      D. to

16.

A. who                      B. where                      C. what                      D. how

17.

A. maybe                      B. hardly                      C. almost                      D. already

18.

A. refused                      B. mixed                      C. wondered                      D. solved

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